

Cumulative Subject and Geographic Index

Volume 30 (1998)

Broad subject areas are in capital letters and bold type, followed by specific document topics in lighter type. The four-digit numbers refer to abstract numbers that appear, in ascending order, within the box at the beginning of each abstract in the journal.

ABORIGINALS *see also:* Indigenous Peoples

- Model of overrepresentation in justice system, Canada 0473
- Models of inter-racial offending, Western Australia 0868

ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS)

- Effect of case management on drug users' risky sex 1139
- Ex-inmates' views of mandatory HIV testing in prison 1115
- Female inmates' crack cocaine use and HIV risk, Alabama 0722
- HIV educational needs of Florida inmates 1509
- Increase in prison cases, and legal liabilities 1128
- Injection drug users and HIV risk, Louisville, KY 1183
- Inmate support for prison AIDS policies, Texas 1510
- Pre-incarceration risky behavior of female inmates 0311
- Prevalence and transmission in prisons 0322
- Prevention strategies, and work release, Delaware 1527
- Risk behavior among female prisoners, Texas 1508

ADLER, FRED A

- Career in criminology 1255

AFRICA

- Government corruption, case study of Sierra Leone 0840
- Influences on crime rates in East Africa 0829
- Policing, enforcement and low intensity conflict 0208

AFRICAN AMERICANS *see also:* Minority

- Groups; Race
- African American criminologists, bibliography 1234
- African-American street gangs in U.S. 1328
- Article publishing by black criminologists 0495
- Black on black crime, explanatory model 1247
- Black rage legal defense in U.S. 0245
- Black-on-black violence, theoretical framework 1269
- Cultural alignment and youth violence 1327
- Determinants of minority employment in U.S. policing 1413

- Homicide in low income, urban U.S. black communities 0871

- Homicide victimization, 3 explanations 0080
- Immunizing youths against gangs 0172
- Inner city drug use epidemiology, Chicago, IL 0864
- Interventions with African Americans youths from poor areas 0571
- Managing crime in a black middle class neighborhood, Chicago 1188
- Racial hoaxes and U.S. criminal justice system 0633
- Street crime and decline of social institutions in U.S. 1207
- Support for capital punishment 1184
- Violence risk factors among urban black youths, St. Louis 0536
- Violent and nonviolent African-American delinquents 1326
- Young males in Washington, DC justice system 0769
- Young men in criminal justice system, Washington, DC 1199

AGE

- Age patterns of violent crime victims, U.S. 0461
- Crime commission and, California 0411
- Improved method for analyzing age-arrest profiles, Australia 0489
- Unemployment and crime, variation by age and historical era 0831

AGGRESSION *see also:* Violence

- Beliefs about aggression among male and female U.K. inmates 0870
- Caffeine's effect on police-offender confrontations, Holland 1050

ALABAMA

- Community policing and drug markets, Druid Hills 0224
- Effect of victim participation in parole decisions 0326
- Elderly homicide victims and, Jefferson County, AL 0424
- Female inmates' crack cocaine use and HIV risk 0722
- Judicial acceptance of battered woman syndrome 1091
- Police Community Service Officers Program, Tuscaloosa 0606

Cumulative Subject and Geographic Index

Volume 30 (1998)

Broad subject areas are in capital letters and bold type, followed by specific document topics in lighter type. The four-digit numbers refer to abstract numbers that appear, in ascending order, within the box at the beginning of each abstract in the journal.

ABORIGINALS *see also:* Indigenous Peoples

- Model of overrepresentation in justice system, Canada 0473
- Models of inter-racial offending, Western Australia 0868

ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS)

- Effect of case management on drug users' risky sex 1139
- Ex-inmates' views of mandatory HIV testing in prison 1115
- Female inmates' crack cocaine use and HIV risk, Alabama 0722
- HIV educational needs of Florida inmates 1509
- Increase in prison cases, and legal liabilities 1128
- Injection drug users and HIV risk, Louisville, KY 1183
- Inmate support for prison AIDS policies, Texas 1510
- Pre-incarceration risky behavior of female inmates 0311
- Prevalence and transmission in prisons 0322
- Prevention strategies, and work release, Delaware 1527
- Risk behavior among female prisoners, Texas 1508

ADLER, FRED A

- Career in criminology 1255

AFRICA

- Government corruption, case study of Sierra Leone 0840
- Influences on crime rates in East Africa 0829
- Policing, enforcement and low intensity conflict 0208

AFRICAN AMERICANS *see also:* Minority

- Groups; Race
- African American criminologists, bibliography 1234
- African-American street gangs in U.S. 1328
- Article publishing by black criminologists 0495
- Black on black crime, explanatory model 1247
- Black rage legal defense in U.S. 0245
- Black-on-black violence, theoretical framework 1269
- Cultural alignment and youth violence 1327
- Determinants of minority employment in U.S. policing 1413

- Homicide in low income, urban U.S. black communities 0871
- Homicide victimization, 3 explanations 0080
- Immunizing youths against gangs 0172
- Inner city drug use epidemiology, Chicago, IL 0864
- Interventions with African Americans youths from poor areas 0571
- Managing crime in a black middle class neighborhood, Chicago 1188
- Racial hoaxes and U.S. criminal justice system 0633
- Street crime and decline of social institutions in U.S. 1207
- Support for capital punishment 1184
- Violence risk factors among urban black youths, St. Louis 0536
- Violent and nonviolent African-American delinquents 1326
- Young males in Washington, DC justice system 0769
- Young men in criminal justice system, Washington, DC 1199

AGE

- Age patterns of violent crime victims, U.S. 0461
- Crime commission and, California 0411
- Improved method for analyzing age-arrest profiles, Australia 0489
- Unemployment and crime, variation by age and historical era 0831

AGGRESSION *see also:* Violence

- Beliefs about aggression among male and female U.K. inmates 0870
- Caffeine's effect on police-offender confrontations, Holland 1050

ALABAMA

- Community policing and drug markets, Druid Hills 0224
- Effect of victim participation in parole decisions 0326
- Elderly homicide victims and, Jefferson County, AL 0424
- Female inmates' crack cocaine use and HIV risk 0722
- Judicial acceptance of battered woman syndrome 1091
- Police Community Service Officers Program, Tuscaloosa 0606

ALCOHOL ABUSE AND ALCOHOLISM *see*

- also: Driving While Intoxicated*
- Alcohol use in adult survivors of child sex abuse 0525
- Crime and alcohol sales, New South Wales, AUS 0456
- Crime indicators for alcohol and drug abuse 1261
- Drug and alcohol abuse treatment in corrections 1123
- Homicide, gender and, cross-national analysis 0835
- Inmate misconduct and, Canada 1141
- Legally coerced treatment, Australia 0665
- Marital violence and, Mexico City 1243
- Public drinking and prevention in 12 nations 0801
- Responsibility for crime and injury when drunk 0272
- Rise and fall of the intoxication defense 0684
- Victimization of female bar drinkers, Buffalo, NY 1225

ALTERNATIVES TO INCARCERATION *see*

- also: Diversion; Juvenile Corrections; and specific programs (e.g., Probation)*
- Closing of Montrose Training School, Maryland 0560
- Community corrections and 0701
- Community corrections reader 1119
- Community service sanctions, Germany 1449
- Community supervision of sex offenders, manual 1520
- Cost effectiveness of house arrest and electronic monitoring 0728
- Day fine program evaluation, Maricopa County, AZ 0689
- Denmark 0353
- Disabled offenders and work release 0299
- Evaluation of community corrections programs, Ohio 0693
- Group care and treatment foster care compared, Oregon 1341
- Metropolitan Day Reporting Center, Boston, MA 0287
- Neighborhood empowerment and delinquency prevention, Miami 0943
- New responses to probation and parole violations 0289
- Probation-based programs in U.S. 0290
- Public opposition to separate youth justice system and 0974
- Reclaim Ohio and young felony offenders 0125
- Research, policy and practice 0743
- Sentencing guidelines and intermediate sanctions 1446
- Victim satisfaction with mediation in 4 juvenile programs 1346
- Victim-offender mediation, Orange County, CA 0985
- What wrong with electronic monitoring and what can be done? 1106

ANOMIE

- Empirical test of institutional anomie theory 0883

- Future of anomie theory 0414

ANTI-TRUST OFFENSES

- Corporate strain perspective 0490

APPELLATE COURTS

- Death penalty reversals based on proportionality, U.S. 0680
- Death row lawyer speaks out against U.S. capital punishment 0781
- Impact on police policies in U.S. 1018
- Overruling decisions in 4 U.S. state supreme courts 1476

ARABS

- House of Grace program for Arab juvenile offenders, Israel 0554

ARGENTINA

- Legal control of prostitution, Buenos Aires 0764

ARIZONA

- Competency determinations and gender, Maricopa County 1087
- Day fine program evaluation, Maricopa County 0689
- Effect of adult education on probationers, Pima County 1103
- Effect of education programs on probationers, Pima County 0709
- Model treatment program in juvenile prisons 0522
- Probation drug testing and treatment, Maricopa County 0690

ARKANSAS

- Deviance syndrome, and boot camp inmates 0057

ARREST AND APPREHENSION

- Bias in juvenile arrest decisions, Philadelphia, PA 1349
- Caffeine's effect on police-offender confrontations, Holland 1050
- City police and drunk driving, baseline data 1424
- Critique of mandatory arrest in domestic violence cases 1463
- Effect of videotaped arrest on public perceptions of force 0219
- Factors related to rape report and arrests, U.S. 0849
- Patterns of arrests among gang leaders, Columbus, OH 1314
- Police records vs. battering victim reports on arrests 0624
- Police tactics with mentally ill persons 1383
- Resisting arrest at New York City bus terminal 0197
- Responses to domestic disturbances, and crisis intervention 1030
- Vagrancy arrests, Milwaukee, WI 1025

ARSON

- Meaning of pyromania concept to investigators 0230

ART

- Art therapy in correctional settings 1111

ART THEFT

- History since World War II 0031
- Prevention measures at New York City galleries 1594

ASIA

- Exercise of criminal justice authority, procedural justice 1560

ASIAN AMERICANS *see also:* Minority Groups

- Asian-American gangs and organized crime groups 1320
- Vietnamese-American youths, valedictorians and delinquents 0151

ASSAULTS *see also:* Child Abuse and Neglect;

- Domestic Violence; Rape; Sexual Assault; Violent Crime

- Crime rates and year-to-year temperature shifts, U.S. 0879
- Explaining inmate-initiated assaults in U.S. federal prisons 1147
- Physical assault among partners, New Zealand 0062
- Policing of domestic vs. nondomestic assault calls, Florida 1037
- Recording of citizen burglary and assault complaints, Boston 0617
- Substance use and, among women 0056
- Violence injuries treated in U.S. hospital emergency units 0450

ASSESSMENT OF OFFENDERS *see also:*

- Classification of Offenders
- Adolescent offenders, Virginia 0932
- Development of actuarial risk scale for sex offenders 0720
- Impulsivity and 0703
- Innovations in assessment and measurement 1502
- Integrating behavioral research into practice 1077
- Juvenile inmates, New Mexico 0912
- Juvenile psychological assessment and adult criminality 0971
- Prediction based on risk assessment instrument, Indiana 0987
- Risk appraisal and violent offenders 0742
- Sex offenders 1505
- Utility of the Risk Needs Inventory, Queensland, AUS 0725

ASSET FORFEITURE

- Burden of proof and, Europe 1475
- Money laundering and asset confiscation laws, Europe 0642

ATTORNEYS *see also:* Defense Attorneys; Legal

- Aid; Judges; Prosecutors
- Juror reactions to attorneys at trial, Cook County, IL 0630

AUSTRALIA

- Aboriginal youths and family group conferencing 0564
- Accountability of government for crimes by state wards 0967
- Asian-background youths' contacts with NSW police 0966
- Child sex abuse cases, New South Wales 0545

- Correlates of juvenile offending frequency, New South Wales 0104, 0520

- Costs of crime 0020
- Court counseling and domestic violence cases 1061

- Crime and alcohol sales, New South Wales 0456

- Crime prevention programs 1549
- Effectiveness of a drug-free prison unit, South Australia 0321

- Effects of decriminalization on students' marijuana usage 0802
- Ethics, law and criminology in Australia and New Zealand 0475

- Evaluation of Apprehended Violence Orders, Sydney 1055

- Exercise of police powers, defendants' view, Queensland 0610

- Family group conferencing evaluation, Wagga Wagga 0578

- Hate crimes 0421

- Homicide statistics 0497

- Improved method for analyzing age-arrest profiles, Australia 0489

- Law, genocide and dispossession of aboriginals 1093

- Legal regulation and police practices, 2 nations 0232

- Legally coerced substance abuse treatment 0665

- Maternal filicide, Victoria 0097

- Methadone maintenance and crime control 0806

- Models of inter-racial offending, Western Australia 0868

- Parental cohabitation vs. marriage, and delinquency 0563

- Pedophilia policy and prevention, conference papers 0579

- Physical requirements of general duties policing, Queensland 1022

- Police pursuits resulting in death or injury, Queensland 1377

- Police reform agenda in Victoria 1032

- Police stress and occupationally related violence 1395

- Policing of Aboriginal towns, New South Wales 0611

- Public housing and crime, Sydney 0455

- Regulating markets for stolen property, Australia 0476

- Reintegrative Shaming Experiment, Canberra 1438

- Repeat break-and-enter crimes, Beenleigh, QLD 0011

- Repeat victimization 1289

- Road rage incidents, Western Australia 1294

- Self-concept and juvenile delinquency 0159

- Sentencing of indigenous peoples 1471

- Sentencing of multiple robbery offenders, Victoria 1078

- Sex offenders' childhood and adult attachment 1274

- Sir John Barry and Australian criminology 0869

- Spatial patterns in serial crimes, New South Wales 1295
 Stalking law, effectiveness and policing of 0264
 Toward a jurisprudence of drug case sentencing, Australia 0668
 Utility of the Risk Needs Inventory, Queensland 0725
 Victim awareness programs, effect on youths' moral reasoning 0160
 Victim satisfaction with impact statements, South Australia 0260
 Women's encounters with violence 0371
- AUSTRIA**
 Suspension of punishment after repatriation 1062
 Urban crime prevention, Vienna 1164
- AUTO THEFT**
 Car crime juvenile offenders, Coventry, UK 0130
 Effectiveness of auto parts marking, U.S. 1154
 Evaluation of Lojack auto theft device 1546
 Reducing repeat victimization, Huddersfield, UK 0364
- BAIL** *see also*: Pretrial Release
 Offenses committed on bail, New Zealand 1069
 Racial disparities and, Washington State 0637
- BANGLADESH**
 Jails in Bangladesh and U.S. compared 0719
- BANKING**
 Bank of Boston prosecution and mass media 0098
 Fraud and politics in U.S. savings and loans crisis 0007
 Role of the state in U.S. savings and loan scandal 0501
- BAUNACH, PHYLLIS JO**
 Impact on criminology 0096
- BELGIUM**
 Delinquency careers of adolescent offenders 0573
 Police and judicial systems 0783
 Self-concept of delinquent vs. non-delinquent boys 0574
- BIBLIOGRAPHIES**
 African American criminologists 1234
 Firearms violence 0022
 Offender job training and placement 0715
 Race, crime and the criminal justice system 0400
 Terrorism 0437
 True crime narratives 0435
- BIOGRAPHIES**
 Career of superintendent Edna Mahan, New Jersey 0699
- BIOLOGY** *see also*: Crime-Causes and Correlates; Genetics
 Avoidance of violence, intuitive signals among humans 0376
 Biosocial bases of violence 0905
 Corrections and 0322
 Coverage of biological theories in criminology textbooks 0494
 Eugenic or biological crime theories, and prisons, New York 0293
 Neo-Darwinian theories of violent crime 0488
- BOLIVIA**
 Impact of multinational drug trade 0893
 U.S. foreign policy and cocaine politics in Peru, Bolivia 1159
- BRAZIL**
 Police death squads 0204
- BRITISH CRIME SURVEY** *see also*: Victimization Surveys
 Public attitudes toward punishment 0632
- BULGARIA**
 Forensic psychiatry 0257
 Victimization in Sofia 0900
- BURGLARY**
 Economic conditions and, Oklahoma City, OK 0698
 Environmental characteristics of residences and, Florida 0026
 Free press versus fair trial in a burglary case, Indiana 0645
 Influence of crack on 3 U.S. crime rates 1212
 Multi-agency policing strategies, Plymouth, UK 0190
 Multidimensional nature of fear and, Seattle, WA 1251
 Perceptions of burglary victims toward police, 2 nations 0205
 Recording of citizen burglary and assault complaints, Boston 0617
 Reducing repeat victimization, Huddersfield, UK 0364
 Repeat break-and-enter crimes, Beelneigh, AUS 0011
 Residential burglary within an affluent area, U.K. 1245
 Safer Cities Program, findings, U.K. 0754
- BUSINESS** *see also*: Corporate Crime; Economic Conditions and Crime; Employment; Workplace Crime
 How to reduce losses from theft and fraud 1178
 Organized crime and extortion, and foreign business, Russia 0465
 Organized crime and, in transnational crime 0843
- CALIFORNIA**
 Adult sexual assault prosecution/sentencing, race and 1468
 Age, crime commission and 3-strikes laws 0411
 Castration as parole condition for paraphiliacs 1114
 Child homicide victimization, Los Angeles 0924
 Citizen reactions to police gang crackdown, Santa Ana 1427
 Civil remedies and crime prevention, Oakland and San Diego 1540
 Correctional management leadership institute 0733
 Court-ordered parenting skills classes 0124
 Curfews' impact on juvenile crime 1330

- Effectiveness of 3 responses to drunk driving 0393
 Flaws in "3-strikes" sentencing statute 0629
 History of sexual politics in Los Angeles Police Department 1006
 Homicide and gender, Contra Costa County 0867
 Immigration and youth violence 1337
 Impact of "3-strikes" law on crime 0253
 Impact of local TV news coverage of youth violence 0140
 Impact of therapists' duty-to-protect statute 1439
 Jail screening for tuberculosis, San Francisco 0744
 LEAD boot camp-intensive parole program 0108
 Legal and social control of drunk driving 1155
 Mentally retarded offenders and corrections agencies 0343
 Neighborhood team policing 0187
 Officers' perceptions of racism in Los Angeles Police 1038
 Parents who abduct their own children 1325
 Patterns in intimate partner homicide 1266
 Personally-assigned patrol vehicles, comparative analysis 1406
 Police response to Rodney King disorders, Los Angeles 0613
 Police subculture reconsidered, Los Angeles 1046
 Process evaluation of drug courts, Los Angeles 1071
 Profile of incarcerated gang members 0173
 Profiles of violent youths, California and Oregon 0148
 Psychological secrecy and executions 1093
 Public support for 3-strikes law 1063
 Rioting, immigration and race, Los Angeles 0499
 Risk assessment model for parolees 0710
 Role of place managers in crime prevention, Oakland 1202
 Specific deterrent impact of 2 California drunk driving laws 1555
 Struggle and survival in a women's prison 1492
 Subcultures among street youths, Hollywood 0158
 Substance abuse and delinquency, San Diego 1321
 Teen courts 0960
 Three-strikes law, new penology and 0254
 Use of police dogs against non-whites, Los Angeles 1412
 Victim-offender mediation, Orange County 0985
 Weapon carrying among high school students 0922
 White collar crime and Orange County bankruptcy 0891
- CAMBRIDGE STUDY IN DELINQUENT DEVELOPMENT**
 Criminal careers of 2 family generations, U.K. 0942

CAMPUS CRIME *see:* Colleges and Universities
CANADA

- Boys with perinatal complications, and pre-school program 0980
 Boys' behavioral inhibition and delinquency risk, Montreal 0918
 Bullying in juvenile institutions, reliability of reports 0131
 Changes in police charging of young offenders 0963
 Child molesters' empathy, intimacy, loneliness, self-esteem 0929
 Classification of offenders 0317
 Community peacemaking circles, Yukon 0664
 Community policing evaluations, Canada and U.S. 1048
 Corrections officers' stress levels, rural Ontario 1138
 Crime rates and geographic mobility 0043
 Criminalization of logging, British Columbia 0247
 Crisis in Canada's prison system 0303
 Delinquency among Chinese-Canadian youths 0122
 Deterrence and male street youths, Edmonton 0568
 Development of actuarial risk scale for sex offenders 0720
 Drug prohibition as a failed strategy 1564
 Early and late-starting offenders compared, Ontario 0089
 Fractal dimension of policing, Vancouver 1423
 General theory of crime, and propensity to violence 0061
 Homelessness and youth crime 0099
 How Mounties conquered the western frontier 0211
 Impact of compressed work-week on prison guard absenteeism 0705
 Imposition of Canadian criminal law on Natives, 19th century 1455
 Incarceration costs paid by inmates, Canada and U.S. 1537
 Inmate misconduct and alcohol abuse histories 1141
 Integrative control theory and adjudicated boys, Montreal 0177
 Interventions with sex offenders, national strategy 0704
 Is Canadian youth violence become more serious? 0964
 Juvenile court waiver trends in Canada and U.S. 1354
 Juvenile psychological assessment and adult criminality 0971
 Male child victimization 0919
 Model of aboriginal overrepresentation in justice system 0473
 Modeling the patriarchal factor in juvenile delinquency 0166
 Police discretion as a problem for training 1418
 Police officer job satisfaction, Ontario 1416
 Predicting prison inmate misconduct 1145

- Preventing reoffending in not-responsible offenders, Alberta 1121
 Prison education programs 1504
 Prison population growth, policy options 0356
 Profiles of intimate- and stranger-violent offenders 0852
 Provincial variation in incarceration rates 1518
 Psychopathy and Canadian criminal proceedings 1461
 Public opinion on maximum sentences 0269
 Public opposition to separate youth justice system 0974
 Race-crime link and transit systems, Montreal 1250
 Recidivism in convicted rapists, Ottawa 0894
 Restorative justice and aboriginal communities 0672
 Rethinking community resistance to prison siting, Vancouver 1519
 Sentencing of forensic vs. other offenders, Calgary 1073
 Sentencing, statistical trends 0270
 Sexual assault, impact of psychiatric diagnoses 0250
 Street skinheads 0116
 Suicide following homicide 0837
 Tax evasion and deterrence 1193
 Temporary absence participation and prison release 0302
 Trajectories of delinquency and problem behavior, Montreal 1336
 Victimization of male homosexuals, Montreal 0485
 Violence in known-assailant sexual assaults, Toronto 0889
 Violent behavior of male street youths, Edmonton 0965
 Violent offenders and corrections 0318
 Woman abuse, textbook 0865
 Youth crime, moral panic and politics of hate 0519
 Youths' knowledge of Young Offenders Act 0962
- CAPITAL PUNISHMENT**
 Abolition of, Hong Kong 0408
 Abortion opponents who favor death penalty, U.S. 1598
 African Americans' support for 1184
 America's experiment with the death penalty 1576
 Arguments for and against 1179
 Constitutional, moral and legal issues 1169
 Contemporary executions in U.S. 0814
 Costs and consequences 0401
 Criminologists views on deterrence and death penalty 0753
 Danger of executing the innocent 0366
 Death penalty attitudes of policy makers, Tennessee 1198
 Death row lawyer speaks out against U.S. capital punishment 0781
 Documentary history of, in U.S. 0386
 Execution of innocent persons 1579
 Executions of women in U.S. since 1900 0370
 Historical and theological survey 0770
 History and discussion of death penalty 1559
 History of executions in New York State 0779
 History of executions in U.S. 0776
 History of juvenile executions in U.S. 0916
 Issues and answers, literature review 1176
 Juror attitudes toward, and conviction-proneness 1092
 Juror understanding of capital-sentencing instructions, Ohio 1085
 Jurors' comprehension of instructions, Tennessee 0278
 Leading U.S. Supreme Court cases 0669
 Legislation to reintroduce death penalty, Kansas 0385
 Mainstreaming death-sentenced inmates, Missouri 0347
 Opposition to, in U.S. 0406
 Psychological secrecy and executions, California 1093
 Punishment of robbery and, Ghana 1581
 Race, religion and support for death penalty, U.S. 1200
 Racist, arbitrary and unfair application in state of Georgia 0774
 Retained vs. appointed counsel in capital murder cases 0281
 Reversals based on comparative proportionality review, U.S. 0680
 Sociologist as expert witness in capital murder cases 0277
 TV coverage of death penalty case, Philadelphia, PA 0395
 Vicarious homicide victimization and support for 1584
 Victim impact statements in capital cases 0673
 Worldwide trends 1168
- CAPITALISM** *see also:* Business; Corporate Crime
 Corporate crime and the chemical industry 0818
 Inequality, capitalism and violence 0857
- CARIBBEAN REGION**
 Impact of drug trafficking 0420
 Job satisfaction among police constables 0220
 Police use of less-than-lethal excessive force 0618
- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT** *see also:* Child Sexual Abuse
 Abuse of street youths and suicidal behavior 0524
 Antecedents to childhood prostitution 0529
 Battered children: assessment, treatment and prevention 0539
 Characteristics of 32 infanticides in U.S. Air Force bases 0577
 Child abuse histories among murderers 0078
 Evaluation of special advocate program, Virginia 0580
 Inmates' self-reported child abuse histories, New York State 0888
 Intimate relationships and violence, anthology 1229
 Link to later delinquency, intervening processes 0925
 Male victimization, Canada 0919

Mental disorder and the murder of children 0153
 Rate of physical child abuse, Hong Kong vs. U.S. 0958
 Satanic day care centers and moral panic 1324
 Structure and performance of state reporting systems in U.S. 0527
 Violent parents and U.S. law 0526
 Youth's exposure to violence and violent delinquency 0961

CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE *see also:* Incest
 Alcohol use in adult survivors and 0525
 Boys, abuse and treatment, Sweden 0123
 Compassion vs. skepticism, historical analysis 0581
 Court case outcomes, New South Wales, AUS 0545
 Cross-examination of child complainants, New Zealand 1473
 Current research, strengths and weaknesses 0180
 False memory syndrome and 1329
 Humanistic solutions 0550
 Meta-analysis of studies using national probability samples 0179
 Misuse of Internet by pedophiles, and justice agencies 0567
 Offenders' empathy, intimacy, loneliness and self-esteem 0929
 Pedophilia policy and prevention, conference in Australia 0579
 Prevention programs, meta-analysis 0134
 Prosecuting child sex abuse cases, rural Kentucky 1333
 Research issues 0111
 Revictimization by multiple perpetrators, San Antonio, TX 0133
 Suggestive processes in questioning of child witnesses 0531
 Taxonomy of expert evidence on abused children's responses 0556
 Use of relapse prevention treatment with pedophiles 1535

CHILD WELFARE SERVICES

Children with parents in prison, child welfare policy issues 1532
 Family foster care services for delinquents, North Dakota 0128
 Improving feasibility of nurturant strategies in U.S. 0373
 Judges' training in child protection objectives, Kentucky 1347
 Project Healthy Grandparents, Georgia 0984
 Structure and performance of abuse systems in U.S. states 0527

CHILDREN *see also:* Juvenile Delinquency;

Juvenile Offenders
 Antisocial behavior, latent trait vs. life course theories 0979
 Asian-background youths' contacts with police, Australia 0966
 Child and adolescent perpetrators of violence 1312
 Childhood homicide victimization and guns, 26 nations 0923

Children whose parents are in prison 0136
 Children with parents in prison, child welfare policy issues 1532
 Developmental approach to preventing social maladaptation 0990
 Domestic violence and child contact arrangements, 2 nations 0663
 Drug abuse prevention, harm reduction approach 0109
 History of child abduction in U.S. 0518
 Homicide victimization, Los Angeles, CA 0924
 Impact of family violence on 1313
 Juveniles' attitudes toward police, Iowa 0978
 Murder of children by their parents 1316
 Myths and realities of youth violence in U.S. 1305
 Pressures on child witnesses 0530
 Urban youths' exposure to violence, Chicago, IL 0956
 Violence and childhood in inner cities 0102

CHINA (PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC)

Chinese migrant trafficking and the U.S. 0009
 Crime and social control trends 1577
 Crime control through saturated policing 0605
 Crime trends 0046
 Inmate labor and thought reform in Chinese prisons 1513
 Inmates in Beijing gaol in 1950s 0320
 Prison and labor camp conditions 1482
 Rate of physical child abuse, Hong Kong vs. U.S. 0958
 State campaigns against prostitution 1192
 Status, power and sentencing in China 1477

CITIZEN INVOLVEMENT IN CRIMINAL

JUSTICE *see also:* Community Crime Prevention; Volunteers
 Prostitution and moral reform in 19th century New York City 1166

CIVIL COMMITMENT

Sanctions for mentally ill offenders, Germany 1448

CIVIL LIBERTIES

Human rights, national and international legal instruments 0273

CIVIL PROTECTION ORDERS *see also:*

Domestic Violence
 Domestic violence victims and 0236

CIVIL REMEDIES

Civil enforcement of mandatory elder abuse reporting laws 1084
 Crime prevention and 1540
 Role of place managers in crime prevention, Oakland, CA 1202
 Third-party policing, analysis of emerging trend 1436

CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENDERS *see also:*

Assessment of Offenders; Corrections; Juvenile Corrections
 Canada 0317
 Impact of juvenile placement guidelines, New Hampshire 0951
 Juvenile inmates, New Mexico 0912
 Juvenile psychological assessment and adult criminality 0971

- Juvenile sex offender treatment completion, correlates 0970
- Objective jail classification systems, manual 1522
- Selective release of juvenile offenders 0162
- CLIMATE**
- Crime rates and year-to-year temperature shifts, U.S. 0879
- CLOSED-CIRCUIT TELEVISION**
- Effectiveness in crime prevention 1563
- COCAINE**
- Careers of middle class cocaine dealers 0429
- Drug use and homicide, 6 U.S. cities 0873
- COHORT STUDIES**
- Mental retardation in a birth cohort, Sweden 0073
- COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES**
- Academic prestige of U.S. criminal justice doctoral programs 1276
- Creating a safe campus, manual 1596
- Criminal justice education programs 1585
- Level and sources of U.S. college students' victimization 1279
- Performance ratings of campus police and education levels 0229
- Post-secondary prison education in U.S. 0319
- COLOMBIA**
- Impact of multinational drug trade 0893
- Impact of U.S. anti-drug policy 1160
- COLORADO**
- Evaluation of cognitive skills program for juveniles 0920
- Precursors and consequences of gang membership, Pikes Peak 0169
- COMMUNITY CRIME PREVENTION**
- Blueprint for community safety, manual 1566
- Catalogue of U.S. federal assistance 1572
- Civil remedies and crime prevention 1540
- Community guide for addressing gang problems 1331
- Environmental design and management strategies 0367
- Impact of community groups on crime, Cincinnati, OH 0368
- Impact of community housing corporations, 3 cities 0749
- Opportunity vs. community prevention, Five Oaks, OH 0383
- Private and collective security, Baton Rouge, LA 1568
- Social interaction and community crime levels 0369
- Why "tough" solutions fail, and what will work in U.S. 0748
- COMMUNITY NOTIFICATION LAWS** *see also:*
- Sex Offenders
- Sex offender community notification laws in U.S. 1074
- COMMUNITY SERVICE SENTENCES**
- Community service sanctions, Germany 1449
- COMPETENCE TO STAND TRIAL**
- Adolescent's competence 0575
- Assessments, recent research literature 0660
- Clinical assessments, interstate differences 0276
- Clinical reliability and role of offense severity, New York 0677
- Comparison of female and male defendants, Arizona 1087
- Mentally disordered defendants and 0659
- Mentally retarded defendants, Florida 1459
- COMPUTER CRIMES**
- Digital crimes, and Internet 0014
- Encryption breaking, organized crime and terrorism 0013
- Why police don't care about computer crime 0620
- COMPUTERS** *see also:* Information Systems; Internet
- Adoption of court technology, Texas 1070
- Police Laptop (computer) Project, Houston, TX 1371
- CONFESSIONS**
- False confessions under Miranda rules 1440
- How confessions occur, linguistic analysis 1012
- Impact of PACE on interrogations and confessions, U.K. 0995
- Miranda decision debates 1462
- Predicting the likelihood of confessions, London, UK 1034
- Psychological techniques used in police interrogations and 1047
- COPYRIGHT OFFENSES**
- Intellectual property violations, U.S. 1089
- CORPORATE CRIME** *see also:* Antitrust
- Offenses; Business; Environmental
- Offenses; Fraud; White Collar Crime
- Antitrust offenses, corporate strain perspective 0490
- Chemical industry and 0818
- Controlling telecommunications and cyberspace crime 0750
- Corporate internal compliance programs, evidence privilege 0251
- Crimogenesis in marine insurance, Holland 0839
- Fraud investigation manual 0621
- Role of the state in U.S. savings and loan scandal 0501
- Surprise audits and gray economy, Finland 0265
- Telecommunications and crime, regulatory dilemmas 0758
- Telephone sales scams 1227
- Writings of Daniel Defoe and business crime 0258
- CORRECTIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS**
- Effect of adult education on probationers, Pima County, AZ 1103
- Life skills programs, manual 1525
- Prison education in Canada 1504
- CORRECTIONS** *see also:* Alternatives to Incarceration; Corrections Officers; Detention; Diversion; Imprisonment; Incarceration Rates; Inmates; Jails; Juvenile Corrections; Parole; Prison; Probation;

- Recidivism; Rehabilitation; Therapy; Treatment
 Administrative issues, India 0721
 Art therapy in correctional settings 1111
 Biology and 0322
 Career of superintendent Edna Mahan, New Jersey 0699
 Census of U.S. state and federal correctional facilities 0716
 Classification of offenders, Canada 0317
 Cognitive-behavioral treatment manual for offenders 1514
 Cognitive-behavioral treatment of sex offenders, Vermont 1146
 Community corrections issues and programs 0701
 Community integration of ex-offenders, Europe 1524
 Contemporary and classical readings 0707
 CREST therapeutic community/work release center, Delaware 1101
 Current research and clinical practice 1506
 Deaths of offenders in custody, international conference 1495
 Disabled offenders and work release 0299
 Domestic batterer interventions, manual 1499
 Drug and alcohol abuse treatment in corrections 1123
 Drug treatment and recidivist criminal behavior 1478
 Eagleville (PA) Recovery Program for addicted offenders 0325
 Emergency preparedness models in U.S. states 1511
 Evaluation of community corrections programs, Ohio 0693
 Evaluation of interstate probation/parole compact in U.S. 1480
 Health care management issues 1491
 History of prisons, and model facility at Almoloya, Mexico 0702
 Incarceration costs paid by inmates, Canada and U.S. 1537
 Innovations in assessment and measurement 1502
 Interventions with sex offenders, strategy, Canada 0704
 Judicial intervention in U.S. prison and jail reform 1053
 Juvenile offenders in adult correctional facilities 0939
 Leadership and management of agency image 0732
 Legal aspects of corrections management 0305
 Life skills programs, manual 1525
 Management leadership institute, California 0733
 Managing today's changing offenders 0714
 Measurement innovations in correctional settings 0323
 Mental health issues and, U.S. 0724
 Mentally ill offenders and community corrections 1096
 Mentally retarded offenders and corrections, California 0343
 Metropolitan Day Reporting Center, Boston, MA 0287
 New responses to probation and parole violations 0289
 News media portrayals of U.S. corrections 1112
 Offender job training and placement, bibliography 0715
 Parenting programs for female offenders in U.S. 0315
 Penal reform research, theory vs. policy split 1538
 Positive approaches: research, policy and practice 0743
 Prison population growth, policy options, Canada 0356
 Program elements linked to successful outcomes among women 0307
 Programming for adult and juvenile female offenders 1498
 Provincial variation in incarceration rates, Canada 1518
 Psychology internship training in correctional facilities 1116
 Recidivism of adult felons, Minnesota 0297
 Reform, symposium issue of journal 0763
 Reinventing corrections 1507
 Relapse prevention treatment for sex offenders 1120
 Restorative justice and 0698
 Restorative justice programs 0741
 Revival of chain gangs in U.S. 0746
 South Korea 1485
 Successful job placement for ex-offenders, New York City 1500
 Therapeutic communities for offenders 0296
 Treatment methods for child molesters 0331
 Treatment programs for mentally disordered offenders 1118
 Trends in U.S. correctional civil liability cases 0713
 Unified county intermediate punishment system, Florida 0324
 Use of relapse prevention treatment with sex offenders 1535
 Violent offenders and, Canada 0318
CORRECTIONS OFFICERS
 Changing career patterns, textbook 1496
 Critique of discretionary power 0300
 Gender differences in reactions to job stress, Kentucky 0747
 Gender and reciprocity 1512
 Gendered organizational logic and prison employees 0342
 Impact of compressed work-week on absenteeism, Ontario, CAN 0705
 Job control and occupational outcomes among workers 0334
 Occupational culture, compared to policing 0235
 Perceptions of affirmative action, and race 0313
 Perceptions of participation in decision making 0336

- Prison social climate survey and, at U.S. federal units 0740
- Sexualized work environment of jail personnel 1539
- Stereotypes about vocational programming for female inmates 1528
- Stress levels, in rural Ontario, CAN 1138
- Views on treatment among pre-service officers, Texas 0337
- Women officers in men's prisons, Minnesota 0700
- CORRUPTION** *see also*: Police Corruption
- Corruption control and modernization, Taiwan 1172
- Drug-related police corruption in large U.S. cities 0993
- Government corruption, Sierra Leone 0840
- Lessons from study of organized crime 0841
- Moldova 0825
- New avenues in study of political corruption 0842
- COSTS OF CRIME**
- Australia 0020
- Cost of mental health services for crime victims, U.S. 0493
- Monetary value of saving a high-risk youth 0913
- COSTS OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE**
- Costs of 2 private prisons, Florida 0694
- How to cut crime rates and costs in U.S. 0751
- Private prisons, quality and cost performance 1486
- COUNSELING** *see also*: Mental Health Services; Psychology; Treatment
- Court counseling and domestic violence, Australia 1061
- Manual for working with female prison inmates 1127
- COURTS** *see also*: Appellate Courts; Criminal Law; Criminal Procedure; Defense, Legal; Dispute Settlement; Evidence; Judges; Juvenile Court; Prosecution; Sentencing; Trials; U.S. Courts; Witnesses
- Adoption of court technology, Texas 1070
- Ancient India 0634
- Belgium 0783
- Child sex abuse cases, New South Wales, AUS 0545
- Civil enforcement of mandatory elder abuse reporting laws 1084
- Community justice and policing, Europe 0803
- Comparative perspectives 0266
- Court-based dispute resolution programs, manual 0648
- Critique of U.S. criminal courts 0246
- Cross-border cooperation under Schengen Treaty, Europe 1586
- Divorce mediation and domestic violence 0649
- Drug courts in U.S., growth, characteristics and results 0243
- Drug courts' treatment and legal case processing 1452
- English felony court trials in 1300-1500 1081
- Evaluation of Apprehended Violence Orders, Sydney, AUS 1055
- Explaining public attitudes toward local courts, Utah 1474
- Four types of community justice decision making 0282
- Free press versus fair trial in a burglary case, Indiana 0645
- Gender bias in village court decisions, Papua New Guinea 1057
- How politics is destroying U.S. criminal justice system 0631
- Information systems for crime victims, Europe 0679
- Judicial intervention in U.S. prison and jail reform 1053
- Judicial statistics, history and uses 1095
- Law and disorder in Tudor Monmouthshire, U.K. 0635
- Process evaluation of drug courts, Los Angeles, CA 1071
- Punishment practices in colonial Albany, NY 1065
- Racial disparities and, Washington State 0637
- Reintegrative Shaming Experiment, Canberra, AUS 1438
- Response to domestic violence in model court, Quincy, MA 1458
- Sentencing in magistrates' and crown court, U.K. 1442
- Survey on value of specialized courts, Florida 1456
- Television coverage of trials 0688
- Tennessee prisons before and after court intervention 1515
- Trial court performance standards 0646
- CRACK COCAINE**
- Female inmates' crack cocaine use and HIV risk, Alabama 0722
- Influence on 3 crime rates in U.S. 1212
- Social justice issues and, in U.S. 0372
- CRIME (general references)** *see also*:
- Crime-Causes and Correlates; Juvenile Delinquency; and specific types of crime (e.g., White Collar Crime)
- Belgium 0783
- Controlling telecommunications and cyberspace crime 0750
- Crime and lawlessness in post-communist Russia 0005
- Crime and urban flight, U.S. 0441
- Crimes committed in prisons, New York State 0345
- Daily life and 0092
- Democracy, crime and punishment in Czech Republic 1211
- Encyclopedia of crime and justice in U.S. 0451
- Greenland 1161
- Handbook of antisocial behavior 0481
- Handbook of crime and punishment 1210
- Israel 1552
- New criminal type in Jakarta 1280
- Organized crime, worldwide trends 0416
- Portrayal in U.S. communications media 1213
- Profiles of 7 offenses 0858

- Telecommunications and crime, regulatory dilemmas 0758
- True crime narratives, bibliography 0435
- CRIME—CAUSES AND CORRELATES** *see also: Juvenile Delinquency—Causes and Correlates; and specific variables (e.g., Age)*
- Aboriginal overrepresentation in justice system, Canada 0473
- Adult criminality in former child psychiatric patients, U.K. 1237
- Alcohol sales, New South Wales, AUS 0456
- Anabolic androgenic steroids use and violence 0033
- Biosocial bases of violence 0905
- Casino gambling and street crime 1235
- Child abuse histories and dissociation among murderers 0078
- Communication patterns in families of juvenile sex offenders 0547
- Comorbidity and multiple risk factors 1238
- Comorbidity concepts, claims and choices 0848
- Crime and "The Bell Curve" 0024
- Crime and unemployment, empirical findings 1244
- Crime rates and year-to-year temperature shifts, U.S. 0879
- Crime, protest and popular politics in 1740-1850, U.K. 0462
- Crime-increasing effects of increasing imprisonment 0737
- Crimogenesis in marine insurance, Holland 0839
- Cruelty to animals and interpersonal violence 0492
- Decline of social institutions in U.S. 1207
- Developmental criminology updated 1282
- Differences between stranger and intimate homicides, U.S. 1278
- Early victimization, drug use and criminality, Texas 0341
- Economic conditions and burglary, Oklahoma City, OK 0898
- Effect of social cohesion on crime in low income areas 0048
- Effect of welfare programs on criminal behavior, U.S. 0047
- Effects of labor stratification on crime, U.S. 0447
- Effects of welfare benefits on urban crime, U.S. 1587
- Empirical test of institutional anomie theory 0863
- Gender and self-control, Cincinnati, OH 0876
- Geographic mobility and, Canada 0043
- Handbook of antisocial behavior 0481
- Homicide and gender, Contra Costa County, CA 0867
- Homicide, social stress and solidarity, Israel 0066
- Influences on crime rates in East Africa 0829
- Joblessness, family disruption and violence, Chicago, IL 1254
- Labor market segmentation and crime rates, U.S. 0506
- Labor market structure, unemployment and crime, 26 nations 1292
- Life-course transitions and desistance, U.S. 0896
- Long-term unemployment, U.K. 0075
- Mental illness and 0399
- Minorities and immigration, Europe and U.S. 0010
- Neo-Darwinian theories of violent crime 0488
- Processes generating criminal and analogous behaviors, U.K. 1345
- Profiles of 7 offenses 0858
- Property crime and moving between homes and, U.K. 0464
- Psychopathology and violent crime 1236
- Public assistance levels and homicide, U.S. 1219
- Public housing and crime, Sydney, AUS 0455
- Race and cross-national variation in homicide rates 0510
- Race and suburban violent crime, U.S. 0415
- Repeat victimization, U.K. 1248
- Research on drug-crime nexus 1291
- Robbery, recession and real wages, Hong Kong 0068
- Role of drug markets and gangs in homicide rates 1263
- Seasonal variation in homicides, Finland 0079
- Self-control and criminal opportunity 0427, 0850
- Social interaction and community crime levels 0369
- Social stress and support, Israel 1298
- Structural covariates of urban homicide, U.S. 1277
- Theft, literature review 1296
- Understanding and treating antisocial individuals 1553
- Unemployment and crime, variation by age and historical era 0831
- Unemployment, economic cycle and, U.S. 0059
- Welfare assistance levels and homicide rates, U.S. 0836
- CRIME CONTROL POLICY** *see also: Crime Prevention; Criminal Justice Systems; Criminal Law; Deterrence; Drug Abuse Policy; Juvenile Law; Punishment, Legal; Sentencing*
- Allocating resources to prisons vs. social programs 1152
- Controlling telecommunications and cyberspace crime 0750
- Crime control and women, feminist perspectives 1182
- Crime waves, culture wars and 0761
- Crime-increasing effects of increasing imprisonment 0737
- Did getting tough on crime pay in U.S.? 0361
- Drug prohibition as a failed strategy, Canada 1564
- Effectiveness of U.S. state gun control laws 0807
- Essays on U.S. policies 0365
- Ethics of justice and care in criminal justice 1580

- Gun control in U.S. 0787, 0791
 Harm reduction drug policies and programs 0772
 History of and current trends in national drug policies 1570
 How to cut crime rates and costs in U.S. 0751
 Ideology and criminal justice responses to gangs 0171
 Impact of California's 3-strikes law 0253
 Impact of heroin prescription projects, Switzerland 1186
 Impact of reducing criminal penalties on drug use, Holland 0755
 Improving feasibility of nurturant strategies in U.S. 0373
 Law and order issue in U.S. politics 0360
 Lecture series 0796
 Medical prescription of heroin, Switzerland 0760
 Methadone maintenance and crime control, Australia 0806
 New paradigm for proactive U.S. justice system 0797
 Peacemaking perspective on criminal justice 1557
 Police commissioner William Bratton's tenure, New York City 0185
 Policy proposals on juvenile gangs and violence 0549
 Politics of crime reporting in U.S. and 0404
 Politics of wiretapping and encryption in U.S. 0815
 Politics, culture and 0812
 Privatization and 0809
 Public drinking and prevention in 12 nations 0801
 Review of deterrence research 1588
 Rhetoric versus reality in Latin American imprisonment 0355
 Sexual abuse in U.S., public health perspective 0788
 Sexual predators and social policy 1589
 Telecommunications and crime, regulatory dilemmas 0758
 Trade-offs in allocation of police resources, Florida 0592
 Wars on drugs in U.S. 0795
 What the U.S. government can do to cut crime 1204
 Why "tough" solutions fail, and what will work in U.S. 0748
 Zero tolerance policing 0186
- CRIME LABORATORIES**
 Design of, handbook 1409
 Scandals at FBI crime lab 0999
- CRIME PREVENTION** *see also:* Community Crime Prevention; Deterrence; Drug Abuse Prevention; Juvenile Delinquency Prevention; and specific programs (e.g., Neighborhood Watch)
 Allocating resources to prisons vs. social programs 1152
 Analysis of data on apprehended shoplifters 0380
 Assessment of family violence programs 1545
 Avoidance of violence, intuitive signals among humans 0376
 Bias crime prevention curriculum for middle schools 0112
 Civil remedies and crime prevention, theory and practice 1540
 Community and multiagency partnerships, U.K. 0808
 Community revitalization and, U.S. state and local programs 1165
 Costs and benefits of a community sobriety checkpoint 1201
 Creating a safe campus, manual 1596
 Crime and loss control training in U.S. retail companies 0390
 Crime prevention through environmental design handbook 0780
 Defensive gun uses, evidence from U.S. survey 1575
 Developmental approach to preventing social maladaptation 0990
 Diverse approaches 0790
 Dynamic framework for designing crime-resistant units 0389
 Economic benefits from drug abuse treatment 0388
 Effectiveness of auto parts marking, U.S. 1154
 Effectiveness of video surveillance technology 1563
 Environmental criminology and urban planning 1185
 Environmental design and management strategies 0367
 European policies 0397
 Evaluation of Lojack auto theft device 1546
 Gun control and, in U.S. 0787
 How to reduce losses from theft and fraud 1178
 Impact of local social ties on crime, Seattle, WA 0800
 Impact of security shutters on U.K. shoppers' fear of crime 0792
 Imprisonment in U.S. and 0752
 Improving feasibility of nurturant strategies in U.S. 0373
 Incapacitation of opiate users and, New York, NY 1197
 Insurance fraud, U.K. 1569
 Legal and social control of drunk driving, California 1155
 Manual 1180
 Market reduction approach to reducing theft, U.K. 1558
 Multi-agency burglary prevention strategies, Plymouth, UK 0190
 Opportunity vs. community models, Five Oaks, OH 0383
 Placement of vegetation in urban parks 0786
 Policies and programs in Australia 1549
 Politics of crime prevention policy, U.K. 1547
 Private and collective security, Baton Rouge, LA 1568
 Protective behavior and fear of crime, Israel 1273

- Public support for early intervention programs, Tennessee 0969
- Reducing crime in city centers, U.K. 1181
- Reducing repeat victimization, Huddersfield, UK 0364
- Research lessons for multi-agency crime prevention 1550
- Review of deterrence research 1588
- Role of place managers, Oakland, CA 1202
- Role of U.N. agencies in crime prevention 0782
- Safer Cities Program, findings, U.K. 0754
- Situational crime prevention measures, Sweden 1593
- Situational prevention case studies 0767
- Situational, and rational choice theories 0375
- Social and situational strategies, textbook 1556
- Solutions for stopping domestic violence 0402
- Successes, benefits and trends in 7 nations 0757
- Swiss heroin prescription projects 0362
- Technology and 0413
- Third-party policing, analysis of emerging trend 1436
- Two-stage model of situational crime prevention 1592
- U.S. federal assistance for local crime prevention projects 1572
- Urban crime prevention in Europe 1164
- Vehicle immobilization and drunk drivers, Columbus, OH 1551
- Violence in TV programs, U.S. public policy debate 0789
- Vulnerability assessment of product security seals 0379
- What the U.S. government can do to cut crime 1204
- Why "tough" solutions fail, and what will work in U.S. 0748
- Worldwide best practices 0756
- CRIME RATES** *see also: Crime Statistics; Criminal Justice Statistics*
- Cartographies of crime risk in U.S. 0039
- China 0046
- Crime and lawlessness in post-communist Russia 0005
- Cross-national results of 5th UN crime survey (1990-94) 1206
- Findings of National Violence Against Women Survey, U.S. 0817
- Homicide statistics, Australia 0497
- Homicide trends in 8 U.S. cities 0454
- Influence of crack on 3 U.S. crime rates 1212
- Influences on crime rates in East Africa 0829
- Ireland and Northern Ireland compared 0050
- Juvenile delinquency in 2 birth cohorts, Japan 0523
- Moldova 0825
- Offenders under age 15 in U.S. 1301
- Public assistance levels and homicide, U.S. 1219
- Recent homicide increases in Estonia 0820
- Road rage incidents, Western Australia 1294
- Robbery, recession and real wages, Hong Kong 0068
- Role of drug markets and gangs in homicide rates 1263
- Routine activity analysis of recent crime decreases 0093
- Social control and, in central Eastern Europe 0819
- Theft, literature review 1296
- Victimization trends 1993-96, U.S. 1220
- Violence at work, worldwide trends 1208
- CRIME STATISTICS** *see also: Crime Rates; Criminal Justice Statistics; Reporting of Offenses; Uniform Crime Reports, U.S.; Victimization Surveys*
- Comparisons across U.S. data sources 0032
- Costs of crime, Australia 0020
- Effects of redesign on U.S. victimization estimates 0433
- Estimating rape prevalence in U.S. 0875
- Estimating the number of drug-using arrestees in U.S. cities 0500
- Homicide increases in Estonia 0820
- Inconsistencies in estimates of family abductions, U.S. 0569
- Juvenile delinquency, Spain 0110
- Magnitude of reporting bias in 3 U.S. data sets 1039
- Measurement error in calls-for-service data 0225
- Sex differences in violent victimization, U.S. 1217
- Spain 1590
- Trends in delinquency and gang membership, Hawaii 0583
- Validity of reported crime data in developing nations 0457
- Violence among intimates in U.S. 1241
- Violence and discipline problems in U.S. public schools 0515
- Violence injuries treated in U.S. hospital emergency units 0450
- CRIME WAVES**
- Iowa's rural war against crime 1920-1941 0771
- Societal changes, culture wars and anti-crime policy in U.S. 0761
- CRIMINAL CAREERS** *see also: Criminal History Records; Offenders*
- Careers of middle class cocaine dealers 0429
- Criminal careers of 2 family generations, U.K. 0942
- Delinquency careers of adolescent offenders, Belgium 0573
- Developmental criminology updated 1282
- Drug abuse and criminality, typology, Sweden 0826
- Early and late-starting models compared, Ontario, CAN 0089
- Forward specialization coefficient 1253
- Generality, continuity and change, North Carolina 0035
- Good marriages and the desistance process 0432
- Improved method for analyzing age-arrest profiles, Australia 0489

- Life-course transitions and desistance, U.S. 0896
 Monetary value of saving a high-risk youth 0913
 Professional crime, and organization 0023
 Research on drug-crime nexus 1291
 Trajectories of delinquency and problem behavior, Montreal 1336
 Women's careers in violent crime 0006
- CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS** *see also:*
 Criminal Careers
 Juvenile justice records, appropriate uses 0135
 Privacy and juvenile justice records in U.S. 0182
- CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION**
 Quantitative emphasis in U.S. graduate programs 0070
 Traditions in transition at U.S. colleges 1585
- CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS** *see also:*
 Crime Statistics; Criminal Justice Systems
 Census of U.S. state and federal correctional facilities 0716
 Characteristics of adult probationers, U.S. 1493
 Cost of mental health services for crime victims, U.S. 0493
 Estimating the number of U.S. police agencies and officers 1430
 Incarceration rates in U.S. and other nations 0291
 Judicial statistics, history and uses 1095
 Juveniles in custody statistics in U.S. 1343
 Law, power and justice in the U.K. 1573
 National police use of force database project in U.S. 0992
 Police use of force, U.S. national data (1996) 0585
 Prison suicide, Finland 0335
 Recidivism of adult felons, Minnesota 0297
 Sentencing of female offenders, U.K. 0240
 Sentencing, statistical trends, Canada 0270
 Spain 1590
 Substance use and treatment of adult probationers, U.S. 1501
 Textbook 0019
 U.S. federal law enforcement officers 1367
- CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS** *see also:* Crime Control Policy; Juvenile Justice Systems; and specific types of agencies (e.g., Probation)
 Absence of "community" concept in German programs 0777
 Ancient India 0634
 Apartheid and criminal justice, South Africa 0816
 Athletes and crimes against women in U.S. 0002
 Belgium 0783
 Black women's experiences of criminal justice in U.K. 0387
 Community justice and policing, Europe 0803
 Cooperation under Schengen Treaty, Europe 1586
 Costs and benefits of criminal justice privatization 1544
 Crime and social control trends, central Eastern Europe 0819
 Crime and social control trends, China 1577
 Crime control and women, feminist perspectives 1182
 Crime prevention through community revitalization in U.S. 1165
 Cross-national results of 5th UN crime survey (1990-94) 1206
 Democracy, crime and punishment in Czech Republic 1211
 Denmark 0768
 Encyclopedia of crime and justice in U.S. 0451
 Essays on U.S. policies 0365
 Ethics of justice and care in criminal justice 1580
 Exercise of authority, procedural justice, Asia and Europe 1560
 Finland 1177
 Gender and rape victim casework, Florida 0799
 Gender issues and 1567
 Greenland 1161
 Handbook of crime and punishment 1210
 Handbook of criminology 0846
 How politics is destroying U.S. criminal justice system 0631
 How to cut crime rates and costs in U.S. 0751
 How to find criminal justice information, manual 0094
 Impact of race on perceptions of criminal justice, Ohio 0784
 Impunity and rights violations, Latin America 0805
 International conference on crime and justice 1175
 Israel 1552
 Law, power and justice in the U.K. 1573
 Learning disabled victims and, U.K. 0249
 Lecture series 0796
 Media's role in O.J. Simpson case 0363
 Mental health system and, Lacanian psychoanalytic analysis 0403
 Mental illness and 0399
 Native American self-determination and 1171
 New paradigm for proactive U.S. justice system 0797
 News sources involved in construction of crime reportage 0487
 Organized crime and 0417
 Peacemaking perspective on criminal justice 1557
 Portrayal in U.S. communications media 1213
 Potential of Maori justice processes, New Zealand 0667
 Race, crime and, bibliography 0400
 Race, ethnicity and, readings 0798
 Racial hoaxes and U.S. criminal justice system 0633
 Reform, symposium issue of journal 0763
 Research manual in criminal justice 0438
 Responses to female offenders, Israel 0074
 Restorative justice programs 0741
 Rural woman battering and the justice system, Kentucky 1156

Self-help law kit for crime victims 0651
 Seven crises in Irish criminal justice 0773
 Social exclusion and, U.K. 0810
 Sociology of punishment and, anthology 0813
 Spain 1590
 State responses to violence against women,
 Russia 1157
 Torture and ill treatment by, Mexico 0804
 Victims and, textbook 1218
 Vigilantism and, Jamaica 0793
 Young black men in criminal justice system,
 Washington, DC 1199
 Young males in Washington, DC justice system
 0769

CRIMINAL LAW *see also*: Criminal Procedure;
 Juvenile Law; and specific laws (e.g., Police
 and Criminal Evidence Act, U.K.)
 Ancient India 0634
 Anti-stalking codes in U.S. states 0638
 Community service sanctions, Germany 1449
 Corporate internal compliance programs,
 evidence privilege 0251
 Criminalization of logging, British Columbia,
 CAN 0247
 Criminalization of prenatal drug use in U.S.
 1094
 Criminalizing pregnant women's behavior 0275
 Critique of mandatory arrest policies in domes-
 tic violence 1463
 Diffusion of hate crime laws in U.S. 0628
 Effect of German money-laundering statutes
 1056
 Enforcement of environmental laws, textbook
 1453
 Flag desecration laws in U.S. 1574
 Genocide and images of the "other" 1093
 Hate crime laws and identity politics in U.S.
 1052
 Human rights, national and international instru-
 ments 0273
 Impact of therapists' duty-to-protect statute,
 California 1439
 Imposition of Canadian criminal law on Natives,
 19th century 1455
 Intellectual property violations, U.S. 1089
 International cooperation in criminal matters,
 texts 1075
 Law and disorder in Tudor Monmouthshire,
 U.K. 0635
 Laws defining and punishing dangerous of-
 fenders 1054
 Laws holding parents responsible for their
 child's crimes 0639
 Legal regulation and police practices, 2 nations
 0232
 Legally coerced substance abuse treatment,
 Australia 0665
 Manual on legal research sources 1454
 Money laundering and confiscation of illegal as-
 sets, Europe 0642
 Murder cases in frontier New Mexico 1076
 Politico-legal construction of environmental
 harm 0666
 Prosecution of drug consumers, Germany 1450

Psychology and, textbook 0647
 Psychopathy and Canadian criminal proceed-
 ings 1461
 Public opinion on maximum sentences,
 Canada 0269
 Racial hoaxes and U.S. criminal justice system
 0633
 Rights of crime victims, Spain 0283
 Sanctions for mentally ill offenders, Germany
 1448
 Self-help law kit for crime victims 0651
 Sex offender community notification laws in
 U.S. states 0650
 Sexual predators and social policy 1589
 Sexuality, family and the law 1094
 Stalking, effectiveness and policing of, Australia
 0264
 Survey of white collar crime decisions in U.S.
 0271
 Suspension of punishment after reparation,
 Austria, Germany 1062
 Symbolism in U.S. Supreme Court decisions
 0238
 Symposium on "Megan's laws" in U.S. states
 1445
 Terrorism and, historical and contemporary is-
 sues 0396
 Theoretical foundations of bias crime statutes
 1080
 Transborder crimes and, Europe 0262
 Victims, offenders and blame 0640
 Violent parents and U.S. law 0526
 Writings of Daniel Defoe and business crime
 0258

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE *see also*: Criminal Law
 Burden of proof and asset forfeiture, Europe
 1475
 Comparative criminal procedure 0655
 Cross-examination of child sex complainants,
 New Zealand 1473
 Rehnquist court and criminal punishment 0237
 Symbolism in U.S. Supreme Court decisions
 0238
 Victim satisfaction with impact statements,
 South Australia 0260
 Witness identification of evidence, due process
 protections 1465

CRIMINOLOGY

Academic prestige of U.S. criminal justice doc-
 toral programs 1276
 African American criminologists, bibliography
 1234
 Androcentrism in journal articles 0883
 Article publishing by black criminologists 0495
 Career of Freda Adler 1255
 Citation analysis 1240
 Comparative criminology, anthology 0439
 Coverage of biological theories in textbooks
 0494
 Crime, ecophilosophy and environmental harm
 1287
 Criminologists views on deterrence and death
 penalty 0753

Critical criminology, European perspectives 0491
 Critical overview 0018
 Cross-national crime, research handbook 0460
 Crossing borders in critical criminology 1286
 Cultural deviance theory, persistence of a flawed term 0084
 Current research on child sexual abuse 0180
 Demise and morrow of subculture theories 0165
 Denmark 0768
 Developmental criminology updated 1282
 Encyclopedic dictionary 1228
 Environmental criminology and urban planning 1185
 Ethical dilemmas confronting researchers 0071
 Ethics, law and research in Australia and New Zealand 0475
 Feminist readings 0847
 Field research with deviant and criminal subcultures 1215
 Flawed writing 0892
 Future of anomie theory 0414
 Handbook of crime and punishment 1210
 Handbook of criminology 0846
 Holocaust and 0882
 How to find criminal justice information, manual 0094
 Impact of Phyllis Jo Baunach 0096
 Level of explanation problem revisited 0507
 Logical adequacy of cultural deviance theories 0083
 Manual on legal research sources 1454
 Marvin Wolfgang's legacy to criminology 1262
 Most-cited scholars in U.S. journals 0881
 New criminology since 1973 0822
 Penal reform research, theory vs. policy split 1538
 Police program evaluations 0188
 Policing research, Hungary 0596
 Postmodern criminology 0017
 Public order theory of rioting 1288
 Qualitative police research, Germany 1003
 Quantitative emphasis in U.S. graduate programs 0070
 Recent changes in German criminology 0425
 Research at Max Planck Institute, Germany 1267
 Research manual 0438
 Review of deterrence research 1588
 Sir John Barry and Australian criminology 0869
 Social learning theory of crime and deviance 0001
 State crimes, criminological views 0428
 Statistical methods, textbook 0440
 Textbook on theory 0483
 Theory anthology 0471
 Toward a "green" criminology 1284
 Toward an integrated perspective on crime 0044
 Trends in multiple authorship of journal articles 1242
 Use of citation counts as measures of influence 0072
 Women and crime, most-cited scholars and works 0431

CROATIA

Police officers' tolerance for corruption, Croatia and U.S. 1363

CROSS-NATIONAL STUDIES

Abuses of punishment 1187
 Childhood homicide victimization and firearms 0923
 Comparative criminal procedure 0655
 Comparative criminology, anthology 0439
 Courts, comparative perspectives 0266
 Crime in Moldova and other former Soviet states 0825
 Crime prevention programs in 7 nations 0757
 Critique of worldwide imprisonment policies 1100
 Cross-national results of 5th UN crime survey (1990-94) 1206
 Crowds and public order policing, Turkey and U.K. 0997
 Domestic violence and mental health 0445
 Factors conducive to illicit drug production 0069
 Female crime 0469
 Firearm-related deaths in 36 countries 0884
 Homicide, gender and alcohol use 0835
 Impact of 2 drug control policies, Amsterdam vs. Frankfurt 0762
 Imprisonment policies, Finland versus U.S. 0354
 Incarceration rates in U.S. and other nations 0291
 Intimate violence in Canada and U.S. 0459
 Jails in Bangladesh and U.S. compared 0719
 Juvenile court waiver trends in Canada and U.S. 1354
 Juvenile crime and violence in Europe 1303
 Labor market structure, unemployment and crime, 26 nations 1292
 Laws defining and punishing dangerous offenders 1054
 Legal regulation and police practices, 2 nations 0232
 Minorities' attitudes toward use of police powers 1368
 Minorities, crime and immigration, Europe and U.S. 0010
 Murder of children by their parents 1316
 Nonenforcement role of police in Arctic communities 0218
 Perceptions of burglary victims toward police, 2 nations 0205
 Police officers' tolerance for corruption, Croatia and U.S. 1363
 Private prisons and public accountability, 3 nations 0285
 Profiles of 11 national juvenile justice systems 0103
 Public attitudes toward the police, Japan vs. U.S. 1414
 Public conservatism and confidence in police, 17 nations 1026
 Public drinking and prevention in 12 nations 0801
 Public vs. private prisons in 3 nations 0726
 Race and variation in homicide rates 0510

- Rate of physical child abuse, Hong Kong vs. U.S. 0958
- Research handbook 0460
- Victimization experiences and fear of crime 0502
- Violence at work, worldwide trends 1208
- Worldwide capital punishment trends 1168
- Zero tolerance policing 0186

CULTURE *see also:* Mass Media

- America's "wound culture" and serial killers 0500
- American culture and serial violence 0866
- Criminal justice imagery in mass-produce popular culture 1252
- Cultural alignment and African-American youth violence 1327
- Deviance, justice, social order and 1268
- Marital violence and, Mexico City 1243
- Police subculture reconsidered, Los Angeles, CA 1046
- Political culture and felony sentencing, U.S. 1090
- Politics, culture and crime control policy 0812
- Prostitution and social patterns 0449
- Skinhead youths, Barcelona, Spain 0535
- Social construction of the serial killer 0419
- Social-demographic attitudes and violence, Albany, NY 0509
- Subcultures among street youths, Hollywood, CA 0158
- Subterranean sources of subcultural delinquency, Germany 0982
- Understanding police culture 0598

CURFEWS

- Impact on juvenile crime, California 1330
- Local laws, Washington State 0544
- Youth curfews in U.S. cities 0909

CZECH REPUBLIC

- Crime and social control trends 0819
- Democracy, crime and punishment 1211
- Public's perceived risk of crime 0878
- Victimization in Prague 0900

DAHMER, JEFFREY

- Social construction of the serial killer 0419

DANGEROUS OFFENDERS *see also:* Mentally Ill Offenders

- Impact of therapists' duty-to-protect statute, California 1439
- Laws defining and punishing dangerous offenders 1054
- Sexual predators and social policy 1589

DECRIMINALIZATION

- Effects of decriminalization on marijuana usage, Australia 0802
- Impact on drug use, Netherlands 0755

DEFENDANTS

- Exercise of police powers, defendants' view, Queensland, AUS 0610
- Impact of attractiveness on sentences 1068
- Insanity defense decision making and, Ann Arbor, MI 0683

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS

- Death row lawyer speaks out against U.S. capital punishment 0781
- Disclosure of clients' intent to commit crimes 1079
- Retained vs. appointed counsel in capital murder cases 0281

DEFENSE, LEGAL

- Battered-woman defense in 4 nations 0658
- Black rage defense in U.S. 0245
- How politics is destroying U.S. criminal justice system 0631
- Impact of new excuse defenses 1470
- Insanity defense decision making, Ann Arbor, MI 0683
- Judicial acceptance of battered woman syndrome, Alabama 1091
- Legal defense for youths tried in adult courts 0911
- Post-traumatic stress insanity defense in inner-city cases 0657
- Responsibility for crime and injury when drunk 0272
- Rise and fall of the intoxication defense 0684
- Use of statistical data to support racial bias claims 0685
- Women's legal defenses 0643

DELAWARE

- AIDS prevention strategies, and work release program 1527
- CREST therapeutic community/work release center 1101

DENMARK

- Alternatives to incarceration 0353
- Criminology yearbook 1997 0768
- Domestic violence and child contact arrangements, 2 nations 0663
- Impact of solitary confinement on inmate hospitalization 1122
- Importation of the organized crime concept 1297

DESIGN

- Correctional facility design and detailing, manual 1490
- Crime prevention through environmental design handbook 0780
- Dynamic framework for designing crime-resistant units 0389
- Environmental criminology and urban planning 1185
- Environmental design strategies to prevent community crime 0367
- Handbook for design of forensic laboratories 1409
- Placement of vegetation in urban parks 0786
- Reducing crime in city centers, U.K. 1181

DETENTION *see also:* Jails; Juvenile Detention

- Custodial suicide liability 0676
- Deaths of offenders in custody, international conference 1495
- Impact of solitary confinement on inmate hospitalization 1122
- Psychopathology among detainees in police custody, Holland 1019

- Racial disparities and, Washington State 0637
 Use of torture and mistreatment by security police, Turkey 1021
- DETERRENCE**
 Criminologists views on deterrence and death penalty 0753
 Deterrent effect of prosecuting domestic violence, Wisconsin 1059
 Drunk driving, application of Stafford and Warr concept 1173
 Effect of gun carrying laws on crime rates, U.S. 1541
 Effect of punishment on juvenile crime in U.S. 1315
 Effectiveness of auto parts marking in deterring theft 1154
 Effects of initial sanction on first-time shoplifters 0394
 Homeless male street youths and, Edmonton 0568
 Homicide and perceived risk of punishment 1554
 Impact of California's 3-strikes law 0253
 Impact of imprisonment on U.S. state homicide rates 1583
 Impact of sentence severity on drug offenders, Norway 1595
 Motives of reward among rapists 0811
 Review of deterrence research 1588
 Risk of arrest and delinquency among inner-city youths 0152
 Social influence, social meaning and 0378
 Specific deterrent impact of 2 California drunk driving laws 1555
 Survival analysis and, New York City, NY 0409
 Tax evasion and, Canada 1193
- DEVELOPING NATIONS** *see also*: Modernization
 Domestic violence and mental health 0445
 Goal of democracy in international police assistance 1433
 Homicide rates 0090
 Job satisfaction among police constables 0220
 Policing in emerging democracies, conference proceedings 0593
 Security challenges and practices in emerging markets 0381
 UN crime/justice information network for developing nations 1571
 Validity of reported crime data in developing nations 0457
- DEVIANCE** *see also*: Aggression; Crime; Violence
 Syndrome, and boot camp inmates, Arkansas 0057
- DISCRIMINATION** *see also*: Minority Groups
 Bias in juvenile arrest decisions, Philadelphia, PA 1349
- DISPUTE SETTLEMENT** *see also*: Mediation
 Community peacemaking circles, Canada 0664
 Family group conferences and juvenile courts 0558
 Four types of community justice decision making 0282
 Monitoring and evaluating court-based programs, manual 0648
- DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**
 Young black men in criminal justice system 1199
 Young males in Washington, DC justice system 0769
- DOMESTIC VIOLENCE** *see also*: Arrest and Apprehension; Family; Spouse Abuse
 Abused men 0037
 Assessment of prevention and treatment programs 1545
 Battered-woman legal defense in 4 nations 0658
 Batterer interventions, manual 1499
 Characteristics of 32 infanticides in U.S. Air Force bases 0577
 Child contact arrangements and, England and Denmark 0663
 Civil protection orders 0236
 Comparison of Canada and U.S. 0459
 Criminal justice system responses 0091
 Critique of mandatory arrest and prosecution policies 1463
 Deterrent effect of prosecuting misdemeanors, Wisconsin 1059
 Divorce mediation and 0649
 Domestic violence and mental health in developing nations 0445
 Evaluation of Apprehended Violence Orders, Sydney, AUS 1055
 Family court counseling and, Australia 1061
 Impact on children and adolescents 1313
 Intimate relationships and violence, anthology 1229
 Judicial acceptance of battered woman syndrome, Alabama 1091
 Marital rape, prevalence and dynamics 0859
 Marital violence and rape in U.K. 1271
 Marital violence, Mexico City 1243
 Maternal filicide, Victoria, AUS 0097
 Patterns in intimate partner homicide, California 1266
 Physical assault among partners, New Zealand 0062
 Police records vs. battering victim reports on arrests 0624
 Police responses, and crisis intervention 1030
 Policing of domestic vs. nondomestic assault calls, Florida 1037
 Prevalence, Iceland 0504
 Prosecutors' role in domestic violence cases, manual 0670
 Re-assault patterns after batterer treatment 1104
 Response to, in model court, Quincy, MA 1458
 Risk factors for violent death of women in the home 0045
 Rural woman battering and the justice system, Kentucky 1156
 Sentencing severity and recidivism, Ohio 1058
 Solutions for stopping violence 0402
 Spousal homicide, Russia 0055
 Stalking and, Wayne County, MI 0458
 State responses to violence against women, Russia 1157

Statistical trends in U.S. 1241
 Victim satisfaction with community policing 1393
 Victims, offenders and blame 0640
 Welfare receipt and 0463
 Wife abuse, feminist perspectives 0830
 Women's encounters with violence, Australia 0371
 Women's toleration of battering, Israel 0030
 Youth's exposure to violence and violent delinquency 0961

DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

City police and drunk driving, baseline data 1424
 Costs and benefits of a community sobriety checkpoint 1201
 Deterrence and, Stafford and Warr concept application 1173
 Drunk drivers missed at sobriety checkpoints, North Carolina 1162
 Effect of license suspension on offender employment 1195
 Effectiveness of treatment vs. license actions and jail 0393
 Impact of reducing BAC to 0.02%, Sweden 0412
 Legal and social control of, California 1155
 Rearrests for drunk driving, Norway 0906
 Recidivism prevention, rehabilitation vs. punishment 1196
 Specific deterrent impact of 2 California laws 1555
 Vehicle immobilization and drunk drivers, Columbus, OH 1551

DRUG ABUSE AND ADDICTION *see also:*

Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism; Driving While Intoxicated; Drug Trafficking
 Comorbidity concepts, claims and choices 0848
 Crack cocaine and social justice issues in U.S. 0372
 Crime indicators for alcohol and drug abuse 1261
 Delinquency and, among adolescents, San Diego, CA 1321
 Deviance syndrome and, Arkansas 0057
 Drug legalization debate in U.S. 0374
 Drug use and homicide, 6 U.S. cities 0873
 Economic lives of female drug users, Brooklyn, NY 0480
 Estimating drug abuse among arrestees 0477
 Estimating the number of drug-using arrestees in U.S. cities 0500
 Injection drug users and HIV risk, Louisville, KY 1183
 Inmates' substance abuse histories, U.S. 0284
 Inner city drug use epidemiology, Chicago, IL 0864
 Juvenile delinquency and 1351
 Juvenile delinquency and, Hillsborough County, FL 0147
 Legally coerced treatment, Australia 0665
 Medical prescription of heroin, Switzerland 0760
 Race and sex differences 0137
 Rape victimization among drug-using women 0486

Research on drug-crime nexus 1291
 Substance use and treatment of adult probationers, U.S. 1501
 Victimization among injection drug users, Miami, FL 0478
 Violent assaults against and, among women 0056
 Women living through drugs and crime 0038

DRUG ABUSE POLICY

Drug prohibition as a failed strategy, Canada 1564
 Harm reduction vs. use reduction policies 1167
 History of and current trends in national policies 1570
 Impact of heroin prescription projects, Switzerland 1186
 Intimidation of scholar A. Lindesmith by U.S. government 1591
 Politics and the drug problem, Europe 1205
 Providing treatment to all addicts, success of Nixon policy 1542

DRUG ABUSE PREVENTION

America's drug war debacle 1578
 Children and, harm reduction approach 0109
 Critique of Partnership for Drug-Free America media campaign 1548
 Determinants of public support for coercive policies 0405
 Harm reduction drug policies and programs 0772
 Impact of 2 control policies, Amsterdam vs. Frankfurt 0762
 Methadone maintenance and crime control, Australia 0806
 Most important programs in U.S. small cities and towns 0398
 School-based programs, and the irrelevance of evidence 0914
 Swiss heroin prescription projects 0362
 Wars on drugs in U.S. 0795

DRUG ABUSE RESISTANCE EDUCATION (DARE)

Effectiveness, 5-year follow-up results 0537

DRUG ABUSE TESTING

Measures to combat urinalysis cheating 1131
 Probation drug testing and treatment, Maricopa, AZ 0690
 Use of Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory-2 1523

DRUG ABUSE TREATMENT

Cognitive-behavioral treatment manual for offenders 1514
 Community-based substance abuse treatment, Dallas, TX 0352
 Drug and alcohol abuse treatment in corrections 1123
 Drug treatment and recidivist criminal behavior 1478
 Eagleville (PA) Recovery Program for addicted offenders 0325
 Economic benefits from avoided crimes 0388
 Effectiveness of a drug-free prison unit, South Australia 0321

- Impact on recidivism of felony probationers, U.S. 1479
- Methadone maintenance, 30-year overview 1098
- Prison-based therapeutic community for women 1516
- Providing treatment to all addicts, success of Nixon policy 1542
- Results of DATOS treatment outcome study in U.S. 0727
- Stay'n Out program in New York prisons 0332
- Total abstinence drug policy for probationers, California 0349

DRUG COURTS

- Critical review of evaluations 1443
- Integrating treatment with legal case processing 1452
- Predicting graduation from drug court, Broward County, FL 1072
- Process evaluation, Los Angeles, CA 1071
- Survey on value of specialized courts, Florida 1456

DRUG OFFENDERS

- Deterrent effect of sentence severity, Norway 1595
- Drug abuse and criminality, typology, Sweden 0826
- Effect of case management on risky sex 1139
- Impact of imprisoning opiate users, New York, NY 1197
- Impact of prison therapeutic community on drug offenders 1133
- Initial probation interviews with substance abusing offender 1132
- Prosecution of drug consumers, Germany 1064
- Sentences for Black, Hispanic and white drug offenders 1466

DRUG OFFENSES

- Criminalization of prenatal drug use in U.S. 1094
- Drug courts in U.S., growth, characteristics and results 0243
- Prosecution of drug consumers, Germany 1450
- Toward a jurisprudence of sentencing, New South Wales, AUS 0668
- Use of statistical data to support racial bias claims 0685

DRUG TRAFFICKING

- Careers of middle class cocaine dealers 0429
- Dictionary of terms in 5 languages 0470
- Economic lives of female drug users, Brooklyn, NY 0480
- Factors conducive to drug production 0069
- Impact of multinational drug trade on Latin America 0893
- Impact on Caribbean nations 0420
- Role of drug markets and gangs in homicide rates 1263
- Violence in lives of female drug sellers, New York City 0479

DRUG TRAFFICKING CONTROL

- America's drug war debacle 1578
- Civil remedies and 1540
- Community policing and, Druid Hills, AL 0224

- Drug legalization debate in U.S. 0374
- Impact of U.S. anti-drug policy in Colombia 1160
- Law enforcement operations and, Puerto Rico 0384
- New directions for U.S. policy 1158
- U.S. foreign policy and cocaine politics in Peru, Bolivia 1159
- UN drug crop eradication and substitution programs 1543

EARLY RELEASE *see also:* Furloughs; Parole; Work Release

- Metropolitan Day Reporting Center, Boston, MA 0287

ECOLOGICAL STUDIES

- Impact of trees and grass on urban sense of safety, Chicago 1174
- Street-level determinants of calls to police, Philadelphia 1045

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND CRIME *see also:* Crime-Causes and Correlates; Employment; Poverty; Public Assistance; Unemployment

- Burglary, Oklahoma City, OK 0898
- Corporate crime and the chemical industry 0818
- Crime and unemployment, empirical findings 1244
- Effects of welfare benefits on urban crime, U.S. 1587
- Firearm-related deaths in 36 countries 0884
- Labor market structure, unemployment and crime, 26 nations 1292
- Long-term unemployment and crime, U.K. 0075
- Market wages and youth crime in U.S. 0105
- Robbery, recession and real wages, Hong Kong 0068
- Routine activity analysis of recent crime decreases 0093
- Sex ratio of intimate killing, and gender inequality, U.S. 0081
- Street crime and decline of social institutions in U.S. 1207
- Street crime, labor surplus and imprisonment, U.S. 0308
- Structural covariates of urban homicide, U.S. 1277
- Unemployment and crime, variation by age and historical era 0831
- Visceral cultures and criminal practices 0085
- Welfare and property crime, U.S. 1299

ECONOMIC STUDIES

- Allocating resources to prisons vs. social programs 1152
- Costs and benefits of a community sobriety checkpoint 1201
- Economic benefits from drug abuse treatment 0388
- Effect of welfare programs on criminal behavior, U.S. 0047
- Market reduction approach to reducing theft, U.K. 1558

EDUCATION *see also:* Colleges and Universities;
Correctional Education; Schools

- Bias crime prevention curriculum for middle schools 0112
- Effect of programs on probationers, Pima County, AZ 0709
- Experience, police job performance and, Virginia 0228
- Performance ratings of campus police and 0229

ELDER ABUSE

- Civil enforcement of mandatory reporting laws 1084
- Theft from elderly nursing home residents 1221

ELDERLY INMATES

- Aging inmate population in U.S. southern states 1481

ELDERLY OFFENDERS

- South Korea 0468

ELDERLY PERSONS

- Elderly homicide victims, Jefferson County, AL 0424
- Fear of crime, Germany 1272

ELDERLY VICTIMS

- Homicide victimization and routine activities, Chicago, IL 0872
- Violence against the elderly in U.S. 1260

ELECTRONIC MONITORING *see also:* Home

- Confinement
- Cost effectiveness, Pennsylvania 0728
- Curfew orders and, U.K. 0288
- Manual 1126
- Pains of punishment experienced by offenders, Virginia 1148
- What wrong with EM and what can be done? 1106
- Why it is not used enough 0644

ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE

- Use of new hand-held scanner in public spaces 1189

EMPLOYMENT *see also:* Unemployment

- Background investigations for law enforcement 0601
- Delinquency and, U.S. 0175
- Effect of conviction on job income 0422
- Effects of labor stratification on crime, U.S. 0447
- Employment barriers for ex-offenders, U.K. 0407
- Impact of compressed work-week on prison guard absenteeism 0705
- Labor market segmentation and crime rates, U.S. 0506
- Market wages and youth crime in U.S. 0105
- Offender job training and placement, bibliography 0715
- Return to contract system of prison labor 1487
- Successful job placement for ex-offenders, New York City 1500
- Unemployment and crime, variation by age and historical era 0831
- Youths' employment conditions and delinquency, U.S. 0949

ENVIRONMENTAL OFFENSES

- Corporate crime and the chemical industry 0818
- Crime, ecophilosophy and environmental harm 1287
- Criminalization of logging, British Columbia, CAN 0247
- Enforcement of environmental laws, textbook 1453
- Illegal trade in rhinoceros horn, South Africa 1246
- Policing of tree theft in western U.S. 1373
- Politico-legal construction of environmental harm 0666
- Toward a "green" criminology 1284
- Tree theft in U.S. Pacific Northwest 0824

ESTONIA

- Recent homicide increases 0820

ETHICS

- Dilemmas confronting criminological researchers 0071
- Ethics, law and criminology in Australia and New Zealand 0475
- Policing and, textbook 1378
- Use of new hand-held scanner in public spaces 1189

ETHNOGRAPHIC STUDIES

- Field research with deviant and criminal subcultures 1215
- Police subculture reconsidered, Los Angeles, CA 1046

EUROPE

- Burden of proof and asset forfeiture 1475
- Community justice and policing 0803
- Community reintegration of ex-offenders 1524
- Crime and social control trends, central Eastern Europe 0819
- Crime prevention policies 0397
- Critical criminology, European perspectives 0491
- Cross-border cooperation under Schengen Treaty 1586
- Information systems for crime victims 0679
- International cooperation in criminal matters, texts 1075
- Juvenile crime and violence trends 1303
- Minorities, crime and immigration, Europe and U.S. 0010
- Money laundering and confiscation of illegal proceeds laws 0642
- Need for a unified police force in Europe 0212
- Organized crime 0417
- Organized crime in Baltic Sea region 1249
- Policing in Central and Eastern Europe 1000
- Politics and the drug problem 1205
- Romani youths and juvenile justice in Europe 1304
- Terrorism in former states of Soviet Union 1239
- Unified law for transborder crimes? 0262
- Urban crime prevention in Europe 1164
- Victimization in large cities of formerly socialist states 0900

EVALUATIVE STUDIES

- Bethlehem (PA) Police family conferencing project evaluation 0991

- Boot camps for juvenile offenders, multi-site evaluation 0517
 Closing of Montrose Training School for youths, Maryland 0560
 Cognitive-behavioral treatment of sex offenders, Vermont 1146
 Community corrections programs, Ohio 0693
 Community policing and drug markets, Druid Hills, AL 0224
 Community policing evaluations, Canada and U.S. 1048
 Community-based substance abuse treatment, Dallas, TX 0352
 CREST therapeutic community/work release center, Delaware 1101
 Criminal personal profiling 0216
 Critique of boot camp evaluations 1144
 Day fine program evaluation, Maricopa County, AZ 0689
 Disciplining of police for false statements, New York City 0587
 Diversion Plus program outcomes, Lexington, KY 0176
 Drug Abuse Treatment Outcome Study in U.S. 0727
 Drug courts 1443
 Drug courts, Los Angeles, CA 1071
 Drug treatment and recidivist criminal behavior 1478
 Effect of adult education on probationers, Pima County, AZ 1103
 Effect of education programs on probationers, Arizona 0709
 Effectiveness of 3 responses to drunk driving, California 0393
 Effectiveness of a drug-free prison unit, South Australia 0321
 Effectiveness of auto parts marking in deterring theft, U.S. 1154
 Effectiveness of emergency response teams in Florida jails 1129
 Effectiveness of U.S. state gun control laws 0807
 Effectiveness of video surveillance technology 1563
 Effects of decriminalization on marijuana usage, Australia 0802
 Effects of police use of pepper spray, Tallahassee, FL 1402
 Electronic monitoring and curfew orders, U.K. 0288
 Evaluation of Apprehended Violence Orders, Sydney, AUS 1055
 Evaluation of cognitive skills program, Colorado 0920
 Evaluation of interstate probation/parole compact in U.S. 1480
 Evaluation of juvenile sentencing reforms, Texas 0975
 Evaluation of Lojack auto theft device 1546
 Evaluation of Nokomis (MI) Challenge Program 1335
 Evaluation of Youth Assistance program, Michigan 0935
 Impact of Brady Act on interstate gun trafficking 0775
 Impact of community groups on crime, Cincinnati, OH 0368
 Impact of community housing corporations, 3 cities 0749
 Impact of heroin prescription projects, Switzerland 1186
 Impact of police integrity control officers, New York City 0586
 Impact of prison therapeutic community on drug offenders 1133
 Impact of reducing BAC to 0.02%, Sweden 0412
 Intensive treatment for mentally disturbed youths, Wisconsin 0181
 Juvenile awareness project, Norway 0988
 Juvenile justice innovations in Duval County, FL 0113
 LEAD boot camp-intensive parole program, California 0108
 Medical prescription of heroin, Switzerland 0760
 Metropolitan Day Reporting Center, Boston, MA 0287
 Model Treatment Program, Arizona 0522
 Multisystemic therapy with violent and chronic delinquents 0156
 Neighborhood empowerment and delinquency prevention, Miami 0943
 Neighborhood team policing, California 0187
 New method of analyzing police use of force 0196
 Personally-assigned patrol vehicles, comparative analysis 1406
 Policing in 12-hour shifts 1375
 Police Community Service Officers Program, Tuscaloosa, AL 0606
 Police consolidation costs and benefits, York County, PA 1391
 Police internal affairs bureau command center, New York City 0589
 Police internal affairs bureau investigations, New York City 0588
 Police program evaluations 0188
 Police Random Integrity Testing Program, New York, NY 0994
 Police use of pepper spray, Baltimore County, MD 1357
 Prediction based on juvenile risk assessment instrument 0987
 Preventing youth violence, summary of evaluations 0540
 Private prisons, quality and cost performance 1486
 Privately run Wolds Remand Prison in U.K. 0286
 Probation drug testing and treatment, Maricopa, AZ 0690
 Problems in evaluating youth programs, Pittsburgh 0968
 Project DARE effectiveness, 5-year follow-up results 0537
 Recidivism in house arrest vs. boot camp, North Carolina 1151

- Reducing repeat victimization, Huddersfield, UK 0364
- Situational crime prevention measures, Sweden 1593
- Special advocate program in child abuse cases, Virginia 0580
- Stay'n Out drug program in New York prisons 0332
- Swiss heroin prescription projects 0362
- Transfer of youths to adult court, Florida 0126
- UN drug crop eradication and substitution programs 1543
- Utility of the Risk Needs Inventory, Queensland, AUS 0725
- Vehicle immobilization and drunk drivers, Columbus, OH 1551
- Victim awareness programs, effect on youths' moral reasoning 0160
- Victim-offender mediation, Orange County, CA 0985

EVIDENCE

- Corporate internal compliance programs, evidence privilege 0251
- Eyewitness testimony, reliability 0267
- Forensic ontology (bite mark) evidence in serial crimes 1040
- Scandals at FBI crime lab 0999
- Use of photographs as evidence 1376
- Witness identification of evidence, due process protections 1465

EX-OFFENDERS

- Community reintegration, Europe 1524
- Effect of conviction on job income 0422
- Employment barriers, U.K. 0407
- Needs versus community opportunity, Seattle, WA 0348
- Procedures for restoring ex-felon's civil rights in U.S. 0661
- Social-demographic attitudes and violence, Albany, NY 0509
- Successful job placement for ex-offenders, New York City 1500

EXCLUSIONARY RULE

- Probation and parole revocation proceedings and 0730

EXTORTION

- Organized crime, foreign business and, Russia 0465

FAMILY *see also:* Child Abuse and Neglect;

- Child Sexual Abuse; Domestic Violence; Incest
- African-American gang members and their families, Detroit 0983
- Antecedents to childhood prostitution 0529
- Children with parents in prison, child welfare policy issues 1532
- Communication patterns in families of juvenile sex offenders 0547
- Court-ordered parenting skills classes, California 0124
- Divorce mediation and domestic violence 0649

- Domestic violence and child contact arrangements, 2 nations 0663
- Dysfunction and delinquency 0145
- Effect on delinquency and interventions 0120
- Good marriages and crime desistance 0432
- Inconsistencies in estimates of family abductions, U.S. 0569
- Joblessness, family disruption and violence, Chicago, IL 1254
- Maternal and perinatal risk factors for delinquency 0915
- Modeling the patriarchal factor in juvenile delinquency 0166
- Mothers in confinement 1503
- Murder of children by their parents 1316
- Parental cohabitation vs. marriage, and delinquency 0563
- Parental management and self-control, test of general theory 0844
- Parental monitoring and juvenile deviance, Sweden 0178
- Parenting programs for female offenders in U.S. 0315
- Parents who abduct their own children, California 1325
- Project Healthy Grandparents, Georgia 0984
- Sex offender deviance and number of older brothers 0851
- Street crime and decline of social institutions in U.S. 1207

FAMILY GROUP CONFERENCES *see also:*

- Restorative Justice
- Aboriginal youths and, Australia 0564
- Bethlehem (PA) Police project evaluation 0991
- Dispute resolution and, in juvenile courts 0558
- Juvenile offender program evaluation, Wagga Wagga, AUS 0578

FEAR OF CRIME

- Criminal victimization and, Germany 0027
- Critique of existing research 0021
- Elderly citizens and, Germany 1272
- Impact of community housing corporations, 3 cities 0749
- Impact of security shutters on U.K. shoppers' fear of crime 0792
- Impact of trees and grass on urban sense of safety, Chicago 1174
- Multidimensional nature of fear, Seattle, WA 1251
- Neighborhood disorder, integration and, Washington State 0051
- News consumption and, Tallahassee, FL 0025
- Politics of crime reporting and, in U.S. 0404
- Protective behavior and, Haifa, Israel 1273
- Social geographies and women's fear, Edinburgh, SCOT 0041
- Victimization experiences and, cross-national results 0502
- Victims' social support and, Germany 0426
- Women's crime risk assessment as a "technology of the soul" 0086

FELONIES

- English felony court trials in 1300-1500 1081

- Gang membership and justice system processing, Nevada 0149
- Political culture and felony sentencing, U.S. 1090
- Recidivism of adult felons, Minnesota 0297
- Unemployment and sentence severity, 2 U.S. cities 1441

FEMALE CRIME

- Comparative perspectives 0469
- Israel 0074
- Women and crime, most-cited scholars and works 0431

FEMALE INMATES

- AIDS risk behavior among female prisoners, Texas 1508
- Counseling manual 1127
- Mental health services for female jail detainees 0330
- Mothers in confinement 1503
- Profile of inmates as Eddie Warrior facility, Oklahoma 0738
- Psychiatric disorders, Ireland 0723
- Stereotypes about vocational programming for female inmates 1528
- Struggle and survival in a women's prison, California 1492
- Use of PICTS instrument and 1117
- Women in men's prisons in 19th century U.S. west 0695
- Women in prison and feminist therapy 1521
- Women prisoners in new South Africa 1531

FEMALE JUVENILE INMATES

- Girls' Reform School of Iowa in 19th century 0541

FEMALE JUVENILE OFFENDERS

- Female gang involvement, themes in the research literature 0926
- Girls' self-reported offenses, Miami, FL 0551
- History of gender bias in U.S. juvenile courts 0933
- Imprisonment of teenage girls, U.K. 1332
- Incarcerated girls' experiences before and in institutions 0170
- Interactions between pimps and adolescent prostitutes 0538
- Relational problems with peers, gender and delinquency 0121

FEMALE OFFENDERS

- Adult criminality in former child psychiatric patients, U.K. 1237
- Crack cocaine use and HIV risk, Alabama 0722
- Early victimization, drug use and criminality, Texas 0341
- Economic lives of female drug users, Brooklyn, NY 0480
- Female jail inmates' psychopathy and recidivism, Texas 0855
- Female serial killers 0821
- Impact of social changes on mentally ill offenders, Japan 0261
- Parenting programs for female offenders in U.S. 0315
- Police attitudes toward, U.K. 0209

- Pre-incarceration risky sex and drug behavior, North Carolina 0311
- Prison-based therapeutic community 1516
- Program elements linked to successful corrections outcomes 0307
- Programming for adult and juvenile female offenders 1498
- Psychopathy and, Texas 0052
- Sentencing of female offenders, U.K. 0240
- Sex trade in Calcutta, India 0453
- Use of community social services, and recidivism 1517
- Violence in lives of female drug sellers, New York City 0479
- Violent women, historical court cases in Amsterdam, NETH 1222
- Weapon use in maternal filicide 0885
- Women living through drugs and crime 0038
- Women pirates, history 0452
- Women's careers in violent crime 0006
- Women, violence and the media 0834

FEMINISM

- Crime control and women, feminist perspectives 1182
- Criminology, feminist readings 0847
- Ethics of justice and care in criminal justice 1580
- Women in prison and feminist therapy 1521

FICTION *see also: Literature*

- Writings of Daniel Defoe and business crime 0258

FINES

- Day fine program evaluation, Maricopa County, AZ 0689

FINLAND

- Criminal justice system 1177
- Imprisonment policies, Finland versus U.S. 0354
- Prison suicide 0335
- Seasonal variation in homicides 0079
- Surprise audits versus the gray economy 0265

FLORIDA

- Competency determinations for mentally retarded defendants 1459
- Costs of 2 private prisons 0694
- Creation of a unified county intermediate punishment system 0324
- Effectiveness of emergency response teams in jails 1129
- Effects of police use of pepper spray, Tallahassee 1402
- Effects of stress and job satisfaction on probation officers 0358
- Environmental characteristics of burgled residences 0026
- Ethnic distribution of homicide and, Miami 1265
- Fear of crime and news consumption, Tallahassee 0025
- Gender and rape victim casework 0799
- Girls' self-reported juvenile offenses, Miami 0551
- HIV educational needs of jail and prison inmates 1509

- Juvenile delinquency and drug use, Hillsborough County 0147
- Juvenile justice innovations in Duval County 0113
- Juvenile sexual homicide offenders' psychopathology 0930
- Neighborhood empowerment and delinquency prevention, Miami 0943
- Police handling of domestic vs. nondomestic assault calls 1037
- Predicting graduation from drug court, Broward County 1072
- Sentencing of habitual offenders, race and 1444
- Shootings by rookie versus veteran officers, Tallahassee 1020
- Support for treatment ethic among juvenile court judges 0183
- Survey on value of specialized courts 1456
- Trade-offs in allocation of police resources 0592
- Transfer of youths to adult court, and recidivism 0126
- Victimization among injection drug users, Miami 0478

- FORENSIC SCIENCES** *see also:* Classification of Offenders; Crime Laboratories; Psychology
- Clinical assessments of competence and responsibility 0276
 - Criminal detection and the psychology of crime 0597
 - Differences in offender profiling in U.K. and U.S. 0612
 - Forensic ontology (bite mark) evidence in serial crimes 1040
 - Forensic psychiatry, Bulgaria 0257
 - Handbook for design of forensic laboratories 1409
 - Insanity defense, tales of a forensic psychologist 0248
 - Integrating behavioral research into practice 1077
 - National guidelines for death investigation in U.S. 1370
 - Offender profiling theory and practice 1411
 - Psychological aspects of offender profiling 1420
 - Psychology internship training in correctional facilities 1116
 - Scandals at FBI crime lab 0999

FRANCE

- Homicide followed by suicide, Paris area 0903
- Petty crimes 0092
- Prison population 1483
- Romani youths and juvenile justice in Europe 1304
- Teenage rape victims' health and behavior problems 0917

FRAUD

- Combating telemarketing fraud 0594
- Computer surveillance to detect welfare fraud 1094
- Corporate fraud investigation manual 0621
- How to reduce business losses from theft and fraud 1178
- Insurance fraud, U.K. 1569
- Telephone sales scams 1227

- U.S. savings and loans crisis of 1980s 0007
- Victimization by, Knox County, TN 0095
- Women's response to telemarketing scam 1256

FURLOUGHS

- Temporary absence participation and prison release, Canada 0302

GAMBLING

- Casino gambling and street crime 1235

GANGS

- Activities and structure, Hong Kong 0144
- African-American gang members and their families, Detroit 0983
- African-American street gangs in U.S. 1328
- Asian-American gangs and organized crime groups 1320
- Citizen reactions to police gang crackdown, Santa Ana, CA 1427
- Community guide for addressing gang problems 1331
- Continuity and change in U.S. gangs since 1820 1342
- Female gang involvement, themes in the research literature 0926
- Gang crackdown in Massachusetts prisons 1105
- Gangs as organized crime groups in 2 U.S. cities 1353
- Handbook for communities 0921
- Ideology and criminal justice responses to 0171
- Immunizing African-American youths against gangs 0172
- Inmate gang members, North Carolina 0346
- Little Village Gang Violence Reduction Project, Chicago, IL 0100
- Membership, and justice system processing, Clark County, NV 0149
- Membership, delinquent friends and delinquency, Seattle, WA 0582
- Moroccan youth gang in the Netherlands 1322
- Myths and realities of youth violence in U.S. 1305
- Patterns of arrests among gang leaders, Columbus, OH 1314
- Policy proposals on juvenile gangs and violence 0549
- Precursors and consequences of membership, Pikes Peak, CO 0169
- Profile of incarcerated members, California 0173
- Public response to, and moral panic, Las Vegas, NV 0976
- Race and gender differences between gang and non-gang youths 1350
- Responses to gangs in 3 high schools 1311
- Role of drug markets and gangs in homicide rates 1263
- Street gang awareness, guide for parents and professionals 0548
- Street skinheads, Canada 0116
- Textbook 0938
- Trends in delinquency and gang membership, Hawaii 0583

Youth gangs among recent immigrant groups in U.S. 0572

GENDER

Androcentrism in criminology journal articles 0883
 Bias in village court decisions, Papua New Guinea 1057
 Competency determinations and, Maricopa County, AZ 1087
 Criminology, feminist readings 0847
 Detention use, among juvenile probation violators, Illinois 0941
 Early victimization, drug use and criminality, Texas 0341
 Gender and enactment of street crimes, St. Louis, MO 0508
 Gender differences in reactions to corrections job stress 0747
 Gender issues in U.S. criminal justice 1567
 Gender, self-control and crime, Cincinnati, OH 0876
 History of gender bias in U.S. juvenile courts 0933
 Homicide and, Contra Costa County, CA 0867
 Homicide, alcohol use and, cross-national analysis 0835
 Homicide, sexual rivalry and sexual conflict 1285
 Inmates anger levels and 0339
 Juvenile delinquency, peer influence and 1334
 Male and female corrections officers, reciprocity and 1512
 Male-on-male sexual violence 0434
 Masculinities and violence, anthology 0845
 Police officers' gender and misconduct allegations 1033
 Race and gender differences between gang and non-gang youths 1350
 Race, parental appraisal and 1339
 Rape victim casework and, Florida 0799
 Recidivism and, among releasees from prison, North Carolina 0314
 Sex differences in violent victimization, U.S. 1217
 Sex ratio of intimate killing, and gender inequality, U.S. 0081
 Spousal homicide and inequality, Russia 0055
 Strain, delinquency and 0977
 U.S. sentencing guidelines departures and 1472
 Victim precipitation in homicide and 0897
 Victimization risks and routine activities, U.S. 0505
 Women, violence and the media 0834

GENERAL THEORY OF CRIME

Gender, self-control and crime, Cincinnati, OH 0876
 Parental management and self-control 0844
 Processes generating criminal and analogous behaviors, U.K. 1345
 Self-control and criminal opportunity 0850

GENOCIDE

Criminology and the Holocaust 0882

GEOGRAPHIC STUDIES

Cartographies of crime risk in U.S. 0039

Spatial patterns in serial crimes, New South Wales, AUS 1295
 Women's fear of crime, Edinburgh, SCOT 0041

GEORGIA

Citizen views on community policing, Athens 1369
 Federal Law Enforcement Training Center 1011
 Project Healthy Grandparents 0984
 Racist, arbitrary and unfair application of death penalty 0774
 Retained vs. appointed counsel in capital murder cases 0281

GERMANY

Absence of "community" concept in criminal justice programs 0777
 Action patterns of German police officers 1381
 Are police getting out of control? 1365
 Community service sanctions 1449
 Criminal victimization and fear of crime 0027
 Criminology research at Max Planck Institute 1267
 Diversion and offender orientation in juvenile criminal law 0532
 Elderly citizens' fear of crime 1272
 Impact of money-laundering statutes 1056
 Police in social transition, eastern Germany 1001
 Police issues in the unification process 1394
 Police officers' experiences with using violence 1366
 Policing drug addicts 0602
 Prisonization in women's prisons 0691
 Prosecution of drug consumers 1064, 1450
 Qualitative police research 1003
 Recent changes in German criminology 0425
 Sanctions for mentally ill offenders 1448
 Subterranean sources of subcultural delinquency 0982
 Suspension of punishment after reparation 1062
 Victimization in East Berlin 0900
 Victims and law enforcement 1002
 Victims' social support 0426
 Xenophobic violence 1216

GHANA

Punishment of robbery 1581

GREAT BRITAIN

Adult criminality in former child psychiatric patients 1237
 Beliefs about aggression among male and female inmates 0870
 Black and Asian police officers who resign 0590
 Black women's experiences of criminal justice in U.K. 0387
 Burglary prevention, Safer Cities Program findings 0754
 Car crime juvenile offenders, Coventry 0130
 Challenges to police community consultation structures 0207
 Child prostitution 0118
 Childhood experiences of violent schizophrenics, London 0028
 Community and multiagency crime prevention partnerships 0808
 Crime and social exclusion 0810

- Crime, protest and popular politics in 1740-1850 period 0462
 Criminal careers of 2 family generations, South London 0942
 Criminality and offender interpersonal style 0886
 Crowds and public order policing, Turkey and U.K. 0997
 Domestic violence and child contact arrangements, 2 nations 0663
 Driving without insurance offenses 0391
 Effect of social cohesion on crime in low income areas 0048
 Electronic monitoring and curfew orders 0288
 Employment barriers for ex-offenders 0407
 English felony court trials in 1300-1500 1081
 Experiences of police undercover agent 0199
 Future of policing in the U.K. 0599
 Impact of PACE on police interrogations and confessions 0995
 Impact of Police and Magistrates' Courts Act 1024
 Impact of security shutters on U.K. shoppers' fear of crime 0792
 Imprisonment of teenage girls 1332
 Insurance fraud 1569
 Law and disorder in Tudor Monmouthshire 0635
 Law, power and justice in the U.K. 1573
 Learning disabled victims and criminal justice system 0249
 Legal regulation and police practices, 2 nations 0232
 Long-term unemployment and crime 0075
 Marital violence and rape, victimization survey 1271
 Market reduction approach to reducing theft 1558
 Minorities' attitudes toward use of police powers 1368
 Multi-agency burglary prevention strategies, Plymouth 0190
 New police in 19th century U.K. 0200
 Perceptions of burglary victims toward police, 2 nations 0205
 Police and deaf people 0996
 Police attitudes toward female offenders 0209
 Police cautioning of youths 0910
 Police responses to violent racism, Newham 1362
 Police use of quality of service surveys 0198
 Policing racially motivated incidents 0189
 Politics of crime prevention policy 1547
 Predicting the likelihood of confessions, London 1034
 Private investigators in U.K. and U.S. 1399
 Private security and public policing 1360
 Privately run Wolds Remand Prison 0286
 Processes generating criminal and analogous behaviors 1345
 Property crime and moving between homes 0464
 Prostitutes' views of prostitution, and policing 0823
 Prostitution in the 1990s 0430
 Public attitudes toward punishment 0632
 Rapists under age 14 0174
 Reducing crime in city centers 1181
 Reducing repeat victimization, Huddersfield 0364
 Repeat victimization 1248
 Residential burglary within an affluent area, U.K. 1245
 Sentencing in magistrates' and crown court 1442
 Sentencing of female offenders 0240
 Suicide and self-injury in U.K. prisons 1497
 Survey of police media-relations offices 0600
 Therapeutic communities for offenders 0296
 Victims' perspectives on plea bargaining 0259
 Women's prisons 1494
 Young inmates' ethnicity, self-esteem, custodial adjustment 0132
 Zero tolerance policing 0186
- GREENLAND**
 Crime, law and justice 1161
- GUN CONTROL**
 Current issues in U.S. 0791
 Documentary history of U.S. debates 0392
 Effect of gun carrying laws on crime rates, U.S. 1541
 Effectiveness of U.S. state laws 0807
 Effects of media coverage on U.S. federal legislation 0899
 Essays on firearms and violence 1170
 Gun control movement in U.S. 1562
 Guns, violence and, in U.S. 0787
 Impact of Brady Act on interstate trafficking 0775
 Politics of, U.S. 1565
 Public opinion survey in U.S. 0765
 Twelve nations' laws, and international regulations 1561
- GUNS**
 Arming of probation officers 0350
 Childhood homicide victimization and, 26 nations 0923
 Defensive gun uses, evidence from U.S. survey 1575
 Firearm-related deaths in 36 countries 0884
 Firearms theft, New Zealand 1190
 Firearms violence, bibliography 0022
 Gun carrying among young men, Rochester, NY 0146
 Gun carrying for self-protection, U.S. 1194
 Intruder-related firearm retrievals in U.S. households 1191
 Police collection of firearms to prevent suicide, Illinois 1425
 Risk of homicide or suicide and, Washington State 0036
 Social determinants of gun ownership, Cincinnati, OH 0410
 Weapon carrying among high school students, California 0922
 Weapon-carrying and U.S. youth violence 0157
 Youth Gun Crime Interdiction Initiative in U.S. 0191

GYPSIES *see*: Romani

HAITI

Human rights abuse by national police 1358

HATE CRIMES

Australia 0421

Bias crime prevention curriculum for middle schools 0112

Diffusion of hate crime laws in U.S. 0628

Hate crime laws and identity politics in U.S. 1052

New social movements and politics of, in U.S. 0766

Police responses to violent racism, Newham, UK 1362

Policing racially motivated incidents, U.K. 0189

Theoretical foundations of bias crime statutes 1080

Victimization of male homosexuals, Montreal, CAN 0485

Xenophobic violence in Germany 1216

HAWAII

Status offenders 0543

Trends in juvenile delinquency and gang membership 0583

HEROIN

Impact of heroin prescription projects, Switzerland 1186

Swiss heroin prescription projects 0362

HISPANIC AMERICANS

Adult sexual assault prosecution/sentencing and, Sacramento 1468

Juvenile justice decision making in rural New Mexico 1344

HISTORICAL STUDIES

Abuses of punishment 1187

America's experiment with the death penalty 1576

An investigating magistrate in Renaissance Italy 0653

Capital punishment, documentary history of, in U.S. 0386

Child sexual abuse, compassion vs. skepticism 0581

Continuity and change in U.S. gangs since 1820 1342

Crime rates, economic cycle and, U.S. 0059

Crime waves, culture wars and anti-crime policy in U.S. 0761

Crime, protest and popular politics in 1740-1850, U.K. 0462

Criminal justice in ancient India 0634

Death penalty, historical and theological survey 0770

Doctors' testimony on rape, 19th century New York 1086

Documentary history of U.S. gun control debates 0392

English felony court trials in 1300-1500 1081

Eugenic or biological crime theories, and prisons, New York 0293

Executions of women in U.S. since 1900 0370

Girls' Reform School of Iowa in 19th century 0541

History and discussion of death penalty 1559

History of capital punishment in U.S. 0776

History of child abduction in U.S. 0518

History of federal parole system 0729

History of gender bias in U.S. juvenile courts 0933

History of juvenile executions in U.S. 0916

History of legal executions in New York State 0779

History of prisons in 19th century U.S. 0295

History of punishment and torture 1163

History of school disturbance in U.S. 0516

History of sexual politics in Los Angeles Police Department 1006

Homicides in late 19th century Chicago, IL 0860

How Canadian Mounties conquered the western frontier 0211

Imposition of Canadian criminal law on Natives, 19th century 1455

Infanticide in 19th century Ohio 0946

Inmates in Beijing gaol in 1950s, China 0320

Intimidation of scholar A. Lindesmith by U.S. government 1591

Iowa's rural war against crime 1920-1941 0771

Italian police and rise of fascism 1004

Jewish gangsters of 1920s and 1930s, New York City 0513

Judicial statistics in Europe 1095

Law and disorder in Tudor Monmouthshire, U.K. 0635

Legal control of prostitution, Buenos Aires, ARG 0764

Media coverage of trials in U.S. history 0255

Medical experiments on inmates at Holmsburg Prison 1097

Murder cases in frontier New Mexico 1076

New police in 19th century U.K. 0200

Policing reform and moral discourse in 18th century 1432

Post-secondary prison education in U.S. 0319

Prison conditions in post-civil war Spain 1110

Property crime in post-Civil War Louisiana 0448

Prostitution and moral reform in 19th century New York City 1166

Punishment practices in colonial Albany, NY 1065

Social surveillance and risk of the "police machine" 1421

Stalinist penal system 1930-53 1109

True crime narratives, bibliography 0435

U.S. federal parole system 1136

U.S. federal probation in the 1930s 1137

U.S. government's war on crime in 1924-36 1013

Use of photography in 19th century police investigations 1047

Violent women, court cases in Amsterdam, NETH 1222

Women inmates in men's prisons in 19th century U.S. west 0695

Women pirates 0452

Writings of Daniel Defoe and business crime
0258

HOME CONFINEMENT

Cost effectiveness, Pennsylvania 0728

HOMELESSNESS

Deterrence and male street youths, Edmonton,
CAN 0568

Police abuse and detention of street youths,
Kenya 1309

Subcultures among street youths, Hollywood,
CA 0158

Victimization's effect on homeless mentally ill
0890

Violent behavior of male street youths, Edmon-
ton, CAN 0965

Youth crime and, Canada 0099

HOMICIDE *see also*: Murderers; Serial Crimes African-Americans' victimization, 3 explanations 0080

Aiding hidden victims, manual 0446

Characteristics of 32 infanticides in U.S. Air
Force bases 0577

Child homicide victimization, Los Angeles, CA
0924

Childhood victimization, and firearms, 26 na-
tions 0923

Differences between stranger and intimate
homicides, U.S. 1278

Drug use and, 6 cities 0873

Elderly victimization and routine activities,
Chicago, IL 0872

Elderly victims and, Jefferson County, AL 0424

Ethnic distribution of homicide and, Miami, FL
1265

Female serial killers 0821

Gender differences, Contra Costa County, CA
0867

Gender, alcohol use and, cross-national
analysis 0835

Homicide and perceived risk of punishment
1554

Homicide followed by suicide, Paris, FR 0903

Homicide in low income, urban U.S. black com-
munities 0871

Homicides in late 19th century Chicago, IL 0860
Impact of imprisonment on U.S. state homicide
rates 1583

Impact of sexual rivalry and sexual conflict 1285

Influence of crack on 3 U.S. crime rates 1212

Juveniles' offenses, sites and impact of adult
court waivers 0154

Mass murder in public settings 0063

Mass murderers in U.S. 0418

Maternal filicide, Victoria, AUS 0097

Media estimates of stranger homicide vs. police
data 0874

Mental disorder and the murder of children 0153

Multilevel analysis across census tracts,
Chicago, IL 0064

Murder and accident risks of police officers in
U.S. 1419

Murder cases in frontier New Mexico 1076

Murder of children by their parents 1316

Murder of police officers in U.S. 1386

Murder of police officers in U.S., manual 1008
Offenses committed by juveniles, Houston, TX
1340

Patterns in intimate partner homicide, California
1266

Patterns of deviance in crime news reporting,
Milwaukee, WI 0856

Patterns of serial and mass murder, review
1283

Perspectives on serial murder 1231

Public assistance levels and, U.S. 1219

Race and cross-national variation in homicide
rates 0510

Rates in developing nations 0090

Recent increases in Estonia 0820

Recidivism of juvenile murderers, Wisconsin
0142

Relation to stress and support systems, Israel
0066

Research and intervention program, Min-
neapolis, MN 1264

Risk factors for violent death of women in the
home 0045

Role of drug markets and gangs, 2 cities 1263

Routine activities and, 2 cities 0838

Seasonal variation, Finland 0079

Sex ratio of intimate killing, and gender in-
equality, U.S. 0081

Sexual homicides committed by juveniles 0528

Sharp-force homicides in Stockholm, SWE 0901

Spousal homicide, Russia 0055

Statistics, Australia 0497

Structural covariates of urban homicide, U.S.
1277

Suicide following homicide, Canada 0837

Trends in 8 U.S. cities 0454

True crime narratives, bibliography 0435

Vicarious homicide victimization and death
penalty support 1584

Victim involvement, Buffalo, NY 0065

Victim precipitation, effects of gender and in-
timacy 0897

Victimization risk, and gun purchase,
Washington State 0036

Weapon use in maternal filicide 0885

Welfare assistance levels and homicide rates,
U.S. 0836

HOMOSEXUALITY

Hate crimes, social movements and politics, in
U.S. 0766

Impact of 1967 Sexual Offences Act, U.K. 1094

Intimate relationships and violence, anthology
1229

Victimization of male homosexuals, Montreal,
CAN 0485

Violence victimization in gay and lesbian
relationships 0076

HONG KONG *see also* China

Abolition of death penalty 0408

Family, school, peer and media predictors of
youth deviance 0555

Money laundering and heroin smuggling
prosecution 1067

Prison conditions 1125

- Robbery, recession and real wages 0068
 Youth gangs, activities and structure 0144
- HOUSING**
 Civil remedies and crime prevention 1540
 Environmental characteristics of burglary targets, Florida 0026
 Impact of community housing corporations, 3 cities 0749
 Police Community Service Officers Program, Tuscaloosa, AL 0606
 Problem-oriented policing in public housing, Jersey City, NJ 1041
 Public housing and crime, Sydney, AUS 0455
 Residential burglary within an affluent area, U.K. 1245
- HUMAN RIGHTS** *see also*: Children's Rights; Inmates' Rights; Litigation; Torture
 Human rights abuse by national police, Haiti 1358
- HUNGARY**
 Change in regime and incarceration rate 0718
 Crime and social control trends 0819
 Organized crime 0466
 Policing and crime in post-communist era 0604
 Policing research 0596
 Romani youths and juvenile justice in Europe 1304
 Victimization in Budapest 0900
- ICELAND**
 Prevalence of violence 0504
- IDAHO**
 Adult recidivism of juvenile sex offenders 0927
 Juvenile justice system changes in rural areas 0928
- IDEOLOGY**
 Flag desecration laws in U.S. 1574
 Ideology and criminal justice responses to gangs 0171
 Ideology in experts' quotes in newspaper articles on crime 1597
 Public conservatism and confidence in police, 17 nations 1026
 Stereotypes and prosecutorial decision making 0242
- ILLINOIS**
 A year in life of a prison school, Chicago, IL 0534
 Detention use and gender, among juvenile probation violators 0941
 Elderly homicide victimization and routine activities 0872
 Evolution of determinate sentencing 0641
 Homicide across census tracts, Chicago 0064
 Homicides in late 19th century Chicago 0860
 Impact of trees and grass on urban sense of safety, Chicago 1174
 Inmates' self-esteem, depression and anxiety levels 0310
 Inner city drug use epidemiology, Chicago 0864
 Joblessness, family disruption and violence, Chicago 1254
- Juror reactions to attorneys at trial, Cook County 0630
 Little Village Gang Violence Reduction Project, Chicago 0100
 Managing crime in a black middle class neighborhood, Chicago 1188
 Micro-level study of 1992 Bulls riot, Chicago 0472
 Neighborhood decline and violent crime, Chicago 0058
 Police collection of firearms to prevent suicide 1425
 Police pursuit driving, advantage of multiple data sources 1405
 Police responses to sexual assault, 3 training approaches 0998
 Preschool intervention and later delinquency, Chicago 1317
 Slick Boys rap group, Chicago 1338
 Urban youths' exposure to violence, Chicago 0956
- IMMIGRATION**
 Chinese migrant trafficking and the U.S. 0009
 Crime and, critique of subculture theory 1290
 Ethnic distribution of homicide and, Miami, FL 1265
 Immigrants, crime and prison commitments, Holland 0268
 Minorities, crime and, Europe and U.S. 0010
 Rioting, race and, Los Angeles, CA 0499
 Youth gangs among recent immigrant groups in U.S. 0572
 Youth violence and, California 1337
- IMPRISONMENT** *see also*: Alternatives to Incarceration; Incarceration Rates; Prisons; Punishment, Legal; Sentencing
 Crime prevention in U.S. and 0752
 Crime-increasing effects of increasing imprisonment 0737
 Critique of worldwide imprisonment policies 1100
 Did getting tough on crime pay in U.S.? 0361
 Dutch prison policy trends 0292
 Eugenic or biological crime theories and, New York State 0293
 Immigrants, crime and prison commitments, Holland 0268
 Impact of 3-strikes laws on prison populations 1060
 Impact of imprisoning opiate users, New York, NY 1197
 Impact on U.S. state homicide rates 1583
 Incarceration, social capital and crime 1582
 Inmates in Beijing gaol in 1950s, China 0320
 Prison population and conditions, China 1482
 Rhetoric versus reality in imprisonment 0355
 Street crime, labor surplus and, U.S. 0308
 Two views of U.S. imprisonment policies 0252
- IN RE: GAULT**
 Juvenile justice decisions of U.S. Supreme Court 0514
- INCARCERATION RATES** *see also*: Imprisonment
 Change in regime and, Hungary 0718

- Commitment rate to juvenile training schools, U.S. 0565
- Effects of race and poverty on county rates, Pennsylvania 0338
- Finland versus U.S. 0354
- Overview of institutions for juvenile offenders, Netherlands 0557
- Prison population, France 1483
- Provincial variation in rates, Canada 1518
- Six groups with increasing rates, Japan 0692
- U.S. compared to other nations 0291
- INCEST** *see also*: Child Sexual Abuse
- Characteristics and treatment of incest offenders 1113
- INDIA**
- Administration of correctional agencies 0721
- Corporate crime and the Bhopal disaster 0818
- Criminal justice in ancient India 0634
- Juvenile delinquency, Rajasthan 0561
- Sex trade in Calcutta 0453
- INDIANA**
- Free press versus fair trial in a burglary case 0645
- Prediction based on juvenile risk assessment instrument 0987
- Super-maximum security confinement 1124
- INDIGENOUS PEOPLES**
- Community peacemaking circles, Canada 0664
- Family conferencing and, Australia 0564
- Imposition of Canadian criminal law in 19th century 1455
- Law, genocide and dispossession of aboriginals, Australia 1093
- Models of inter-racial offending, Western Australia 0868
- Native American self-determination and justice system 1171
- Policing of Aboriginal towns, New South Wales, AUS 0611
- Potential of Maori justice processes, New Zealand 0667
- Restorative justice and aboriginal communities 0672
- Sentencing, Australia 1471
- INDONESIA**
- New criminal type in Jakarta 1280
- INFANTICIDE**
- Nineteenth century Ohio 0946
- INFORMANTS**
- Experiences of police undercover agent in U.K. 0199
- INFORMATION SYSTEMS** *see also*: Computers
- Adoption of court technology, Texas 1070
- How to find criminal justice information, manual 0094
- Police Laptop (computer) Project, Houston, TX 1371
- UN crime/justice information network for developing nations 1571
- INMATES** *see also*: Elderly Inmates; Female Inmates; Jails; Juvenile Inmates; Juvenile Reformatories; Prisons
- Aging inmate population in U.S. southern states 1481
- Anger levels, and gender 0339
- Attribution of Blame scale and, Ontario, CAN 0316
- Children whose parents are in prison 0136
- Children with parents in prison, child welfare policy issues 1532
- College education and recidivism, North Carolina 0717
- Deaths of offenders in custody, international conference 1495
- Deviance syndrome and, Arkansas 0057
- Early victimization, drug use and criminality, Texas 0341
- Educational gains of boot camp inmates, Kentucky 1130
- Effect of U.S. Prison Litigation Reform Act 0344
- Ex-inmates' views of mandatory HIV testing in prison 1115
- Explaining inmate-initiated assaults in U.S. federal prisons 1147
- Gang members, North Carolina 0346
- HIV educational needs of Florida inmates 1509
- Incarceration costs paid by inmates, Canada and U.S. 1537
- Inmate misconduct and alcohol abuse histories, Canada 1141
- Inmate support for prison AIDS policies, Texas 1510
- Inmates in Beijing gaol in 1950s, China 0320
- Inmates with severe mental illness 1149
- Mainstreaming death-sentenced inmates, Missouri 0347
- Medical experiments on inmates at Holmesburg Prison 1097
- Misconduct among U.S. federal prisoners 1533
- Political community model and prisoner litigation 1530
- Predicting prison inmate misconduct, Canada 1145
- Predicting prison misconducts 0340
- Prison life in 19th century Massachusetts 0712
- Prison victimization of young adult inmates 1142
- Prisonization in women's prisons, Germany 0691
- Profile of urban inmates, Wisconsin 0696
- Psychopathy among females, Texas 0052
- Rehabilitation, shock incarceration compared to prisons 1536
- Return to contract system of prison labor 1487
- Rule violations among murderers, Missouri 1526
- Self-esteem, depression and anxiety, Illinois 0310
- Substance abuse histories, U.S. 0284
- Transition to podular jail, and inmate behavior 0734
- INSANITY DEFENSE**
- Decision making by clients and counsel, Ann Arbor, MI 0683

- Impact of the guilty-but-mentally-ill verdict 1464
- Philosophical issues 0686
- Post-traumatic stress insanity defense in inner-city cases 0657
- Tales of a forensic psychologist 0248
- INSURANCE**
 - Crimogenesis in marine insurance, Holland 0839
 - Driving without insurance in U.K. 0391
 - Fraud, U.K. 1569
- INTELLIGENCE QUOTIENT**
 - Crime and "The Bell Curve" 0024
- INTENSIVE SUPERVISION**
 - Drug using parolees, treatment and, Baltimore, MD 1140
 - Moderating probation and parole officer attitudes and 0312
 - Why it is not used enough 0644
- INTERMEDIATE SANCTIONS** *see also:*
 - Alternatives to Incarceration; Electronic Monitoring; Home Confinement; Juvenile Probation; Probation; Parole
 - Community corrections reader 1119
 - Recidivism in house arrest vs. boot camp, North Carolina 1151
 - Scale for gauging the intensity of criminal sanctions 1467
 - Sentencing guidelines and 0244, 1446
 - Why they are not used enough 0644
- INTERNATIONAL CRIME**
 - Digital crimes 0014
 - International conference on crime and justice 1175
 - Links between organized crime and legal companies 0843
 - Organized crime groups and trends 1259
 - Organized crime, global anthology 0444
 - Organized crime, worldwide trends 0416
 - Research handbook 0460
 - Transnational organized crime 0759
 - Unified law for transborder crimes?, Europe 0262
- INTERNATIONAL LAW**
 - Human rights, national and international instruments 0273
 - International cooperation in criminal matters, texts 1075
 - Regulation of arms trafficking 1561
- INTERNET**
 - Controlling telecommunications and cyberspace crime 0750
 - Digital crimes and 0014
 - Misuse by pedophiles, challenge to justice agencies 0567
 - Research manual in criminal justice 0438
 - Telecommunications and crime, regulatory dilemmas 0758
- IOWA**
 - Girls' Reform School of Iowa in 19th century 0541
 - Juveniles' attitudes toward police 0978
 - Rural war against crime 1920-1941 0771
- Test of 2 theories of antisocial youth behavior 0979
- IRELAND**
 - Minorities' attitudes toward use of police powers 1368
 - Psychiatric disorders among female prison inmates 0723
 - Seven crises in Irish criminal justice 0773
- ISRAEL**
 - Crime and criminal justice 1552
 - Crime, social stress and support 1298
 - Female crime and criminal justice responses 0074
 - Homicide, social stress and solidarity 0066
 - House of Grace program for Arab juvenile offenders, Haifa 0554
 - Protective behavior and fear of crime, Haifa 1273
 - Women's toleration of battering 0030
- ITALY**
 - An investigating magistrate in Renaissance Italy 0653
 - Italian police and rise of fascism 1004
 - Romani youths and juvenile justice in Europe 1304
- JAILS** *see also:* Detention; Juvenile Detention
 - Bangladesh and U.S. compared 0719
 - Boot camp programs 0328
 - Correctional facility design and detailing, manual 1490
 - Effectiveness of emergency response teams, Florida 1129
 - Inmate riots, causes and trends, U.S. 1099
 - Inmates with severe mental illness 1149
 - Judicial intervention in U.S. prison and jail reform 1053
 - Litigation on jail suicide 0327
 - Mental health services for female detainees 0330
 - Objective jail classification systems, manual 1522
 - Screening for tuberculosis, San Francisco, CA 0744
 - Sexualized work environment of female personnel 1539
 - Textbook 1488
 - Transition to podular design, and inmate behavior 0734
- JAMAICA**
 - Vigilante justice 0793
- JAPAN**
 - Impact of social changes on mentally ill female offenders 0261
 - Juvenile delinquency in 2 birth cohorts 0523
 - Police management and Japanese culture 1397
 - Prostitution trafficking in Filipino women 0008
 - Public attitudes toward the police, Japan vs. U.S. 1414
 - Six groups with increasing incarceration rates 0692

JEW

Jewish gangsters of 1920s and 1930s, New York City 0513

JUDGES

An investigating magistrate in Renaissance Italy 0653
Judicial acceptance of battered woman syndrome, Alabama 1091
Judicial view of plea bargaining 0675
Public attitudes and, U.K. 0632
Support for treatment ethic among juvenile judges, Florida 0183
Training in child protection objectives, Kentucky 1347
Use of shame penalties 1082
Views on victim-offender mediation, Germany 1451

JURIES

Affirmative action in jury selection 0656
Attitudes toward death penalty and conviction-proneness 1092
Comprehension of instructions, and death penalty, Tennessee 0278
Conviction bias in certain criminal trials 0681
Decision making, simulation studies 0267
Impact of racial composition on verdicts, New York State 0636
Impact of the guilty-but-mentally-ill verdict 1464
Juror reactions to attorneys at trial, Cook County, IL 0630
Meta-analysis of jury size effects 0280
Proposal to simplify jury trials 0662
Recommendations for improving performance 1083
Understanding of capital-sentencing instructions, Ohio 1085

JUVENILE AWARENESS ("SCARED STRAIGHT") PROJECTS

Ullersmo Project, Norway 0988

JUVENILE CORRECTIONS *see also:*

Alternatives to Incarceration; Jails; Juvenile Detention; Juvenile Parole; Juvenile Probation; Juvenile Reformatories; Outdoor Education Programs; Rehabilitation; Therapy; Treatment
Balanced approach to juvenile justice 1319
Boot camps for juvenile offenders, multi-site evaluation 0517
Commitment rate to training schools, U.S. 0565
Evaluation of Nokomis (MI) Challenge Program 1335
Family foster care services, North Dakota 0128
Group care and treatment foster care compared, Oregon 1341
House of Grace program for Arab juvenile offenders, Israel 0554
Impact of placement guidelines, New Hampshire 0951
Improving conditions of confinement, manual 0940
Inmate classification and risk assessment, New Mexico 0912
Intensive treatment for mentally disturbed youths, Wisconsin 0181

Juvenile sex offender treatment completion, correlates 0970

Juvenile sex offenders and 0167

Juveniles in custody statistics in U.S. 1343

Model Treatment Program, Arizona 0522

Multisystemic therapy with violent and chronic delinquents 0156

Private placements versus training schools, and recidivism 0129

Programming for adult and juvenile female offenders 1498

Reclaim Ohio and diversion of felony offenders 0125

Resocialization treatment program, Texas Youth Commission 0566

Selective release of juvenile offenders 0162

Status offender deinstitutionalization, 3 policy rationales 0101

Victim awareness programs, effects on moral reasoning 0160

Violent delinquents, theory and interventions 0559

JUVENILE COURT *see also:* Waiver of Juvenile Court Jurisdiction

Adolescent's competence to stand trial 0575

Case against abolition 0936

Court counseling and domestic violence, Australia 1061

Diversion and offender orientation in German juvenile law 0532

Effect of race on decision making, Nebraska 0150

Evaluation of sentencing reforms, Texas 0975

Evaluation of special advocate program, Virginia 0580

Evaluation of Youth Assistance program, Michigan 0935

Family group conferences and dispute resolution 0558

Family group conferencing evaluation, Wagga Wagga, AUS 0578

History of gender bias in U.S. 0933

Issues and trends in U.S. 0184

Judges' training in child protection objectives, Kentucky 1347

Juvenile justice decisions of U.S. Supreme Court 0514

Juvenile waiver trends in Canada and U.S. 1354

Leading cases in U.S. juvenile justice 0141

Offenders under age 15 in U.S. 1301

Permanency planning 0552

Project Healthy Grandparents, Georgia 0984

Proposal for new, unified family court 1323

Public opposition to separate youth justice system, Canada 0974

Race disparities in court workers' views of offenders 1307

Support for treatment ethic among juvenile judges, Florida 0183

Symposium on future of juvenile court 1300

Teen courts, California 0960

Victim satisfaction with mediation in 4 juvenile programs 1346

- What's new about the "balanced approach"? 0533
- JUVENILE DELINQUENCY** *see also:* Female Juvenile Offenders; Gangs; Juvenile Delinquency—Causes and Correlates; Juvenile Delinquency Prevention; Juvenile Offenders; Violent Juvenile Offenders
- Adult recidivism of juvenile sex offenders, Idaho 0927
- Australia 1352
- Delinquency among Chinese-Canadian youths 0122
- Effect of punishment on juvenile crime in U.S. 1315
- Girls' self-reported offenses, Miami, FL 0551
- Handbook of antisocial behavior 0481
- Homelessness and, Canada 0099
- Impact of local TV news coverage of youth violence 0140
- Is Canadian youth violence become more serious? 0964
- Juvenile crime and violence in Europe 1303
- Longitudinal patterns in 2 cohorts, Japan 0523
- Property crime trends, Sweden 0138
- Rajasthan, India 0561
- Self-reported delinquency, Spain 0110
- Sexual homicides committed by juveniles 0528
- Skinhead youths, Barcelona, Spain 0535
- Trajectories of delinquency and problem behavior, Montreal 1336
- Trends in delinquency and gang membership, Hawaii 0583
- Violent delinquents, theory and interventions 0559
- Weapon-carrying and U.S. youth violence 0157
- Youth crime, moral panic and politics of hate, Canada 0519
- Youth gangs among recent immigrant groups in U.S. 0572
- JUVENILE DELINQUENCY—CAUSES AND CORRELATES** *see also:* Crime—Causes and Correlates; and specific variables (e.g., Family)
- Adolescent maltreatment 0925
- Boys with perinatal complications, and pre-school program 0980
- Boys' behavioral inhibition, Montreal, CAN 0918
- Causal structures among theft, peers and attitudes 0972
- Childhood hyperactivity, Sweden 1318
- Children in a public mental health system, King County, WA 0944
- Correlates of adolescent male sex offending 0143
- Correlates of offending frequency, New South Wales, AUS 0520
- Correlates of violent behavior in inner-city youths 0546
- Disruptiveness and friends' characteristics 0168
- Drug use, Hillsborough County, FL 0147
- Dynamics of delinquent peers and delinquent behavior 0981
- Effect of family processes 0120
- Effects of educational expectations 0115
- Employment 0175
- Employment conditions 0949
- Exposure to violence 0961
- Family dysfunction 0145
- Family, school, peer and media correlates, Hong Kong 0555
- Gang membership and delinquent friends, Seattle, WA 0582
- Gender and race effects on parental appraisal 1339
- Gender gap and peer influence 1334
- Gender, strain and delinquency 0977
- Girls' self-reported offenses, Miami, FL 0551
- Growth curves of deviance in early adolescence 0576
- Gun carrying, Rochester, NY 0146
- Informal labeling effects, and race 0947
- Integrative control theory and adjudicated boys, Montreal 0177
- Key findings of Pittsburgh Youth Study 1302
- Latent trait vs. life course theories of antisocial behavior 0979
- Latent variable analysis of general strain theory 0973
- Market wages and youth crime in U.S. 0105
- Maternal and perinatal risk factors, Washington State 0915
- Modeling the patriarchal factor in juvenile delinquency 0166
- Offender assertiveness 0163
- Offending frequency, New South Wales, AUS 0104
- Parental cohabitation vs. marriage, Australia 0563
- Parental monitoring and deviance, Sweden 0178
- Preschool intervention and later delinquency, Chicago, IL 1317
- Processes generating criminal and analogous behaviors, U.K. 1345
- Psychological assessment and risk factors, Virginia 0932
- Risk factors for juvenile justice referrals, King County, WA 0945
- Risk factors for serious and violent offenders 0907
- Risk of arrest and delinquency among inner-city youths 0152
- Self-concept and etiology, Australia 0159
- Self-esteem, delinquent peers and delinquency, New York 1308
- Social class, test of proximity principle 0570
- Substance abuse, San Diego, CA 1321
- Substance use 1351
- Subterranean sources of subcultural delinquency, Germany 0982
- Violence risk factors among urban black youths, St. Louis 0536
- JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION**
- Boys with perinatal complications, and pre-school program 0980
- Child sex abuse prevention programs, meta-analysis 0134

- Community guide for addressing gang problems 1331
- Curfews' impact on juvenile crime, California 1330
- Developmental approach to preventing social maladaptation 0990
- Effectiveness of violence prevention curriculum, Virginia 0139
- Evaluation of Youth Assistance program, Michigan 0935
- Family dysfunction interventions 0145
- Immunizing African-American youths against gangs 0172
- Interventions with African Americans from low-income areas 0571
- Juvenile justice innovations in Duval County, FL 0113
- Little Village Gang Violence Reduction Project, Chicago, IL 0100
- Monetary value of saving a high-risk youth 0913
- Neighborhood empowerment programs, Dade County, FL 0943
- Police partnerships with youth-serving organizations 1380
- Policy proposals on guns, drugs, gangs and violence 0549
- Preschool intervention and later delinquency, Chicago, IL 1317
- Problems in evaluating community-based programs, Pittsburgh 0968
- Recreation programs for at-risk youths 0106
- Slick Boys rap group, Chicago, IL 1338
- Summary of program evaluations 0540
- What's new about the "balanced approach"? 0533
- Youth curfews in U.S. cities 0909
- Youth Gun Crime Interdiction Initiative in U.S. 0191

JUVENILE DETENTION

- Correlates of suicidal inmate behavior 0955
- Depression and suicidal behavior among detainees 0155
- Gender and, among juvenile probation violators, Illinois 0941
- Inmate suicide correlates 1310
- Police abuse and detention of street youths, Kenya 1309

JUVENILE DIVERSION

- Changes in police charging of young offenders, Canada 0963
- Diversion Plus program outcomes, Lexington, KY 0176

JUVENILE INMATES

- Comparison of violent vs. nonviolent offenders 0948
- Correlates of assertiveness 0163
- Depression and suicidal behavior among detainees 0155
- Imprisonment in adult facilities in U.S. 0164
- Incarcerated girls' experiences before and in institutions 0170
- Institutional responses to inmate misconduct 0954

- Profile of incarcerated gang members, California 0173
- Suicide correlates in a detention center 1310

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEMS

- Australia 1352
 - Balanced and restorative justice model 0542
 - Balanced approach to juvenile justice 1319
 - Bias in juvenile arrest decisions, Philadelphia, PA 1349
 - Effect of punishment on juvenile crime in U.S. 1315
 - Evaluation of innovations in Duval County, FL 0113
 - Experts and juvenile intensive probation supervision 0114
 - Gang membership and justice system processing, Nevada 0149
 - History of juvenile executions in U.S. 0916
 - Interventions for serious and violent offenders 0907
 - Issues and trends in U.S. 0184
 - Juvenile codes in U.S. states, "purpose" clauses 0953
 - Juvenile justice decision making in rural New Mexico 1344
 - Juvenile justice records, appropriate uses 0135
 - Juveniles in custody statistics in U.S. 1343
 - Minority overrepresentation, effects of race and poverty 0986
 - Police cautioning practices, U.K. 0910
 - Privacy and juvenile justice records in U.S. 0182
 - Profiles of 11 national systems 0103
 - Racial disparities, Pennsylvania 1306
 - Racial disproportionality and, Utah 0521
 - Recent changes in rural areas, Idaho 0928
 - Reform, symposium issue of journal 0763
 - Restorative justice programs 0741
 - Romani youths and juvenile justice in Europe 1304
 - School crime and 0117
 - Status offenders, Hawaii 0543
 - Successful interventions with serious and violent offenders 0908
 - Symposium on future of juvenile court 1300
 - U.S. Supreme Court and 0514
 - Victim-offender mediation, Orange County, CA 0985
 - Waiver of juveniles as crime control politics 0127
 - Waiver to adult court and 0950
 - What's new about the "balanced" approach 0533
 - Youth violence and, U.S. 0107
- #### JUVENILE LAW
- Community service sanctions, Germany 1449
 - Curfews' impact on juvenile crime, California 1330
 - Juvenile codes in U.S. states, "purpose" clauses 0953
 - Juvenile court waiver trends in Canada and U.S. 1354
 - Laws holding parents responsible for their child's crimes 0639

Leading cases in U.S. juvenile justice 0141
 Legal defense for youths tried in adult courts 0911
 Legal protection of children from prostitution, Taiwan 0937
 Local curfew laws, Washington State 0544
 Permanency planning in juvenile courts 0552
 Reform of laws on children and juvenile justice, Missouri 1348
 State accountability for wards' crimes, Australia 0967
 Waiver to adult court and juvenile justice 0950

JUVENILE MURDERERS

Juveniles' offenses, sites and impact of adult court waivers 0154
 Recidivism, Wisconsin 0142

JUVENILE OFFENDERS

Adolescent offenders 0931
 African-American street gangs in U.S. 1328
 Antecedents to childhood prostitution 0529
 Attitudes toward police, Iowa 0978
 Car crime juvenile offenders, Coventry, UK 0130
 Child offenders aged 10-13, New Zealand 0119
 Children in a public mental health system, King County, WA 0944
 Communication patterns in families of sex offenders 0547
 Correlates of adolescent male sex offending 0143
 Correlates of offending frequency, New South Wales, AUS 0104
 Criminal careers of 2 family generations, U.K. 0942
 Delinquency careers of adolescent offenders, Belgium 0573
 Detainees, Trinidad and Tobago 0989
 Deterrence and male street youths, Edmonton, CAN 0568
 Disruptiveness and friends' characteristics 0168
 Empathy and self-esteem in juvenile sex offenders 0957
 Girls' relational problems with peers, and delinquency 0121
 Homicides committed by juveniles, Houston, TX 1340
 Juvenile delinquents' suicide attempts and mental disorders 0562
 Juvenile offenders in adult correctional facilities 0939
 Knowledge of Young Offenders Act, Canada 0962
 Offenders under age 15 in U.S. 1301
 Precursors and consequences of gang membership, Colorado 0169
 Profiles of violent youths, California and Oregon 0148
 Race and gender differences between gang and non-gang youths 1350
 Rajasthan, India 0561
 Rapists under age 14, U.K. 0174
 Risk factors for juvenile justice referrals, King County, WA 0945

Risk of arrest and delinquency among inner-city youths 0152
 Self-concept of delinquent vs. non-delinquent boys, Belgium 0574
 Self-esteem, delinquent peers and delinquency, New York 1308
 Sex offending causes, consequences and correction 0167
 Subcultures among street youths, Hollywood, CA 0158
 Substance use and delinquency 1351
 Trajectories of delinquency and problem behavior, Montreal 1336
 Vietnamese-American youths, valedictorians and delinquents 0151
 Violent and nonviolent African-American delinquents 1326

JUVENILE PROBATION

Constructive discipline of youths, 7 criteria 0934
 Court-ordered parenting skills classes, California 0124
 Evaluation of cognitive skills program, Colorado 0920
 Gender and detention use, among violators, Illinois 0941
 Juvenile intensive probation supervision, experts and 0114
 Race disparities in court workers' views of offenders 1307
 Teen courts and, California 0960

JUVENILE REFORMATORIES

A year in life of a prison school, Chicago, IL 0534
 Bullying, reliability of reports 0131
 Closing of Montrose School, Maryland 0560
 Commitment rate to juvenile training schools, U.S. 0565
 Ethnicity, self-esteem and custodial adjustment, U.K. 0132
 Girls' Reform School of Iowa in 19th century 0541
 History of prisons in 19th century U.S. 0295
 Improving conditions of confinement, manual 0940
 Incarcerated girls' and staffs' experiences, Ohio 0170
 Inmate risk assessment and classification, New Mexico 0912
 Institutional responses to inmate misconduct 0954
 Intensive treatment for mentally disturbed youths, Wisconsin 0181
 Model Treatment Program, Arizona 0522
 Overview of institutions, Netherlands 0557
 Private placements versus, and recidivism 0129
 Selective release and 0162

KANSAS

Legislation to reintroduce death penalty 0385

KENTUCKY

Diversion Plus program outcomes, Lexington 0176
 Educational gains of boot camp inmates 1130

Gender differences in reactions to corrections job stress 0747
Injection drug users and HIV risk, Louisville 1183
Judges' training in child protection objectives 1347
Project DARE effectiveness, 5-year follow-up results 0537
Prosecuting child sex abuse cases, rural Kentucky 1333
Public perceptions of female patrol officers, Louisville 0234
Rural woman battering and the justice system 1156

KENYA

Influences on crime rates 0829
Police abuse and detention of street youths 1309
Prison conditions 1484

KIDNAPPING

History of child abduction in U.S. 0518
Inconsistencies in estimates of family abductions, U.S. 0569
Parents who abduct their own children, California 1325

LABELING THEORY

Informal labeling effects and race, among U.S. youths 0947

LABOR UNIONS

Effect of collective bargaining on police supplemental pay 1392
Manual for police labor leaders 1007
Politics of organized crime and 0067

LATIN AMERICA

Impact of multinational drug trade 0893
Impunity and criminal justice systems 0805
Rhetoric versus reality in imprisonment policies 0355
Wife abuse, feminist perspectives 0830

LEARNING THEORY

Dynamics of delinquent peers and delinquent behavior 0981

LIABILITY *see also*: Litigation

Community-oriented policing and civil liability 1431
Custodial suicide liability 0676
Determinants of civil liability lawsuits against police 1036
Impact law suits on police policies in U.S. 1018
Increase in prison AIDS cases, and legal liabilities 1128
Prison vs. free-world medical care, legal remedies 1088
Supervisors' liability for violating police free speech 1043
Trends in U.S. correctional civil liability cases 0713

LIFESTYLE AND ROUTINE ACTIVITIES

Crime and everyday life, textbook 1230
Elderly homicide victimization and, Chicago, IL 0872

Involvement in violence and, Albany County, NY 0833
Routine activity analysis of recent crime decreases 0093
Urban homicides and, 2 cities 0838
Victimization and, Netherlands 0861
Victimization of prostitutes, lifestyle/exposure model 0862
Victimization risks and routine activities, U.S. 0505

LITIGATION

Effect of U.S. Prison Litigation Reform Act 0344
Jail suicide cases 0327
Political community model and prisoner litigation 1530
Political patronage in policing, civil liability suits 0217
The use of civil remedies in crime prevention 1540
Trends in U.S. correctional civil liability cases 0713

LONGITUDINAL STUDIES

Criminal careers of 2 family generations, U.K. 0942
Juvenile delinquency in 2 cohorts, Japan 0523
Key findings of Pittsburgh Youth Study 1302
Self-esteem, delinquent peers and delinquency, Rochester, NY 1308

LOUISIANA

Determinants of public support for coercive drug policies 0405
Private and collective security, Baton Rouge 1568
Property crime in post-Civil War Louisiana 0448

MALAWI

Influences on crime rates 0829

MALTA

Levels and predictors of recidivism 0082

MARIJUANA

Effects of decriminalization on students' usage, Australia 0802
Impact of reducing criminal penalties on drug use, Holland 0755

MARITAL RAPE

Marital violence and rape in U.K. 1271

MARYLAND

Closing of Montrose Training School for youths 0560
Drug users' response to treatment and intensive supervision 1140
Drunk driving prevention, rehabilitation vs. punishment 1196
Police use of pepper spray, Baltimore County 1357

MASS MEDIA *see also*: Culture; Fiction;

Newspapers; Television
American culture and serial violence 0866
Bank of Boston prosecution and 0098
Crime and criminal justice portrayals 1213
Crime story salience, influences on 0496
Criminal justice imagery in mass-produce popular culture 1252

- Critique of Partnership for Drug-Free America media campaign 1548
 Critique of sensationalized crime coverage 0853
 Effects of media coverage on U.S. gun control legislation 0899
 Fear of crime and news consumption, Tallahassee, FL 0025
 Free press versus fair trial in a burglary case, Indiana 0645
 Making of news and social problems 1223
 Media coverage of individual and organizational wrongdoing 0060
 Media coverage of trials in U.S. history 0255
 Media estimates of stranger homicide vs. police data 0874
 Media's role in O.J. Simpson case 0363
 News sources involved in construction of crime stories 0487
 Politics of crime reporting in U.S. 0404
 Portrayals of U.S. corrections 1112
 Primary definitions of crime, impact of law enforcement 0054
 Racial crime in 1988 U.S. presidential campaign 0498
 Reality crime programming on television 1214
 Social construction of the serial killer 0419
 Survey of police media-relations offices, U.K. 0600
 Tabloid and traditional news magazine shows compared 0015
 TV coverage of death penalty case, Philadelphia, PA 0395
 Wars on drugs in U.S. 0795
 Women, violence and the media 0834
- MASSACHUSETTS**
 Gang crackdown in Massachusetts prisons 1105
 Metropolitan Day Reporting Center, Boston 0287
 Parolees' use of community social services, and recidivism 1517
 Prison life in 19th century 0712
 Recording of citizen burglary and assault complaints, Boston 0617
 Response to domestic violence in model court, Quincy 1458
 Victim actions during convenience store robberies, Boston 1203
- MEDIATION** *see also:* Dispute Settlement; Family Group Conferencing; Restorative Justice; Victim-Offender Reconciliation Programs
 Domestication of violence in community mediation sessions 0279
 Four types of community justice decision making 0282
 Judges' views of victim-offender mediation, Germany 1451
 Victim-offender mediation, Orange County, CA 0985
- MEDICAL CARE**
 Doctors' testimony on rape, 19th century New York 1086
 Experiments on inmates at Pennsylvania's Holmesburg Prison 1097
 Health care management issues in corrections 1491
 Prison vs. free-world medical care, legal remedies 1088
 Screening for tuberculosis in jail, San Francisco, CA 0744
 Theft from elderly nursing home residents 1221
- MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES** *see also:*
 Counseling; Psychology; Therapy; Treatment
 Correctional settings and, U.S. 0724
 Cost of services for crime victims, U.S. 0493
 Criminal justice and, Lacanian psychoanalytic analysis 0403
 Mental health services for female jail detainees 0330
 Police referrals of children and, King County, WA 0944
 Risk factors for juvenile justice referrals, King County, WA 0945
 Victimization's effect on homeless mentally ill 0890
- MENTALLY ILL OFFENDERS** *see also:*
 Competence to Stand Trial; Dangerous Offenders; Insanity Defense; Psychopathology
 Adult criminality in former child psychiatric patients, U.K. 1237
 Assessment of competence to stand trial 0659
 Childhood experiences of violent schizophrenics, London, UK 0028
 Clinical assessments, interstate differences 0276
 Community corrections and 1096
 Comorbidity and multiple risk factors 1238
 Comorbidity concepts, claims and choices 0848
 Competence to stand trial assessments, New York, NY 0677
 Crime and 0399
 Criminality and interpersonal style, U.K. 0886
 Disturbed inmates, mobile consultation in Washington prisons 0731
 Escapes from hospital and reoffending 0359
 Impact of social changes on female offenders, Japan 0261
 Impact of the guilty-but-mentally-ill verdict 1464
 Intensive treatment for mentally disturbed youths, Wisconsin 0181
 Jail and prison inmates with severe mental illness 1149
 Mental disorder and the murder of children 0153
 Police tactics with mentally ill persons 1383
 Preventing violent reoffending, Edmonton, CAN 1121
 Psychiatric disorders among female inmates, Ireland 0723
 Psychopathy and Canadian criminal proceedings 1461
 Recidivism prediction, meta-analysis 1108
 Sanctions for mentally ill offenders, Germany 1448
 Sentencing of forensic vs. other offenders, Calgary, CAN 1073
 Treatment programs 1118

MENTALLY RETARDED OFFENDERS

- Birth cohort, Sweden 0073
- Competency determinations, Florida 1459
- Corrections agencies and, California 0343

METHADONE MAINTENANCE

- Crime control and, Australia 0806
- Methadone maintenance, 30-year overview 1098

MEXICO

- History of prisons, and model facility at Atmolya 0702
- Impact of multinational drug trade 0893
- Marital violence, Mexico City 1243
- Murder cases in frontier New Mexico 1076
- Torture and ill treatment in criminal justice 0804

MICHIGAN

- African-American gang members and their families, Detroit 0983
- Evaluation of Nokomis Challenge Program 1335
- Evaluation of Youth Assistance program, Oakland County 0935
- Failure to report police pursuits and inaccurate reports 1042
- Insanity defense decision making, Ann Arbor 0683
- Police pursuit driving accidents and injuries 1385
- Prison efficiency evaluation using data envelopment analysis 0298
- Sexual assault charging decisions, Wayne County 0274
- Stalking with domestic violence, Wayne County 0458

MILITARY

- Characteristics of 32 infanticides in U.S. Air Force bases 0577

MINNESOTA

- Female corrections officers in men's prisons 0700
- Homicide research and prevention, Minneapolis 1264
- Impact of prison crowding on sentencing 0674
- Officer training for transition to community policing 1407
- Public perceptions of female patrol officers 0221
- Recidivism of adult felons 0297

MINORITY GROUPS *see also:* Indigenous

- Peoples; Discrimination; Hate Crimes; Women; and specific groups (e.g., African Americans)
- Affirmative action in jury selection 0656
- Asian-background youths' contacts with police, Australia 0966
- Attitudes toward use of police powers, Ireland and U.K. 1368
- Black and Asian police officers who resign, U.K. 0590
- Black on black crime, explanatory model 1247
- Black women's experiences of criminal justice in U.K. 0387
- Delinquency among Chinese-Canadian youths 0122
- Ethnic distribution of homicide and, Miami, FL 1265

- Hate crime laws and identity politics in U.S. 1052

- Hate crimes and, Australia 0421
- Micro-level study of 1992 Bulls riot, Chicago, IL 0472
- Minority overrepresentation in juvenile justice, Ohio 0986
- Moroccan youth gang in the Netherlands 1322
- Myths and realities of youth violence in U.S. 1305
- Police brutality and accountability in the U.S. 1355
- Police responses to violent racism, Newham, UK 1362
- Policing racially motivated incidents, U.K. 0189
- Race, ethnicity, crime and criminal justice, readings 0798
- Racial disparities in bail and detention, Washington State 0637
- Sentences for Black, Hispanic and white drug offenders 1466
- Use of police dogs against non-whites, Los Angeles, CA 1412
- Vietnamese-American youths, valedictorians and delinquents 0151
- Xenophobic violence in Germany 1216
- Youth gangs among recent immigrant groups in U.S. 0572

MIRANDA V. ARIZONA *see also:* Confessions

- False confessions under Miranda rules 1440
- Law, justice and police debates 1462

MISDEMEANORS *see also:* Felonies

- Deterrent effect of prosecuting domestic violence, Wisconsin 1059
- Sentencing severity and domestic violence recidivism, Ohio 1058

MISSOURI

- Armed robbers and street culture, St. Louis 0004
- Gender and enactment of street crimes, St. Louis 0508
- Impact of prison therapeutic community on drug offenders 1133
- Mainstreaming death-sentenced inmates 0347
- Reform of laws on children and juvenile justice 1348
- Risk factors among urban black youths, St. Louis 0536
- Rule violations among prison inmates who are murderers 1526

MODERNIZATION *see also:* Developing Nations

- Corruption control and, Taiwan 1172
- Goal of democracy in international police assistance 1433

MOLDOVA

- Crime and corruption trends 0825

MONEY LAUNDERING

- Bank of Boston prosecution and 0098
- Failure of "new policing" attack on money trail 0609
- Impact of German statutes 1056
- Laws, Europe 0642

MONTANA

Criminalization and imprisonment of Native-American women 1150

MORAL PANICS

Public response to gangs, Las Vegas, NV 0976
Satanic day care centers 1324

MURDERERS *see also:* Female Murderers;

Homicide; Juvenile Murderers; Serial Crimes
America's "wound culture" and serial killers 0500

Child abuse histories and dissociation 0078

Exploring the minds of killers 1226

Female serial killers 0821

Mass murderers in U.S. 0418

Patterns of serial and mass murder, review 1283

Perspectives on serial murder 1231

Profile of prison escapees, Oklahoma 0739

Psychotic and conduct disorder in juvenile murderers 0959

Rule violations among prison inmates, Missouri 1526

Serial murder and its investigation 1232

Sexual homicides committed by juveniles 0528

Social construction of the serial killer 0419

Weapon use in maternal filicide 0885

NATIONAL COUNCIL ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

Ninetieth anniversary symposium 0763

NATIONAL CRIME VICTIMIZATION SURVEY, U.S.

Comparisons across U.S. crime data sources 0032

Effects of redesign on U.S. victimization estimates 0433

Magnitude of reporting bias in 3 U.S. data sets 1039

Victimization trends 1993-96 1220

NATIVE AMERICANS *see also:* Indigenous Peoples

Criminalization and imprisonment of women, Montana 1150

Policing in Indian country 1361

Self-determination and the U.S. justice system 1171

NEBRASKA

Effect of race on juvenile justice decision making 0150

NEIGHBORHOOD WATCH *see also:* Community Crime Prevention

Impact of community groups on crime, Cincinnati, OH 0368

NEIGHBORHOODS

Blueprint for community safety, manual 1566
Crime prevention through community revitalization in U.S. 1165

Crime prevention, environmental design and management and 0367

Decline, violent crime and, Chicago, IL 0058

Effect of social cohesion on crime in low income areas 0048

Fear of crime, disorder, integration and, Washington State 0051

Homicide across census tracts, Chicago, IL 0054

Immigration, youth violence and, California 1337

Impact of local social ties on crime, Seattle, WA 0800

Neighborhood empowerment and delinquency prevention, Miami 0943

Rethinking community resistance to prison siting, Canada 1519

Role of place managers in crime prevention, Oakland, CA 1202

Social interaction and community crime levels 0369

NETHERLANDS

Caffeine's effect on police-offender confrontations, Holland 1050

Crime victims' well-being and fear 0503

Crimogenesis in marine insurance, Holland 0839

Dutch prison policy trends 0292

Immigrants, crime and prison commitments 0268

Impact of reducing criminal penalties on drug use 0755

Moroccan youth gang 1322

Overview of institutions for juvenile offenders 0557

Police corruption prevention, training course 1009

Psychopathology among detainees in police stations 1019

Rape victim credibility to police investigators 0203

Validity of witnesses' descriptions of offenders 0607

Victims' routine activities and previous victimization 0861

Violent women, historical court cases in Amsterdam 1222

NEVADA

Gang membership and justice system processing, Clark County 0149

Public response to gangs, and moral panic, Las Vegas 0976

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Impact of juvenile offender placement guidelines 0951

NEW JERSEY

Career of prison superintendent Edna Mahan 0699

Problem-oriented policing in public housing, Jersey City 1041

NEW MEXICO

Juvenile inmate risk assessment and classification 0912

Juvenile justice decision making in rural Hispanic area 1344

Police officer perceptions of their work world 1388

Sentencing disparities between Mexican and Anglo defendants 1460

NEW YORK STATE

- Active "night life" and violence involvement, Albany County 0833
- Art theft prevention at New York City galleries 1594
- Competence to stand trial assessments, New York City 0677
- Crimes committed in prisons 0345
- Disciplining of police for false statements, New York City 0587
- Doctors' testimony on rape, 19th century New York 1086
- Economic lives of female drug users, Brooklyn 0480
- Eugenic or biological crime theories, and imprisonment 0293
- Gun carrying among young men, Rochester 0146
- History of legal executions 0779
- Impact of imprisoning opiate users, New York City 1197
- Impact of juries' racial composition on verdicts 0636
- Impact of police integrity control officers, New York City 0586
- Inmates' self-reported child abuse histories 0888
- Jewish gangsters of 1920s and 1930s, New York City 0513
- Media coverage of individual and organizational wrongdoing 0060
- Memoir of police commissioner William Bratton, New York City 0185
- Police internal affairs bureau command center, New York City 0589
- Police internal affairs bureau investigations, New York City 0588
- Police Random Integrity Testing Program, New York City 0994
- Prostitution and moral reform in 19th century New York City 1166
- Punishment practices in colonial Albany 1065
- Racial factors in police employment tests, Nassau County 0603
- Resisting arrest at New York City bus terminal 0197
- Self-esteem, delinquent peers and delinquency, Rochester 1308
- Social-demographic attitudes and violence, Albany County 0509
- Stay'n Out drug program in 2 prisons 0332
- Successful job placement for ex-offenders, New York City 1500
- Survival analysis and deterrence, New York City 0409
- Victim involvement in homicides, Buffalo 0065
- Victimization of female bar drinkers, Buffalo 1225
- Violence in lives of female drug sellers, New York City 0479

NEW ZEALAND

- Child offenders aged 10-13 0119
- Cross-examination of child sex abuse complainants 1473

- Ethics, law and criminology in Australia and New Zealand 0475
- Firearms theft 1190
- Offenses committed on bail 1069
- Physical assault among partners 0062
- Post-traumatic stress among New Zealand police officers 1434
- Potential of Maori justice processes, New Zealand 0667
- Prison population forecasting 0294
- Why men buy sex 0474

NEWSPAPERS

- Crime story salience, influences on 0496
- Critique of sensationalized crime coverage 0853
- Effects of media coverage on U.S. gun control legislation 0899
- Ideology in experts' quotes in newspaper articles on crime 1597
- Media coverage of individual and organizational wrongdoing 0060
- Newspaper accounts of violent police-citizen encounters 0625
- Patterns of deviance in crime news reporting, Milwaukee, WI 0856
- Primary definitions of crime, impact of law enforcement 0054

NORTH CAROLINA

- Criminal careers, generality, continuity and change 0035
- Drunk drivers missed at sobriety checkpoints 1162
- Ex-inmates' college education and recidivism 0717
- Female inmates' pre-incarceration risky sex and drug behavior 0311
- Prison inmate gang members 0346
- Rearrest after boot camp, compared to probation 0357
- Recidivism among releasees from prison, and gender 0314
- Recidivism in house arrest vs. boot camp 1151

NORTH DAKOTA

- Family foster care services for delinquents 0128

NORTHERN IRELAND

- Crime in Ireland and Northern Ireland compared 0050

NORWAY

- Deterrent effect of sentence severity on drug offenders 1595
- Evaluation of juvenile awareness project 0988
- Rearrests for drunk driving 0906

NUCLEAR WEAPONS

- Response to nuclear terrorist attack on U.S. 1153

OFFENDERS *see also:* Criminal Careers;

- Dangerous Offenders; Elderly Offenders; Female Offenders; Inmates; Juvenile Offenders; Mentally Ill Offenders; Mentally Retarded Offenders; Status Offenders; Violent Offenders
- Armed robbers and street culture, St. Louis, MO 0004

Beliefs about aggression among male and female U.K. inmates 0870
Comorbidity and multiple risk factors 1238
Correctional management of changing offenders 0714
Criminal careers, generality, continuity and change 0035
Developmental criminology updated 1282
Deviance syndrome and, Arkansas 0057
Early and late-starting models compared, Ontario, CAN 0089
Effect of conviction on job income 0422
Estimating drug abuse among arrestees 0477
Estimating the number of drug-using arrestees in U.S. cities 0500
Gender and enactment of street crimes, St. Louis, MO 0508
Mass murderers in U.S. 0418
Offender profiling theory and practice 1411
Offender rehabilitation, anthology 0736
Perspectives on police pursuits 1014
Professional crime, organization and 0023
Psychological aspects of offender profiling 1420
Recidivism and 0003
Self-reported child abuse histories, New York State 0888
Six groups with increasing incarceration rates, Japan 0692
Stalker profiles, South Carolina 0854
Understanding and treating antisocial individuals 1553

OHIO

Adequacy of police training 1428
Comparison of community versus "beat" policing, Cincinnati 1404
Effect of race on police officers' perceptions of misconduct 0622
Effect of videotaped arrest on public perceptions of force 0219
Evaluation of community corrections programs 0693
Gender, self-control and crime, Cincinnati 0876
Impact of community groups on crime, Cincinnati 0368
Impact of race on perceptions of criminal justice 0784
Incarcerated girls' experiences before and in institutions 0170
Infanticide in 19th century 0946
Juror understanding of capital-sentencing instructions 1085
Minority overrepresentation in juvenile justice 0986
Opportunity vs. community crime prevention, Five Oaks 0383
Patterns of arrests among gang leaders, Columbus 1314
Profile of parole violators at large 0708
Public support for rehabilitation 0309
Reclaim Ohio and diversion of juvenile felony offenders 0125
Sentencing severity and domestic violence recidivism 1058

Social determinants of gun ownership, Cincinnati 0410
Vehicle immobilization and drunk drivers, Columbus 1551

OKLAHOMA

Economic conditions and burglary, Oklahoma City 0898
Profile of female inmates as Eddie Warrior prison 0738
Profile of murderer prison escapees 0739

OREGON

Juvenile group care and treatment foster care compared 1341
Profiles of violent youths, California and Oregon 0148

ORGANIZED CRIME

Asian-American gangs and organized crime groups 1320
Baltic Sea region 1249
Conference proceedings 0417
Encryption breaking and 0013
Flaws in "new policing" attack on money laundering trail 0609
Gangs as organized crime groups in 2 U.S. cities 1353
Global perspective, anthology 0444
Hungary 0466
Importation of the concept to Denmark in 1990s 1297
International trends 1259
Jewish gangsters of 1920s and 1930s, New York City 0513
Korea 0467
Legal companies and, in transnational crime 0843
Lessons from, in study of corruption 0841
Organized crime and extortion, and foreign business, Russia 0465
Police corruption prevention training, Holland 1009
Politics of organized crime in U.S. 0067
Transnational organized crime 0759
Worldwide trends 0416

OUTDOOR EDUCATION PROGRAMS

Evaluation of Nokomis (MI) Challenge Program 1335

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Gender bias in village courts vs. probation 1057

PAROLE *see also* Juvenile Parole

Castration as parole condition for paraphiliacs 1114
Community corrections reader 1119
Current issues and programs 0701
Drug users' response to treatment and intensive supervision 1140
Effect of victim participation, Alabama 0326
Evaluation of interstate compact in U.S. 1480
LEAD boot camp-intensive parole program, California 0108
Mentally ill offenders and community corrections 1096

- New responses to violations and revocations 0289
- Profile of parole violators at large, Ohio 0708
- Revocation proceedings, and exclusionary rule 0730
- Risk assessment model, California 0710
- Use of community social services, and female recidivism 1517

PAROLE OFFICERS

- Arming of 0306
- Moderating attitudes for intensive supervision 0312

PENNSYLVANIA

- Bethlehem (PA) Police family conferencing project evaluation 0991
- Bias in juvenile arrest decisions, Philadelphia 1349
- Cost effectiveness of house arrest and electronic monitoring 0728
- Court communities under sentencing guidelines 0239
- Eagleview Recovery Program for addicted offenders 0325
- Effects of race and poverty on county incarceration rates 0338
- Expose of federal prison camp at Allenwood 0735
- Key findings of Pittsburgh Youth Study 1302
- Medical experiments on inmates at Holmesburg Prison 1097
- Problems in evaluating 3 youth programs, Pittsburgh 0968
- Racial disparities in juvenile justice 1306
- Street-level determinants of calls to police, Philadelphia 1045
- TV coverage of death penalty case, Philadelphia 0395

PEPPER SPRAY (OLEORESIN CAPSICUM)

- Effect on police-citizen confrontations, Tallahassee, FL 1402
- Effects on human health 1107
- Evaluation, Baltimore County, MD 1357

PERSONALITY *see also:* Psychopathology

- Boys' behavioral inhibition and delinquency, Montreal, CAN 0918
- Empathy and self-esteem in juvenile sex offenders 0957
- Profiles of intimate- and stranger-violent offenders, Canada 0852
- Stereotypical police personality, male vs. female personnel 1410

PERU

- Impact of multinational drug trade 0893
- U.S. foreign policy and cocaine politics in Peru, Bolivia 1159

PHILIPPINES (THE)

- Prostitution trafficking in Filipino women to Japan 0008

PHOTOGRAPHY

- Use of photographs as evidence 1376

PHYSICALLY DISABLED

- Police and deaf people, U.K. 0996

PIRACY

- Women pirates, history 0452

PLEA BARGAINING

- Judicial view of 0675
- Victims' perspectives, U.K. 0259

POLAND

- Perceptions of burglary victims toward police, 2 nations 0205
- Transformation from militia to police institutions 1400
- Victimization in Warsaw 0900

POLICE (general references)

- Belgium 0783
- Challenges of policing democracies, symposium 1398
- Crime control through saturated policing, China 0605
- Cross-border cooperation under Schengen Treaty, Europe 1586
- Estimating the number of U.S. police agencies and officers 1430
- Flaws in attack on organized crime's money laundering trail 0609
- Fractal dimension of policing 1423
- Future of policing in the U.K. 0599
- Impact on primary definitions of crime in news media 0054
- Issues in the unification process, Germany 1394
- Italian police and rise of fascism 1004
- Low intensity conflict and, sub-Saharan Africa 0208
- Need for a unified police force in Europe 0212
- New police in 19th century U.K. 0200
- Police response to Rodney King disorders, Los Angeles, CA 0613
- Policing and crime in post-communist era, Hungary 0604
- Policing futures in 21st century 1023
- Policing in Central and Eastern Europe 1000
- Policing in emerging democracies, conference proceedings 0593
- Policing reform and moral discourse in 18th century 1432
- Policing research, Hungary 0596
- Policing, politics and postmodernity 0202
- Political role of 1435
- Private security and public policing, U.K. 1360
- Qualitative police research, Germany 1003
- Role of civilian police in U.N. peace-keeping missions 0193
- Social surveillance and risk of the "police machine" 1421
- Third-party policing, analysis of emerging trend 1436
- Transformation from militia to police, Poland 1400
- Understanding police culture 0598

POLICE ACCOUNTABILITY

- Citizen expectations in complaints against police 1422
- Critical analysis of citizen complaints 1429
- Decertification of officers in U.S. 0231
- Decertification trends in U.S. states 1390

Disciplining of officers for false statements, New York City 0587
 Impact of integrity control officers, New York, NY 0586
 Impact of Police and Magistrates' Courts Act, U.K. 1024
 Internal affairs bureau command center, New York City 0589
 Internal affairs bureau investigations, New York City 0588
 Legal regulation and police practices, 2 nations 0232
 Police brutality and accountability in the U.S. 1355
 Random Integrity Testing Program, New York, NY 0994

POLICE ADMINISTRATION

Benchmarking, manual 1005
 Consolidation costs and benefits, York County, PA 1391
 Determinants of civil liability lawsuits against police 1036
 Effect of collective bargaining on police supplemental pay 1392
 Evaluation of 12-hour shifts 1375
 Impact of court decisions in U.S. 1018
 Impact of Police and Magistrates' Courts Act, U.K. 1024
 Management issues 0614
 Matching police-community expectations to policing models 1415
 Murder of police officers in U.S., manual 1008
 New journal on police science and management 1049
 Personnel performance evaluations in community policing 0213
 Police management and Japanese culture 1397
 Policing in Central and Eastern Europe 1000
 Political patronage, civil liability suits 0217
 Structural change in large agencies and community policing 0194
 Trade-offs in allocation of resources, Florida 0592

POLICE ADMINISTRATORS

Civil liability for violating subordinates' free speech 1043
 Memoir of William Bratton's tenure in New York City 0185

POLICE AGENCIES AND PROGRAMS

Citizen views on community policing, Athens, GA 1369
 Communication of innovation in U.S. policing 1044
 Community justice and policing, Europe 0803
 Community policing and drug markets, Druid Hills, AL 0224
 Community policing evaluations, Canada and U.S. 1048
 Community policing vs. policing-oriented community 1029
 Community-oriented policing and agencies' civil liability 1431
 Community-oriented policing textbook 0210

Drunk drivers missed at sobriety checkpoints, North Carolina 1162
 Federal Law Enforcement Training Center, Georgia 1011
 Goal of democracy in international assistance programs 1433
 Laptop (computer) Project, Houston, TX 1371
 Multi-agency burglary strategies, Plymouth, UK 0190
 Neighborhood team policing, California 0187
 Nonenforcement role in Arctic communities 0218
 Paramilitary units in a community police agency 0206
 Personally-assigned patrol vehicles, comparative analysis 1406
 Police collection of firearms to prevent suicide, Illinois 1425
 Police Community Service Officers Program, Tuscaloosa, AL 0606
 Police dog tactics, manual 1016
 Police reform agenda in Victoria, AUS 1032
 Policing in Central and Eastern Europe 1000
 Policing in Indian country of U.S. 1361
 Political ecology of police reform 1396
 Problem-oriented policing in public housing, Jersey City, NJ 1041
 Program evaluations 0188
 Psychopathology among detainees in Dutch police stations 1019
 Research lessons for multi-agency crime prevention 1550
 Small police agencies 0222
 Small town paramilitary (SWAT) units in U.S. 0616
 Structural change in large agencies and community policing 0194
 Survey of police media-relations offices, U.K. 0600
 Terrorism manual for law enforcement agencies 0195
 Why police don't care about computer crime 0620
 Work and family services provided to officers in U.S. 0591
 Zero tolerance policing 0186
 Zero-tolerance policing 1356

POLICE AND CRIMINAL EVIDENCE ACT, U.K.

Impact of PACE on interrogations and confessions, U.K. 0995

POLICE COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

Interoperability issues in U.S. policing 1379

POLICE-COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Challenges to community consultation structures, U.K. 0207
 Citizen expectations in complaints against police 1422
 Citizen reactions to gang crackdown, Santa Ana, CA 1427
 Citizen views on community policing, Athens, GA 1369
 Community policing vs. policing-oriented community 1029
 Community-oriented policing textbook 0210

- Critical analysis of citizen complaints 1429
 Crowds and public order policing, Turkey and U.K. 0997
 Determinants of citizen satisfaction with police 1401
 Domestic violence victim satisfaction and community policing 1393
 Impact of racial incidents on public opinion in U.S. 1364
 Juveniles' attitudes toward police, Iowa 0978
 Matching police-community expectations to policing models 1415
 Measuring public support for the police, Cincinnati, OH 1389
 Minorities' attitudes on use of police powers, 2 nations 1368
 Police and deaf people, U.K. 0996
 Police reform agenda in Victoria, AUS 1032
 Policing of Aboriginal towns, New South Wales, AUS 0611
 Policing of tree theft in western U.S. 1373
 Policing racially motivated incidents, U.K. 0189
 Public attitudes toward the police, Japan vs. U.S. 1414
 Public conservatism and confidence in police, 17 nations 1026
 Public evaluations of police performance 1382
 Resisting arrest at New York City bus terminal 0197
 Responses to violent racism, Newham, UK 1362
 Street-level determinants of calls to police, Philadelphia 1045
 Use of quality of service surveys, U.K. 0198
 Victims and law enforcement, Germany 1002

POLICE CORRUPTION

- Drug-related corruption in large U.S. cities 0993
 Officers' tolerance for corruption, Croatia and U.S. 1363
 Police Random Integrity Testing Program, New York, NY 0994

POLICE DETECTIVES

- Corruption prevention, training course, Holland 1009

POLICE DOGS

- Deployment of dogs against non-whites, Los Angeles, CA 1412

POLICE DRUG LAW ENFORCEMENT *see:*

- Police Narcotics Units

POLICE EDUCATION AND TRAINING

- Adequacy of, Ohio 1428
 Corruption prevention, training course, Holland 1009
 Discretion as a problem for training, Canada 1418
 Federal Law Enforcement Training Center, Georgia 1011
 Manual on human rights training for police 0201
 Officers' reactions to cultural diversity training 1384
 Relevance for transition to community policing, Minnesota 1407
 Sexual assault responses, 3 training approaches, Illinois 0998

POLICE INFORMATION SYSTEMS

- Measurement error in police calls-for-service data 0225
 Recording of citizen burglary and assault complaints, Boston 0617

POLICE INVESTIGATIONS

- Background investigations in law enforcement 0601
 Corporate fraud investigation manual 0621
 Criminal detection and the psychology of crime 0597
 Criminal personal profiling, assessment 0216
 Differences in offender profiling in U.K. and U.S. 0612
 Exercise of police powers, defendants' view, Queensland, AUS 0610
 Experiences of undercover agent in U.K. 0199
 False confessions under Miranda rules 1440
 Forensic ontology (bite mark) evidence in serial crimes 1040
 How confessions occur, linguistic analysis 1012
 Impact of PACE on interrogations and confessions, U.K. 0995
 Legal regulation and police practices, 2 nations 0232
 Manual on conducting interviews and interrogations 0214
 Meaning of pyromania concept to investigators 0230
 Miranda decision debates 1462
 National guidelines for death investigation in U.S. 1370
 Offender profiling theory and practice 1411
 Predicting rapist type from crime-scene variables 1015
 Predicting the likelihood confessions, London, UK 1034
 Psychological aspects of offender profiling 1420
 Qualitative police research, Germany 1003
 Rape victim credibility, Holland 0203
 Serial murder and its investigation 1232
 Use and misuse of technologies 1047
 Use of "fuzzy logic" in constructing offender profiles 1387
 Use of offender profiling by FBI 1374
 Use of photographs as evidence 1376
 Use of photography in 19th century police investigations 1047
 Use of torture and mistreatment by security police, Turkey 1021
 Youth Gun Crime Interdiction Initiative in U.S. 0191

POLICE JUVENILE UNITS

- Asian-background youths' contacts with police, Australia 0966
 Bethlehem (PA) Police family conferencing project evaluation 0991
 Cautioning practices, U.K. 0910
 Changes in police charging of young offenders, Canada 0963
 Partnerships with youth-serving organizations 1380
 Police abuse and detention of street youths, Kenya 1309

POLICE MISCONDUCT

- Critical analysis of citizen complaints 1429
- Decertification trends in U.S. states 1390
- Germany 1365
- Officers' gender and misconduct allegations 1033
- Organizational commitment and officer deviance, Arizona 1408
- Police brutality and accountability in the U.S. 1355
- Police death squads, Brazil 0204
- Predicting race of complainants 1035

POLICE NARCOTICS UNITS

- Civil remedies and crime prevention 1540
- Drug-related corruption in large U.S. cities 0993
- Law enforcement operations, Puerto Rico 0384
- Police attitudes toward drug crimes, Thailand 1017
- Policing drug addicts, Germany 0602

POLICE OFFICERS

- Accuracy of eyewitness accounts of violent crime 0627
- Action patterns of German police officers 1381
- Attitudes toward drug crimes, Thailand 1017
- Attitudes toward female offenders, U.K. 0209
- Black and Asian officers who resign, U.K. 0590
- Critique of report on murder of U.S. police officers 1386
- Education, experience and job performance, Virginia 0228
- Effect of race on officers' perceptions of misconduct, Ohio 0622
- Ethics and, textbook 1378
- Experiences with using violence, Germany 1366
- Factorial analysis of pursuit driving decisions 1437
- Humor's relationship to the bonding process 0227
- Individual value preferences, Spokane, WA 1426
- Job satisfaction among Caribbean police constables 0220
- Job satisfaction and agency size 1031
- Job satisfaction, career orientation and position tenure 1416
- Manual on officer safety 0608
- Murder and accident risks, compared to U.S. public 1419
- Murder of police officers in U.S., manual 1008
- Occupational culture, compared to corrections 0235
- Officers' reactions to cultural diversity training 1384
- Organizational commitment and officer deviance, Arizona 1408
- Perceptions of racism in Los Angeles Police Department 1038
- Perceptions of their work world, New Mexico 1388
- Personnel performance evaluations in community policing 0213
- Physical requirements of general duties, Queensland, AUS 1022

- Police role and suicide, psychosocial model 1403
- Police stress and occupationally related violence, Australia 1395
- Police subculture and occupational socialization 0233
- Police subculture reconsidered, Los Angeles, CA 1046
- Post-traumatic stress among New Zealand officers 1434
- Reliability as witnesses, compared to civilians, Sweden 1010
- Shootings by rookie versus veteran officers, Florida 1020
- Slick Boys rap group, Chicago, IL 1338
- Social and communication skills 1027
- Social transition and, eastern Germany 1001
- Stereotypical personality, male vs. female personnel 1410
- Tolerance for corruption, Croatia and U.S. 1363
- Typology of private policing operational styles 0623
- U.S. federal law enforcement officers, statistical data 1367
- Work and family services provided to officers in U.S. 0591

POLICE OFFICERS - FEMALE

- History of sexual politics in Los Angeles Police Department 1006
- Patrol officers, public perceptions, Minnesota 0221
- Public perceptions of female patrol officers, Louisville, KY 0234
- Tokenism and 0595
- U.S. policewomen's efforts to form an international network 1051

POLICE PATROL

- City police and drunk driving, baseline data 1424
- Community policing vs. policing-oriented community 1029
- Comparison of community versus "beat" policing, Cincinnati 1404
- Hunting among police and predators, and traffic enforcement 1047
- Neighborhood team policing, California 0187
- Organizational commitment and officer deviance, Arizona 1408
- Personally-assigned patrol vehicles, comparative analysis 1406
- Police tactics with mentally ill persons 1383
- Prostitution and, prostitutes' views, U.K. 0823
- Public perceptions of female patrol officers, Louisville, KY 0234
- Responses to domestic disturbances, and crisis intervention 1030
- Sergeants' perspectives on community policing, Austin, TX 0226
- Vagrancy arrests, Milwaukee, WI 1025
- Zero-tolerance policing 1356

POLICE PURSUIT DRIVING

- Accidents, injuries and fatalities, Michigan 1385

- Advantages of multiple data sources, Illinois 1405
- Factorial analysis of pursuit driving decisions 1437
- Failure to report pursuits and inaccurate reports, Michigan 1042
- Manual 1372
- Offenders' perspectives 1014
- Police use of force and 0192
- Pursuits resulting in death or injury, Queensland, AUS 1377
- POLICE RECRUITMENT AND SELECTION**
- Determinants of minority employment in U.S. policing 1413
- Physical requirements of general duties policing, Queensland 1022
- Racial gerrymandering in employment tests, Nassau County, NY 0603
- POLICE UNIONS**
- Manual for police labor leaders 1007
- POLICE USE OF FORCE**
- Deployment of dogs against non-whites, Los Angeles, CA 1412
- Determinants of deadly force use in U.S. cities 0584
- Effect of officer's race on perceptions of his brutality 0215
- Effect of videotaped arrest on public perceptions of force 0219
- Effects of pepper spray, Tallahassee, FL 1402
- Human rights abuse by national police, Haiti 1358
- Impact on citizens attitudes toward police, U.S. 1364
- Improper uses of force, Germany 1365
- Killing of suicidal persons by police in 2 states 0619
- National database project in U.S. 0992
- New method of analyzing police use of force 0196
- Newspaper accounts of violent police-citizen encounters 0625
- Officers' views of, North Rhine-Westphalia, GER 1366
- Police brutality and accountability in the U.S. 1355
- Pursuit driving and 0192
- Shootings by rookie versus veteran officers, Florida 1020
- Statistical reports for U.S. agencies 1359
- U.S. national data (1996) 0585
- Use of less-than-lethal excessive force, 3 Caribbean nations 0618
- POLITICS**
- Crime, protest and popular politics in 1740-1850, U.K. 0462
- Drug problem and, Europe 1205
- Flag desecration laws in U.S. 1574
- Goal of democracy in international police assistance 1433
- Gun control movement in U.S. 1562
- Hate crime laws and identity politics in U.S. 1052
- Hate crimes and, in U.S. 0766
- How politics is destroying U.S. criminal justice system 0631
- Law and order issue in U.S. politics 0360
- Micro-level study of 1992 Bulls riot, Chicago, IL 0472
- New avenues in study of political corruption 0842
- Policing, politics and postmodernity 0202
- Political culture and felony sentencing, U.S. 1090
- Political role of police institutions 1435
- Politics of crime prevention policy, U.K. 1547
- Politics of gun control in U.S. 1565
- Politics of organized crime in U.S. 0067
- Politics, culture and crime control policy 0812
- Politics, punishment and terrorism in U.S. federal courts 0682
- Racial crime in 1988 U.S. presidential campaign 0498
- Street crime and decline of social institutions in U.S. 1207
- U.S. savings and loans crisis of 1980s and 0007
- Violence in TV programs, U.S. public policy debate 0789
- Waiver of juveniles as crime control politics 0127
- Wars on drugs in U.S. 0795
- Wiretapping and encryption politics in U.S. 0815
- POLYGRAPH TESTING**
- Failings of the lie detector 1447
- Validity and reliability, meta-analysis 0615
- Validity of, views of 2 groups of scientists 0654
- POVERTY** *see also:* Economic Conditions and Crime; Public Assistance; Social Class
- Effects on county incarceration rates, Pennsylvania 0338
- PREDICTION** *see also:* Assessment of Offenders; Classification of Offenders
- Development of actuarial risk scale for sex offenders 0720
- Juvenile offender risk assessment instrument, Indiana 0987
- Juvenile psychological assessment and adult criminality 0971
- Predicting graduation from drug court, Broward County, FL 1072
- Predicting prison inmate misconduct, Canada 1145
- Predicting prison misconducts 0340
- Predicting race of misconduct complainants against police 1035
- Predicting rapist type from crime-scene variables 1015
- Predicting recidivism in a Scottish prison sample 0711
- Predicting the likelihood of confessions, London, UK 1034
- Predicting violations of U.S. federal pretrial release 1066
- Predictor variables of youth deviance, Hong Kong 0555
- Psychopathy and recidivism prediction 0745
- Recidivism in mentally disordered offenders 1108

- Recidivism prediction for sex offenders 1102
 Risk appraisal and violent offenders 0742
 Risk assessment model for parolees, California 0710
 Self-control and criminal opportunity 0427
 Stochastic model for predicting prison population 1489
 Utility of the Risk Needs Inventory, Queensland, AUS 0725
- PRESCHOOL PROGRAMS**
 Early intervention and later delinquency, Chicago, IL 1317
- PRETRIAL RELEASE** *see also:* Bail
 Offenses committed on bail, New Zealand 1069
 Predicting violations of U.S. federal release conditions 1066
- PRETRIAL SERVICES**
 History and mission of U.S. federal pretrial services 0301
- PRISON EDUCATION PROGRAMS** *see also:*
 Correctional Education Programs
 College education and recidivism, North Carolina 0717
 Post-secondary prison education in U.S. 0319
- PRISON ESCAPES**
 Mentally disordered offenders vs. other inmates 0359
 Profile of murderer escapees, Oklahoma 0739
- PRISONS** *see also:* Corrections; Imprisonment;
 Incarceration Rates; Inmates; Juvenile Reformatories; Privatization; Women's Prisons
 Administrative issues, India 0721
 Aging inmate population in U.S. southern states 1481
 Allocating resources to prisons vs. social programs 1152
 Boot camp programs 0328
 Census of U.S. state and federal correctional facilities 0716
 Conditions in post-civil war Spain 1110
 Conditions of confinement in U.S. 0329
 Conditions, Hong Kong 1125
 Conditions, Kenya 1484
 Correctional administration, South Korea 1485
 Correctional facility design and detailing, manual 1490
 Costs of 2 private prisons, Florida 0694
 Crimes committed in prisons, New York State 0345
 Crisis in Canada's prison system 0303
 Critique of classical model of organization 0300
 Critique of worldwide imprisonment policies 1100
 Custodial suicide liability 0676
 Disorder rates and managerial practices 1143
 Disturbed inmates, mobile consultation, Washington State 0731
 Effect of U.S. Prison Litigation Reform Act 0344
 Effectiveness of drug-free unit, South Australia 0321
 Efficiency evaluation using data envelopment analysis 0298
 Ex-inmates' views of mandatory HIV testing in prison 1115
 Explaining inmate-initiated assaults in U.S. federal prisons 1147
 Female corrections officers in men's prisons, Minnesota 0700
 Gang crackdown, Massachusetts 1105
 Gap between substance abuse treatment and needs in U.S. 0284
 Gendered organizational logic and employees 0342
 History of prisons in 19th century U.S. 0295
 History of, and model facility at Almoloya, Mexico 0702
 Impact of prison crowding on sentencing, Minnesota 0674
 Impact of Religious Freedom Act on U.S. prisons 1534
 Impact of solitary confinement on inmate hospitalization 1122
 Impact of therapeutic community on drug offenders, Missouri 1133
 Imprisonment of teenage girls, U.K. 1332
 Incarceration costs paid by inmates, Canada and U.S. 1537
 Increase in prison AIDS cases, and legal liabilities 1128
 Inmate gang members, North Carolina 0346
 Inmate labor and thought reform in Chinese prisons 1513
 Inmate populations and institutional conditions, China 1482
 Inmate riots, causes and trends, U.S. 1099
 Inmates in Beijing gaol in 1950s, China 0320
 Inmates with severe mental illness 1149
 Judicial intervention in U.S. prison and jail reform 1053
 Juveniles imprisoned in adult facilities in U.S. 0164
 Mainstreaming death-sentenced inmates, Missouri 0347
 Manual for working with female prison inmates 1127
 Medical experiments on inmates at Holmesburg Prison 1097
 Officers' perceptions of participation in decision making 0336
 Penal reform research, theory vs. policy split 1538
 Political community model and prisoner litigation 1530
 Population forecasting, New Zealand 0294
 Population growth, Canada 0356
 Predicting inmate misconduct, Canada 1145
 Predicting prison misconducts 0340
 Predicting recidivism in a Scottish prison sample 0711
 Prison education in Canada 1504
 Prison life in 19th century Massachusetts 0712
 Prison population, France 1483
 Prison suicide, Finland 0335
 Prison victimization of young adult inmates 1142
 Prison vs. free-world medical care, legal remedies 1088

- Prisonization in women's prisons, Germany 0691
- Private prisons and public accountability, 3 nations 0285
- Private prisons, quality and cost performance 1486
- Privately run Wolds Remand Prison in U.K. 0286
- Profile of urban inmates, Wisconsin 0696
- Public vs. private prisons in 3 nations 0726
- Recidivism among releasees, and gender, North Carolina 0314
- Rehabilitation and, shock incarceration compared to prisons 1536
- Rethinking community resistance to prison siting, Canada 1519
- Return to contract system of prison labor 1487
- Revival of chain gangs in U.S. 0746
- Rhetoric versus reality in Latin American imprisonment 0355
- Role of prisons chaplains, U.S. 1529
- Rule violations among murderers, Missouri 1526
- Stalinist penal system 1930-53 1109
- Stay'n Out drug program in New York prisons 0332
- Stochastic model for predicting prison population 1489
- Struggle and survival in a women's prison, California 1492
- Super-maximum security confinement, Indiana 1124
- Temporary absence participation and prison release, Canada 0302
- Tennessee prisons before and after court intervention 1515
- Textbook on U.S. prisons 0304
- Therapeutic communities for offenders 0296
- Use of electro-shock stun belts in U.S. prisons 0697
- Women inmates in men's prisons in 19th century U.S. west 0695
- PRIVATE SECURITY**
- Crime and loss control training in U.S. retail companies 0390
- Crime control through saturated policing, China 0605
- Executive protection professional's manual 0382
- Private investigators in U.K. and U.S. 1399
- Private security and public policing, U.K. 1360
- Security challenges and practices in emerging markets 0381
- State requirements for security guards in U.S. 1028
- Technology and 0413
- Typology of private policing operational styles 0623
- PRIVATIZATION**
- Costs and benefits of criminal justice privatization 1544
- Costs of 2 private prisons, Florida 0694
- Crime control and 0809
- Policing, politics and postmodernity 0202
- Private prisons and public accountability, 3 nations 0285
- Private prisons, quality and cost performance 1486
- Public vs. private prisons in 3 nations 0726
- Return to contract system of prison labor 1487
- Wolds Remand Prison in U.K. 0286
- PROBATION** *see also:* Juvenile Probation
- Administrative issues, India 0721
- Characteristics of adult probationers, U.S. 1493
- Community corrections reader 1119
- Community-based substance abuse treatment, Dallas, TX 0352
- Current issues and programs 0701
- Day line program evaluation, Maricopa County, AZ 0689
- Effect of adult education on probationers, Pima County, AZ 1103
- Effect of literacy and education programs, Pima County, AZ 0709
- Electronic monitoring and curfew orders, U.K. 0288
- Evaluation of interstate compact in U.S. 1480
- Experiment with drug testing and treatment, Maricopa, AZ 0690
- Gender bias compared to village courts, Papua New Guinea 1057
- History and mission of U.S. federal system 0301
- Impact of drug treatment on recidivism, U.S. 1479
- Initial interviews with substance abusing offenders 1132
- Measures to combat urinalysis cheating 1131
- Mentally ill offenders and 1096
- New responses to violations and revocations 0289
- Probation-based programs alternatives to prison in U.S. 0290
- Rearrest and, compared to boot camp, North Carolina 0357
- Revocation proceedings, and exclusionary rule 0730
- Substance use and treatment of adult probationers, U.S. 1501
- Total abstinence drug policy, California 0349
- Use of cognitive skills training 0351
- Use of Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory-2 1523
- PROBATION OFFICERS**
- Arming of 0306
- Effects of stress and job satisfaction on quitting, Florida 0358
- Moderating attitudes for intensive supervision 0312
- Safety of, and defensive weapons 0350
- PRODUCT TAMPERING**
- Vulnerability assessment of security seals 0379
- PROPERTY CRIME** *see also:* specific offenses (e.g., Burglary)
- Moving between homes and, U.K. 0464
- Property crime trends, and juvenile delinquency, Sweden 0138
- Rural Louisiana in post-Civil War era 0448

- Welfare and, U.S. 1299
- PROSECUTION** *see also:* Courts; Plea Bargaining
- Adult sexual assault, impact of race/ethnicity, Sacramento 1468
- Burden of proof and asset forfeiture, Europe 1475
- Child sex abuse cases, rural Kentucky 1333
- Crimes committed in prisons, New York State 0345
- Cross-border cooperation under Schengen Treaty, Europe 1586
- Death penalty attitudes of policy makers, Tennessee 1198
- Deterrent effect of prosecuting domestic violence, Wisconsin 1059
- Gang membership and justice system processing, Nevada 0149
- Intellectual property violations, U.S. 1089
- Learning disabled victims and, U.K. 0249
- Money laundering and heroin smuggling, Hong Kong 1067
- Prosecution of drug consumers, Germany 1064, 1450
- Prosecutors' pre-court preparation of rape victims 0678
- Racial bias and, in drug cases 0685
- Role in domestic violence cases, manual 0670
- Sexual assault cases, effect of evidence and victim factors 0274
- Stereotypes and decision making 0242
- Victim management in sexual assault cases 1469
- Views on victim-offender mediation, Germany 1451
- PROSTITUTION**
- Antecedents to childhood prostitution 0529
- Child prostitution, U.K. 0118
- Great Britain 0430
- Interactions between pimps and teen prostitutes 0538
- Legal control of, Buenos Aires, ARG 0764
- Legal protection of children from prostitution, Taiwan 0937
- Prostitutes' views of, and policing, U.K. 0823
- Prostitution and moral reform in 19th century New York City 1166
- Sex trade in Calcutta, India 0453
- Social patterns and 0449
- State campaigns against, China 1192
- Trafficking in Filipino women, Japan 0008
- Victimization of prostitutes, lifestyle/exposure model 0862
- Why men buy sex, New Zealand 0474
- PROTECTION ORDERS**
- Evaluation of Apprehended Violence Orders, Sydney, AUS 1055
- PSYCHIATRY**
- Sanctions for mentally ill offenders, Germany 1448
- PSYCHOLOGY** *see also:* Classification of Offenders; Dangerous Offenders; Forensic Sciences; Mental Health Services; Therapy; Treatment
- Biosocial bases of violence 0905
- Criminal detection and the psychology of crime 0597
- Critique of psychiatrists' expert court testimony 0652
- Differences in offender profiling in U.K. and U.S. 0612
- Exploring the minds of killers 1226
- Forensic psychiatry, Bulgaria 0257
- Homicide, sexual rivalry and sexual conflict 1285
- Impact of therapists' duty-to-protect statute, California 1439
- Insanity defense, tales of a forensic psychologist 0248
- Integrating behavioral research into forensic practice 1077
- Law and, textbook 0647
- Police role and suicide, psychosocial model 1403
- Psychological aspects of offender profiling 1420
- Psychology internship training in correctional facilities 1116
- Sexual assault, impact of psychiatric diagnoses, Canada 0250
- Understanding and treating antisocial individuals 1553
- PSYCHOPATHOLOGY** *see also:* Competence to Stand Trial; Dangerous Offenders; Mentally Ill Offenders; Personality
- Comparison of violent vs. nonviolent juvenile inmates 0948
- Criminality and interpersonal style, U.K. 0886
- Detainees in Dutch police stations and 1019
- Disassociation in 12 murderers 0078
- Female jail inmates' psychopathy and recidivism, Texas 0855
- Juvenile delinquents' suicide attempts and 0562
- Juvenile sexual homicide offenders and, Florida 0930
- Mental disorder and the murder of children 0153
- Psychiatric disorders among female inmates, Ireland 0723
- Psychopathy among female jail inmates, Texas 0052
- Psychopathy and Canadian criminal proceedings 1461
- Psychopathy and recidivism prediction 0745
- Psychotic and conduct disorder in juvenile murderers 0959
- Schizophrenia and violence 0029
- Violent crime and 1236
- PUBLIC ASSISTANCE**
- Computer surveillance to detect fraud 1094
- Domestic violence and 0463
- Effect of welfare programs on criminal behavior, U.S. 0047
- Effects of welfare benefits on urban crime, U.S. 1587
- Homicide rates and, U.S. 1219
- Property crime and, U.S. 1299

Welfare assistance levels and homicide rates, U.S. 0836

PUBLIC DEFENDERS

Death penalty attitudes of policy makers, Tennessee 1198

PUBLIC OPINION

Abortion opponents who favor death penalty, U.S. 1598
African Americans' support for capital punishment 1184
America's experiment with the death penalty 1576
Citizen views on community policing, Athens, GA 1369
Correctional leadership and management of agency image 0732
Criminal code maxima, and offense type, Canada 0269
Determinants of citizen satisfaction with police 1401
Determinants of public support for coercive policies 0405
Deviance, justice and social order 1268
Effect of videotaped arrest on public perceptions of force 0219
Explaining public attitudes toward local courts, Utah 1474
Gun control in U.S. 0765
Impact of race on perceptions of criminal justice, Ohio 0784
Impact of racial incidents on U.S. attitudes toward police 1364
Measuring public support for the police, Cincinnati, OH 1389
Opposition to separate youth justice system, Canada 0974
Perceptions of female patrol officers, Louisville, KY 0234
Police use of quality of service surveys, U.K. 0198
Public attitudes toward the police, Japan vs. U.S. 1414
Public conservatism and confidence in police, 17 nations 1026
Public evaluations of police performance 1382
Public perceptions of female patrol officers, Minnesota 0221
Public support for rehabilitation, Ohio 0309
Public's perceived risk of crime, Czech Republic 0878
Punishment, correlates, Taiwan 0794
Race, religion and support for death penalty, U.S. 1200
Rethinking community resistance to prison siting, Canada 1519
Sentencing guidelines and, U.S. 0263
Support for 3-strikes law, California 1063
Support for early intervention programs, Tennessee 0969
Vicarious homicide victimization and death penalty support 1584

PUERTO RICO

Drug trafficking and law enforcement operations 0384

PUNISHMENT, LEGAL *see also:* Crime Control Policy, Sentencing

Abortion opponents who favor death penalty, U.S. 1598
Abuses of 1187
Castration as parole condition for paraphiliacs 1114
Civil recovery as shoplifting punishment 0241
Drunk driving prevention, rehabilitation vs. punishment 1196
Handbook of crime and punishment 1210
History of punishment and torture 1163
Homicide and perceived risk of punishment 1554
Incarceration, social capital and crime 1582
Judges' use of shame penalties 1082
Politics, punishment and terrorism in U.S. federal courts 0682
Public attitudes and, U.K. 0632
Public attitudes on punishment, correlates, Taiwan 0794
Rehnquist court and criminal punishment 0237
Scale for gauging the intensity of criminal sanctions 1467
Sentencing guidelines and public opinion, U.S. 0263
Sociology of, anthology 0813
Two views of U.S. imprisonment policies 0252

RACE *see also:* Discrimination; Hate Crimes; Minority Groups

Adult sexual assault prosecution/sentencing and, Sacramento 1468
Bail and detention disparities, Washington State 0637
Crime, criminal justice and, bibliography 0400
Crime, criminal justice and, readings 0798
Cross-national variation in homicide rates and 0510
Defense counsel's use of statistical data on bias 0685
Disparities in court officials' views of juvenile offenders 1307
Effect of officer's race on perceptions of his brutality 0215
Effect on police officers' perceptions of misconduct, Ohio 0622
Effects on county incarceration rates, Pennsylvania 0338
Gender, parental appraisal and 1339
Homicide in low income, urban U.S. black communities 0871
Impact of juries' racial composition on verdicts, New York 0636
Impact on perceptions of criminal justice, Cincinnati, OH 0784
Informal labeling effects and, among U.S. youths 0947
Juvenile justice system and, Nebraska 0150
Models of inter-racial offending, Western Australia 0868
Officers' perceptions of racism in Los Angeles Police 1038

Perceptions of affirmative action in prisons 0313
 Predicting race of misconduct complainants against police 1035
 Race and gender differences between gang and non-gang youths 1350
 Race, religion and support for death penalty, U.S. 1200
 Race-crime link and transit systems, Montreal, CAN 1250
 Racial crime in 1988 U.S. presidential campaign 0498
 Racial disparities in juvenile justice, Pennsylvania 1306
 Racial disproportionality in juvenile justice system, Utah 0521
 Racial gerrymandering in employment tests, Nassau County, NY 0603
 Racial hoaxes and U.S. criminal justice system 0633
 Rioting, immigration and, Los Angeles, CA 0499
 Sentencing of habitual offenders and, Florida 1444
 Violent behavior among young adults and 0877
 Violent crime in suburbs and, U.S. 0415

RAP MUSIC

Slick Boys rap group, Chicago, IL 1338

RAPE *see also:* Child Sexual Abuse; Incest;

Marital Rape; Sexual Assault
 Adolescent victims' health and behavior problems, France 0917
 Anthology 0482
 Athletes and acquaintance rape, 3 cases 1233
 Distance correlates of serial rape 0887
 Doctors' views, and medical testimony, 19th century New York 1086
 Estimating prevalence in U.S. 0875
 Factors related to report and arrests, U.S. 0849
 Gender and rape victim casework, Florida 0799
 Male-on-male sexual violence 0434
 Marital rape, prevalence and dynamics 0859
 Motives of reward among rapists 0811
 Predicting rapist type from crime-scene variables 1015
 Prosecutors' pre-court preparation of victims 0678
 Rape victim credibility to police, Holland 0203
 Rapists under age 14, U.K. 0174
 Serial rape, use of violence 0088
 Typology of forced sexual intercourse 0442
 Use of relapse prevention treatment with rapists 1535
 Victimization among drug-using women 0486
 Victims, offenders and blame 0640

RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY

Regulating markets for stolen property, Australia 0476

RECIDIVISM

Adult recidivism of juvenile sex offenders, Idaho 0927
 Convicted rapists and, Ottawa, CAN 0894
 Criminal recidivism process 0003
 Development of actuarial risk scale for sex offenders 0720

Drug treatment and recidivist criminal behavior 1478
 Drunk driving prevention, rehabilitation vs. punishment 1196
 Ex-inmates' college education and recidivism, North Carolina 0717
 Female jail inmates' psychopathy and recidivism, Texas 0855
 Gender and, among releasees from prison, North Carolina 0314
 Impact of drug treatment on probationer recidivism, U.S. 1479
 Impact of sentence severity on drug offenders, Norway 1595
 Juvenile murderers and, Wisconsin 0142
 Juvenile psychological assessment and adult criminality 0971
 Levels and predictors of recidivism, Malta 0082
 Mentally disordered offenders vs. other inmates 0359
 Parolees' use of community social services, and recidivism 1517
 Prediction of, in a Scottish sample 0711
 Preventing reoffending in not-responsible offenders, Canada 1121
 Private placements versus training schools and 0129
 Psychopathy and recidivism prediction 0745
 Rearrest after boot camp vs. probation, North Carolina 0357
 Rearrests for drunk driving, Norway 0906
 Re-assault patterns after batterer treatment 1104
 Recidivism in house arrest vs. boot camp, North Carolina 1151
 Recidivism of adult felons, Minnesota 0297
 Recidivism prediction for mentally ill offenders 1108
 Recidivism prediction for sex offenders 1102
 Sentencing severity and domestic violence recidivism, Ohio 1058
 Survival analysis and deterrence, New York City, NY 0409
 Transfer of youths to adult court and, Florida 0126
 Vehicle immobilization and drunk drivers, Columbus, OH 1551

RECREATION PROGRAMS

Programs for at-risk youths 0106

RECREATION AREAS

Crime and placement of vegetation in urban parks 0786
 Impact of trees and grass on urban sense of safety, Chicago 1174

REHABILITATION *see also:* Corrections;

Counseling; Juvenile Corrections; Therapy; Treatment
 Drunk driving prevention, rehabilitation vs. punishment 1196
 Innovations in assessment and measurement 1502
 Offender rehabilitation, anthology 0736
 Public support for rehabilitation, Ohio 0309

- Support for treatment ethic among juvenile judges, Florida 0183
- RELIGION**
- Death penalty, historical and theological survey 0770
 - Homicide rates in developing nations and 0090
 - Impact of Religious Freedom Act on U.S. prisons 1534
 - Opposition to capital punishment and, in U.S. 0406
 - Race, religion and support for death penalty, U.S. 1200
 - Role of prisons chaplains, U.S. 1529
- REPEAT VICTIMIZATION**
- Australia 0011, 1289
 - Great Britain 1248
- REPORTING OF OFFENSES** *see also*: Crime Statistics
- Civil enforcement of mandatory elder abuse reporting laws 1084
 - Factors related to rape report and arrests, U.S. 0849
 - Fractal dimension of policing 1423
 - Magnitude of reporting bias in 3 U.S. data sets 1039
 - Measurement error in police calls-for-service data 0225
 - Police records vs. battering victim reports on arrests 0624
 - Recording of citizen burglary and assault complaints, Boston 0617
 - Street-level determinants of calls to police, Philadelphia 1045
 - Validity of reported crime data in developing nations 0457
- RESTITUTION** *see also*: Community Service Orders; Sentencing; Victim-Offender Reconciliation Programs
- Suspension of punishment after reparation, Austria, Germany 1062
- RESTORATIVE JUSTICE** *see also*: Family Group Conferences; Mediation; Victim-Offender Reconciliation Programs
- Aboriginal communities and, Canada 0672
 - Adult and juvenile justice programs 0698, 0741
 - Balanced and restorative juvenile justice model 0542
 - Balanced approach to juvenile justice 1319
 - Bethlehem (PA) Police family conferencing project evaluation 0991
 - Ethics of justice and care in criminal justice 1580
 - Reintegrative Shaming Experiment, Canberra, AUS 1438
 - Suspension of punishment after reparation, Austria, Germany 1062
- RHODE ISLAND**
- Ex-inmates' views of mandatory HIV testing in prison 1115
- RIOTS**
- Immigration, race and, Los Angeles, CA 0499
 - Micro-level study of 1992 Bulls riot, Chicago, IL 0472
 - Police response to Rodney King disorders, Los Angeles, CA 0613
 - Prison and jail riots in U.S. 1099
 - Public order theory and 1288
- ROBBERY**
- Armed robbers and street culture, St. Louis, MO 0004
 - Convenience store robberies, employee injuries 0827
 - Convenience store robberies, employee injury risk 0828
 - Gender and enactment of street crimes, St. Louis, MO 0508
 - Influence of crack on 3 U.S. crime rates 1212
 - Punishment of, Ghana 1581
 - Recession, real wages and, Hong Kong 0068
 - Sentencing of multiple offenders, Victoria, AUS 1078
 - Victim actions during convenience store robberies, Boston 1203
- ROMANI**
- Romani youths and juvenile justice in Europe 1304
- ROMANIA**
- Victimization in Bucharest 0900
- ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE**
- How Canadian Mounties conquered the western frontier 0211
- RUNAWAYS** *see also*: Homelessness
- Abuse of street youths and suicidal behavior 0524
 - Police abuse and detention of street youths, Kenya 1309
- RURAL CRIME**
- Criminalization of logging, British Columbia, CAN 0247
 - Iowa's rural war against crime 1920-1941 0771
 - Juvenile justice decision making in rural New Mexico 1344
 - Most important drug programs in U.S. small cities and towns 0398
 - Property crime in post-Civil War Louisiana 0448
 - Prosecuting child sex abuse cases, rural Kentucky 1333
 - Woman battering and the justice system, Kentucky 1156
- RUSSIA**
- Crime and lawlessness in post-communist era 0005
 - Organized crime and extortion, and foreign business 0465
 - Spousal homicide 0055
 - Stalinist penal system 1930-53 1109
 - State responses to violence against women 1157
 - Terrorism in former states of Soviet Union 1239
 - Victimization in St. Petersburg 0900
- SATANISM**
- Satanic day care centers and moral panic 1324
- SCHOOL CRIMES**
- History of school disturbance in U.S. 0516
 - Juvenile justice and 0117

- Violence and discipline problems in U.S. public schools 0515
- Weapon carrying among high school students, California 0922

SCHOOLS

- A year in life of a prison school, Chicago, IL 0534
- Effectiveness of violence prevention curriculum, Virginia 0139
- Responses to gangs in 3 high schools 1311
- School-based drug programs, the irrelevance of evidence 0914

SCOTLAND

- Predicting recidivism in a prison sample 0711
- Prisoners at risk of suicide 0706
- Women's fear of crime, Edinburgh 0041

SELF-CONCEPT

- Delinquent vs. non-delinquent boys, Belgium 0574
- Immigrants' self-esteem, depression and anxiety, Illinois 0310
- Self-concept and juvenile delinquency, Australia 0159
- Self-esteem, delinquent peers and delinquency, Rochester, NY 1308

SELF-CONTROL

- Reliability and validity of Grasmick scale 0511, 0512

SELF-DEFENSE

- Defensive gun uses, evidence from U.S. survey 1575

SELF-REPORT STUDIES

- Juvenile delinquency, Spain 0110
- Profiles of violent youths, California and Oregon 0148

SENTENCING *see also:* Alternatives to

- Incarceration; Fines; Imprisonment; Juvenile Court; Punishment, Legal
- Adult sexual assault, impact of race/ethnicity, Sacramento 1468
- Age, crime commission and 3-strikes laws, California 0411
- Black, Hispanic and white drug offenders, & U.S. guidelines 1466
- Civil recovery as shoplifting punishment 0241
- Court communities under sentencing guidelines, Pennsylvania 0239
- Cross-national results of 5th UN crime survey (1990-94) 1206
- Decisions in magistrates' and crown court, U.K. 1442
- Did getting tough on crime pay in U.S.? 0361
- Disparities between Mexican and Anglo defendants, New Mexico 1460
- Drunk driving prevention, rehabilitation vs. punishment 1196
- Dutch prison policy trends 0292
- Evaluation of juvenile sentencing reforms, Texas 0975
- Evolution of determinate sentencing, Illinois 0641
- Female offenders, U.K. 0240
- Flaws in "3-strikes" statute, California 0629

- Four types of community justice decision making 0282
- Gang membership and justice system processing, Nevada 0149
- Guidelines, and intermediate sanctions 1446
- Guidelines, and public opinion, U.S. 0263
- Habitual offenders, race and, Florida 1444
- Immigrants, crime and prison commitments, Holland 0268
- Impact of 3-strikes laws on prison populations 1060
- Impact of California's 3-strikes law 0253
- Impact of defendants' attractiveness on sentences 1068
- Impact of prison crowding on guideline departures, Minnesota 0674
- Indigenous peoples and, Australia 1471
- Intermediate sanctions in sentencing guidelines 0244
- Judges' views of victim-offender mediation, Germany 1451
- Political culture and felony sentencing, U.S. 1090
- Politics, punishment and terrorism, in U.S. federal courts 0682
- Public attitudes and, U.K. 0632
- Public opinion on maximum sentences, Canada 0269
- Public support for 3-strikes law, California 1063
- Rapists' attitudes and 0256
- Rehnquist court and criminal punishment 0237
- Scale for gauging the intensity of criminal sanctions 1467
- Sentencing of forensic vs. other offenders, Calgary, CAN 1073
- Sentencing of juveniles waived to adult court, Virginia 0952
- Sentencing of multiple robbery offenders, Victoria, AUS 1078
- Severity, and domestic violence recidivism, Ohio 1058
- Sexual assault, impact of psychiatric diagnoses, Canada 0250
- Six groups with increasing incarceration rates, Japan 0692
- Statistical trends, Canada 0270
- Status, power and sentencing in China 1477
- Three-strikes law, new penology and, California 0254
- Toward a jurisprudence of drug sentencing, New South Wales 0668
- Two views of U.S. imprisonment policies 0252
- Unemployment and sentence severity, 2 cities 1441
- Use of shame penalties 1082
- Victim impact statements in capital cases 0673
- Why intermediate punishments are not used enough 0644

SERIAL CRIMES

- America's "wound culture" and 0500
- American culture and the "werewolf" complex 0866
- Distance correlates of serial rape 0887
- Female serial killers 0821

- Forensic ontology (bite mark) evidence in serial crimes 1040
 Patterns of serial and mass murder, review 1283
 Perspectives on serial murder 1231
 Predicting rapist type from crime-scene variables 1015
 Serial murder and its investigation 1232
 Social construction of the serial killer 0419
 Spatial patterns in serial crimes, New South Wales, AUS 1295
- SEX OFFENDERS** *see also*: Child Sexual Abuse; Incest; Rape; Sexual Assault
 Assessment and treatment 1505
 Castration as parole condition for paraphiliacs 1114
 Characteristics and treatment of incest offenders 1113
 Chemical castration of 0322
 Child molesters' empathy, intimacy, loneliness, self-esteem 0929
 Childhood attachment and adult attachment, Australia 1274
 Cognitive-behavioral treatment, Vermont 1146
 Communication patterns in families of juvenile sex offenders 0547
 Community notification laws in U.S. 1074
 Community supervision manual 1520
 Correlates of adolescent male sex offending 0143
 Development of actuarial risk scale for recidivism 0720
 Empathy and self-esteem in juvenile offenders 0957
 Factors associated with denial 0904
 Interventions with sex offenders, strategy, Canada 0704
 Juvenile sex offender treatment completion, correlates 0970
 Juveniles 0167
 Motives of reward among rapists 0811
 Predicting rapist type from crime-scene variables 1015
 Psychosocial profile, Switzerland 0902
 Rapists under age 14, U.K. 0174
 Rapists' attitudes and sentencing 0256
 Recidivism in convicted rapists, Ottawa, CAN 0894
 Recidivism prediction 1102
 Relapse prevention treatment 1120
 Sex offender community notification laws in U.S. states 0650
 Sexual deviance and number of older brothers 0851
 Sexual homicides committed by juveniles 0528
 Sexual predators and social policy 1589
 Symposium on "Megan's laws" in U.S. states 1445
 Treatment methods 0331
 Use of relapse prevention treatment 1535
- SEX OFFENSES** *see also*: Child Sexual Abuse; Incest; Rape; Sexual Assault
 Sexual abuse in U.S., public health perspective 0758

- SEXUAL ASSAULT** *see also*: Rape
 Anthology 0482
 Athletes and acquaintance rape, 3 cases 1233
 Charging decisions, effect of evidence and victim factors 0274
 Effect of sexual arousal on date rape 0053
 Male-on-male sexual violence 0434
 Police responses, 3 training approaches, Illinois 0998
 Prosecution and sentencing, impact of race/ethnicity 1468
 Prosecutorial victim management in sexual assault cases 1469
 Risk factors for traumatic physical injury, South Carolina 1275
 Sentencing, impact of psychiatric diagnoses, Canada 0250
 Stereotypes and prosecutorial decision making 0242
 Violence in known-assailant offenses, Toronto, CAN 0889
 Violence victimization in gay and lesbian relationships 0076
 Women's encounters with violence, Australia 0371
- SHERIFFS**
 Handling of domestic vs. nondomestic assault calls, Florida 1037
- SHOCK INCARCERATION**
 Boot camps for juvenile offenders, multi-site evaluation 0517
 Critique of evaluations 1144
 Educational gains of inmates, Kentucky 1130
 LEAD boot camp-intensive parole program, California 0108
 Prison and jail programs 0328
 Rearrest and, compared to probation, North Carolina 0357
 Rehabilitative effect compared to prisons 1536
- SHOPLIFTING**
 Analysis of data on apprehended shoplifters 0380
 Civil recovery as punishment 0241
 Effects of initial sanction on first-time shoplifters 0394
 Literature review 1257
 Test of an integrated model 1293
- SIERRA LEONE**
 Government corruption 0840
- SIMPSON, O.J.**
 Media coverage of trials in U.S. history 0255
 Media's role in O.J. Simpson case 0363
- SKINHEADS**
 Street gangs or terrorists? 0116
- SMUGGLING**
 Chinese migrant trafficking and the U.S. 0009
 Illegal trade in rhinoceros horn, South Africa 1246
- SOCIAL CLASS**
 Crime and social exclusion, U.K. 0810
 Juvenile delinquency and, proximity principle 0570

- Managing crime in a black middle class neighborhood, Chicago 1188
 Status, power and sentencing in China 1477
 Violent behavior among young adults and 0877
- SOCIAL CONTROL**
 Crime and social control trends, China 1577
 Crime rates and geographic mobility, Canada 0043
 Crime trends and, in central Eastern Europe 0819
 Flag desecration laws in U.S. and 1574
 Impact of local social ties on crime, Seattle, WA 0800
 Incarceration, social capital and crime 1582
 Legal and social control of drunk driving 1155
 Managing crime in a black middle class neighborhood, Chicago 1188
 New criminal type in Indonesia 1280
 Policing reform and moral discourse in 18th century 1432
 Role of place managers in crime prevention, Oakland, CA 1202
 Social surveillance and risk of the "police machine" 1421
- SOCIAL LEARNING THEORY**
 Social learning theory of crime and deviance 0001
- SOCIAL PROBLEMS** *see also*: Moral Panics
 Making of news and social problems 1223
- SOCIAL SCIENCE** *see also*: Criminology;
 Sociology
 Integrating behavioral research into forensic practice 1077
- SOCIAL SERVICES** *see also*: Child Welfare
 Services; Mental Health Services
 Improving feasibility of nurturant strategies in U.S. 0373
- SOCIOLOGY**
 Sociologist as expert witness in capital murder cases 0277
 Sociology of punishment, anthology 0813
- SOUTH AFRICA**
 Apartheid and criminal justice 0816
 Illegal trade in rhinoceros horn 1246
 Women prisoners 1531
- SOUTH CAROLINA**
 Sexual assault risk factors for traumatic physical injury 1275
 Stalkers, offender profiles 0854
 Violent versus nonviolent stalkers 0895
- SOUTH KOREA**
 Correctional administration and prison population 1485
 Crimes by elderly persons 0468
 Organized crime 0467
- SOUTHERN U.S. REGION**
 Aging inmate population in U.S. southern states 1481
- SOVIET UNION** *see*: Russia and other former USSR republics
- SPAIN**
 Conditions in post-civil war era 1110
 Criminal justice system 1590
- Rights of crime victims 0283
 Self-reported juvenile delinquency 0110
 Skinhead youths, Barcelona 0535
- SPORTS**
 Athletes and acquaintance rape, 3 cases 1233
 Athletes and crimes against women in U.S. 0002
- STALKING**
 Developing anti-stalking codes in U.S. states 0538
 Domestic violence and, Wayne County, MI 0458
 Effectiveness and policing of, Australia 0264
 Findings of National Violence Against Women Survey, U.S. 0817
 Literature review and functional analysis 1258
 Offender profiles, South Carolina 0854
 On being stalked 1281
 Violent versus nonviolent stalkers, South Carolina 0895
- STATE CRIMES**
 Criminological views 0428
 Role of the state in U.S. savings and loan scandal 0501
- STATISTICS** *see also*: Crime Statistics; Criminal Justice Statistics
 Forward specialization coefficient 1253
- STATUS OFFENDERS** *see also*: Runaways;
 Truants
 Deinstitutionalization, 3 policy rationales 0101
 Hawaii 0543
- STRAIN THEORY**
 Gender, strain and delinquency 0977
 Latent variable analysis 0973
- STRESS**
 Alcohol use in adult survivors of child sex abuse 0525
 Corrections officers' stress levels, rural Ontario, CAN 1138
 Crime, social stress and support, Israel 1298
 Effects of stress and job satisfaction on probation officers 0358
 Gender differences in reactions to corrections job stress 0747
 Homicide and, Israel 0066
 Police stress and occupationally related violence, Australia 1395
 Post-traumatic stress among police officers, New Zealand 1434
 Post-traumatic stress insanity defense in inner-city cases 0657
 Survivors of mass shooting, stress disorders, Killeen, TX 0077
- STUDENTS**
 Level and sources of U.S. college students' victimization 1279
- SUBCULTURES OF CRIME**
 Immigration and, critique 1290
- SUBURBAN CRIME**
 Race, violent crime and, U.S. 0415
- SUICIDE**
 Abuse of street youths and suicidal behavior 0524
 Homicide followed by suicide, Paris, FR 0903

- Juvenile delinquents' attempts, and psychiatric disorders 0562
 Killing of suicidal persons by police in 2 states 0619
 Police collection of firearms to prevent suicide, Illinois 1425
 Police role and, psychosocial model 1403
- SUICIDE IN JAILS AND PRISONS**
 Correlates in a juvenile detention population 1310
 Correlates of suicide among juvenile detainees 0955
 Depression and, among juvenile detainees 0155
 Inmates at risk in Scottish prisons 0706
 Legal foundations for liability 0676
 Litigation on jail suicide 0327
 Prison suicide, Finland 0335
 Suicide following homicide, Canada 0837
 U.K. prisons 1497
- SWAT TEAMS**
 Paramilitary units in a community police agency 0206
- SWEDEN**
 Childhood hyperactivity and criminality 1318
 Drug abuse and criminality, typology 0826
 Impact of reducing BAC to 0.02% 0412
 Mental retardation and crime in a birth cohort 0073
 Parental monitoring and juvenile deviance 0178
 Police witnesses' reliability as compared to civilians 1010
 Property crime trends, and juvenile delinquency 0138
 Sexually abused boys, and treatment 0123
 Sharp-force homicides in Stockholm area 0901
 Situational crime prevention measures 1593
- SWITZERLAND**
 Impact of heroin prescription projects 1186
 Medical prescription of heroin, evaluation 0760
 Psychosocial profile of sex offenders 0902
 Swiss heroin prescription projects 0362
- TAIWAN**
 Corruption control, democratization and modernization 1172
 Legal protection of children from prostitution 0937
 Multi-level social disorganization model, Taipei 1577
 Public attitudes on punishment, correlates 0794
- TANZANIA**
 Influences on crime rates 0829
- TAX EVASION**
 Surprise audits and gray economy, Finland 0265
 Tax evasion and deterrence, Canada 1193
- TELEVISION**
 Coverage of death penalty case, Philadelphia, PA 0395
 Critique of sensationalized crime coverage 0853
 Impact of local TV news coverage of youth violence 0140
 Reality crime programming 1214
 Tabloid and traditional news magazine shows compared 0015
 Television coverage of trials 0688
 Violence in programs, U.S. public policy debate 0789
- TENNESSEE**
 Death penalty attitudes of policy makers 1198
 Fraud victimization, Knox County 0095
 Jurors' comprehension of instructions, and death penalty 0278
 Prisons before and after court intervention 1515
 Public support for early intervention programs 0969
- TERRORISM**
 Chronology of events 1992-95, and bibliography 0437
 Encryption breaking and 0013
 Former states of Soviet Union and 1239
 Future of 0832
 Law and, historical and contemporary issues 0396
 Manual for law enforcement agencies 0195
 Politics, punishment and, in U.S. federal courts 0682
 Response to nuclear terrorist attack on U.S. 1153
 Textbook 0436
- TEXAS**
 Adoption of court technology 1070
 AIDS risk behavior among female prisoners 1508
 Child sex abuse revictimization by multiple perpetrators 0133
 Community-based substance abuse treatment, Dallas 0352
 Early victimization, drug use and criminality, by gender 0341
 Evaluation of juvenile sentencing reforms 0975
 Female jail inmates' psychopathy and recidivism 0855
 Homicides committed by juveniles, Houston 1340
 Inmate support for prison AIDS policies 1510
 Patrol sergeants' perspectives on community policing, Austin 0226
 Police Laptop (computer) Project, Houston 1371
 Psychopathy among female jail inmates 0052
 Resocialization treatment program, Texas Youth Commission 0566
 Survivors of mass shooting, stress disorders, Killeen 0077
 Views on treatment among pre-service corrections officers 0337
- TEXTBOOKS**
 American jails 1488
 Changing career patterns of corrections officers 1496
 Community-oriented policing 0210
 Coverage of biological theories 0494
 Crime and everyday life 1230
 Criminal justice statistics 0019
 Criminological theory 0483
 Criminology, critical overview 0018

- Enforcement of environmental laws in U.S. 1453
- Gangs 0938
- Inequality, capitalism and violence 0857
- Law and psychology 0647
- Peacemaking perspective on criminal justice 1557
- Serial murder and its investigation 1232
- Social and situational crime prevention strategies 1556
- Statistical methods in criminology/criminal justice 0440
- Terrorism in 21st century 0436
- U.S. prisons 0304
- Victimology 0880
- Victims and the criminal justice system 1218
- White collar crime 0443
- Woman abuse in Canada 0865
- Youth violence and juvenile justice in U.S. 0107
- THAILAND**
- Police attitudes toward drug crimes 1017
- THEFT** *see also:* Burglary; Larceny; Receiving
Stolen Property
Art theft prevention at New York City galleries 1594
Art theft, types 0031
Correlates of juvenile offending frequency, New South Wales 0104, 0520
Firearms theft, New Zealand 1190
How to reduce business losses from theft and fraud 1178
Juvenile theft offenders, effect of peers and attitudes 0972
Kleptomania, clinical manual 1224
Literature review 1296
Market reduction approach to reducing theft, U.K. 1558
Policing of tree theft in western U.S. 1373
Regulating markets for stolen property, Australia 0476
Theft from elderly nursing home residents 1221
Tree theft in U.S. Pacific Northwest 0824
- THEORY** *see also:* Criminology; and specific theories (e.g., General Theory of Crime)
Anthology 0471
Black-on-black violence, theoretical framework 1269
Crime and immigration, critique of subculture theory 1290
Critique of cultural deviance perspective 1270
Cultural deviance theory, persistence of a flawed term 0084
Demise and morrow of subculture theories 0165
Future of anomie theory 0414
Integrative control theory adjudicated and boys, Montreal 0177
Level of explanation problem revisited 0507
Logical adequacy of cultural deviance theories 0083
Neo-Darwinian theories of violent crime 0488
Postmodern criminology 0017
Rational choice theories and situational crime prevention 0375
- Risky lifestyles, routine activities and general theory 0061
- Self-control and criminal opportunity 0427
- Shoplifting, test of an integrated model 1293
- Social learning theory of crime and deviance 0001
- Textbook on criminological theory 0483
- Toward an integrated perspective on crime 0044
- Visceral cultures and criminal practices 0085
- THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES**
- AIDS prevention strategies, and work release, Delaware 1527
- Prison-based TC for female substance abusers 1516
- THERAPY** *see also:* Counseling; Treatment
Art therapy in correctional settings 1111
CREST therapeutic community/work release center, Delaware 1101
Impact of prison therapeutic community on drug offenders 1133
Women in prison and feminist therapy 1521
- "THREE-STRIKES" LAWS**
- Age, crime commission and, California 0411
- Flaws in California statute 0629
- Impact of California law 0253
- Impact on prison populations 1060
- New penology and, California 0254
- Public support for 3-strikes law, California 1063
- TORTURE**
- History of punishment and torture 1163
- Torture and ill treatment in criminal justice, Mexico 0804
- Use of electro-shock stun belts in U.S. prisons 0697
- Use of torture and mistreatment by security police, Turkey 1021
- TRAFFIC OFFENSES**
- Driving without insurance in U.K. 0391
- Drunk drivers missed at sobriety checkpoints, North Carolina 1162
- Hunting among police and predators, and traffic enforcement 1047
- Road rage incidents, Western Australia 1294
- TRANSPORTATION**
- Race-crime link and, Montreal, CAN 1250
- TREATMENT** *see also:* Corrections; Counseling; Therapy
Assessment of family violence programs 1545
Characteristics and treatment of incest offenders 1113
Chemical castration of sex offenders 0322
Child molesters and 0331
Cognitive-behavioral treatment of sex offenders, Vermont 1146
Current research and clinical practice 1506
Domestic batterer interventions, manual 1499
Drug Abuse Treatment Outcome Study in U.S. 0727
Drug and alcohol abuse treatment in corrections 1123
Drug courts' treatment and legal case processing 1452
Drug offenders, cognitive-behavioral treatment manual 1514

Drug users' response to treatment and intensive supervision 1140
 Family dysfunction interventions, and delinquency 0145
 Group care and treatment foster care compared, Oregon 1341
 House of Grace program for Arab juvenile offenders, Israel 0554
 Impulsivity and 0703
 Kleptomania, clinical manual 1224
 Legal coercion and, for substance abuse, Australia 0665
 Methadone maintenance, 30-year overview 1098
 Multisystemic therapy with violent and chronic delinquents 0156
 Preventing reoffending in not-responsible offenders, Canada 1121
 Program elements linked to successful outcomes among women 0307
 Re-assault patterns after batterer treatment 1104
 Relapse prevention treatment for sex offenders 1120
 Resocialization treatment program, Texas Youth Commission 0566
 Sex offenders 1505
 Sexually abused boys, Sweden 0123
 Therapeutic communities for offenders 0296
 Understanding and treating antisocial individuals 1553
 Use of cognitive skills training in probation 0351
 Use of relapse prevention treatment with sex offenders 1535
 Views on, among pre-service corrections officers, Texas 0337

TREATMENT ALTERNATIVES TO STREET CRIME

Effect of case management on drug users' risky sex 1139

TRIALS

Apartheid and criminal justice, South Africa 0816
 Black rage legal defense in U.S. 0245
 English felony court trials in 1300-1500 1081
 How politics is destroying U.S. criminal justice system 0631
 Media coverage, in U.S. history 0255
 Media's role in O.J. Simpson case 0363
 Proposal to simplify jury trials 0662
 Television coverage of 0688

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Juvenile detainees 0989

TURKEY

Crowds and public order policing, Turkey and U.K. 0997
 Use of torture and mistreatment by security police 1021

TYPOLOGIES

Art theft 0031
 Drug abuse and criminality, typology, Sweden 0826
 Forced sexual intercourse 0442

Typology of private policing operational styles 0623

UNEMPLOYMENT *see also:* Employment Crime and unemployment, empirical findings 1244

Crime rates, economic cycle and, U.S. 0059
 Joblessness, family disruption and violence, Chicago 1254
 Labor market structure, unemployment and crime, 26 nations 1292
 Long-term, impact on crime in U.K. 0075
 Sentence severity, 2 U.S. cities 1441

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS, U.S.

Comparisons across U.S. crime data sources 0032
 Magnitude of reporting bias in 3 U.S. data sets 1039
 Media estimates of stranger homicide vs. police data 0874

UNITED NATIONS

Cross-national results of 5th UN crime survey (1990-94) 1206
 Drug crop eradication and substitution programs 1543
 Manual on human rights training for police 0201
 Role of civilian police in peace-keeping missions 0193
 Role of U.N. agencies in crime prevention 0782
 UN crime/justice information network for developing nations 1571

UNITED STATES (nationwide only)

African-Americans' homicide victimization, 3 explanations 0080
 Age patterns of violent crime victims, U.S. 0461
 Characteristics of adult probationers 1493
 Commitment rate to juvenile training schools 0565
 Cost of mental health services for crime victims 0493
 Crime rates and urban flight 0441
 Crime rates and year-to-year temperature shifts 0879
 Crime rates, unemployment and economic cycle 0059
 Effect of gun carrying laws on crime rates 1541
 Effect of welfare programs on criminal behavior 0047
 Effects of labor stratification on crime 0447
 Employment and delinquency 0175
 Encyclopedia of crime and justice in U.S. 0451
 Estimating rape prevalence 0875
 Factors related to rape report and arrests 0849
 Gun carrying for self-protection 1194
 Inmate riots, causes and trends 1099
 Inmates' substance abuse histories 0284
 Intruder-related firearm retrievals in U.S. households 1191
 Labor market segmentation and urban crime rates 0506
 Life-course transitions and crime desistance 0096
 Offenders under age 15 in U.S. 1301

- Police use of force, U.S. national data (1996) 0585
 Political culture and felony sentencing, U.S. 1090
 Public opinion on gun control 0765
 Race and suburban violent crime 0415
 Risk of work-related robbery and assault 0034
 Sentencing guidelines and public opinion 0263
 Sex differences in violent victimization 1217
 Sex ratio of intimate killing, and gender inequality 0081
 Stalking, findings of National Violence Against Women Survey 0817
 Street crime, labor surplus and imprisonment 0308
 Substance use and treatment of adult probationers 1501
 Vicarious homicide victimization and death penalty support 1584
 Victimization risks and routine activities 0505
 Victimization trends 1993-96 1220
 Violence against the elderly in U.S. 1260
 Violence among intimates 1241
 Violence and discipline problems in U.S. public schools 0515
 Welfare assistance levels and urban homicide rates 0836
 Youths' employment conditions and delinquency, U.S. 0949
- UNITED STATES BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND FIREARMS**
 Youth Gun Crime Interdiction Initiative in U.S. 0191
- UNITED STATES BUREAU OF PRISONS**
 Correlates of inmate-initiated assaults 1147
 Expose of prison camp at Allenwood, PA 0735
 Job control and occupational outcomes among workers 0334
 Patterns of inmate misconduct 1533
 Prison social climate survey 0740
- UNITED STATES CONGRESS**
 Effects of media coverage on U.S. gun control legislation 0899
- UNITED STATES COURTS**
 Judicial intervention in U.S. prison and jail reform 1053
 Politics, punishment and terrorism in U.S. federal courts 0682
 Trends in U.S. correctional civil liability cases 0713
- UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**
 Witness Protection Program 0687
- UNITED STATES FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**
 Combating telemarketing fraud 0594
 Critique of report on murder of U.S. police officers 1386
 Scandals at FBI crime lab 0999
 Use of offender profiling 1374
 War on crime in 1924-36 1013
- UNITED STATES FEDERAL BUREAU OF NARCOTICS**
 Intimidation of scholar A. Lindesmith by U.S. agency 1591
- UNITED STATES FOREST SERVICE**
 Policing of tree theft in western U.S. 1373
- UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT (general references)**
 Impact of U.S. anti-drug policy in Colombia 1160
 New directions for U.S. drug control policy 1158
 Providing treatment to all addicts, success of Nixon policy 1542
 Response to nuclear terrorist attack on U.S. 1153
 U.S. federal assistance for local crime prevention projects 1572
 U.S. federal law enforcement officers, statistical data 1367
 U.S. foreign policy and cocaine politics in Peru, Bolivia 1159
 War on crime in 1924-36 1013
 What the government can do to cut crime and aid communities 1204
- UNITED STATES IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE**
 Conditions of confinement in facilities 0329
- UNITED STATES NATIONAL CRIME VICTIMIZATION SURVEY** *see*: National Crime Victimization Survey, U.S.
- UNITED STATES NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE**
 Research on drug-crime nexus 1291
- UNITED STATES OFFICE OF JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY**
 Status offender deinstitutionalization, 3 policy rationales 0101
- UNITED STATES PAROLE COMMISSION**
 History of federal parole system 0729, 1136
- UNITED STATES PROBATION AND PRETRIAL SERVICES SYSTEM**
 History and mission 0301
 History in the 1930s 1137
 Officer safety training 1134
 Total abstinence drug policy, California 0349
- UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION**
 Sentences for Black, Hispanic and white drug offenders 1466
 U.S. sentencing guidelines departures and gender 1472
- UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT**
 Juvenile justice decisions since Gault 0514
 Leading capital punishment cases 0669
 Miranda decision debates 1462
 Rehnquist court and criminal punishment 0237
 Review of 1996 decisions 1457
 Symbolism in criminal justice decisions 0238
- URBAN CRIME**
 African-Americans' homicide victimization, 3 explanations 0080
 Armed robbers and street culture, St. Louis, MO 0004
 Child homicide victimization, Los Angeles, CA 0924

Convenience store robberies, employee injuries 0827
 Convenience store robberies, employee injury risk 0828
 Correlates of violent behavior in inner-city youths 0546
 Crime rates and urban flight, U.S. 0441
 Drug use and homicide, 6 U.S. cities 0873
 Effects of welfare benefits on urban crime, U.S. 1587
 Elderly homicide victimization and routine activities 0872
 Environmental criminology and urban planning 1185
 Gangs as organized crime groups in 2 U.S. cities 1353
 Gender and enactment of street crimes, St. Louis, MO 0508
 Homelessness and youth crime, Canada 0099
 Homicide across census tracts, Chicago, IL 0064
 Homicide followed by suicide, Paris, FR 0903
 Homicide in low income, urban U.S. black communities 0871
 Homicide research and prevention, Minneapolis, MN 1264
 Homicide trends in 8 U.S. cities 0454
 Homicides committed by juveniles, Houston, TX 1340
 Impact of 2 drug control policies, Amsterdam vs. Frankfurt 0762
 Impact of community groups on crime, Cincinnati, OH 0368
 Impact of community housing corporations, 3 cities 0749
 Impact of local social ties on crime, Seattle, WA 0000
 Impact of trees and grass on urban sense of safety, Chicago 1174
 Influence of crack on 3 U.S. crime rates 1212
 Inner city drug use epidemiology, Chicago, IL 0864
 Joblessness, family disruption and violence, Chicago, IL 1254
 Labor market segmentation and urban crime rates, U.S. 0506
 Managing crime in a black middle class neighborhood, Chicago 1188
 Neighborhood decline and violent crime, Chicago 0058
 Private and collective security, Baton Rouge, LA 1568
 Race-crime link and transit systems, Montreal, CAN 1250
 Reducing crime in city centers, U.K. 1181
 Residential burglary within an affluent area, U.K. 1245
 Role of drug markets and gangs in homicide rates 1263
 Routine activities and homicide, 2 cities 0838
 Social interaction and community crime levels 0369
 Structural covariates of urban homicide, U.S. 1277

Urban crime prevention in Europe 1164
 Victimization in large cities of formerly socialist states 0900
 Violence and childhood in inner cities 0102
 Welfare and property crime, U.S. 1299
 Welfare assistance levels and homicide rates, U.S. 0836
 Women's fear of crime, Edinburgh, SCOT 0041
 Youth curfews in U.S. cities 0909

UTAH

Explaining public attitudes toward local courts 1474
 Racial disproportionality in juvenile justice system 0521

VAGRANCY *see also:* Homelessness

Vagrancy arrests, Milwaukee, WI 1025

VERMONT

Cognitive-behavioral treatment of sex offenders 1146

VICTIM-OFFENDER RECONCILIATION

PROGRAMS see also: Mediation
 Evaluation, Orange County, CA 0985
 Reintegrative Shaming Experiment, Canberra, AUS 1438
 Survey of judges and prosecutors, Germany 1451
 Victim satisfaction with mediation in 4 juvenile programs 1346
 Victims of juvenile and adult offenders compared 1135

VICTIMIZATION SURVEYS

Barcelona, Spain 0092
 Dutch victims' routine activities and prior victimizations 0861
 Effects of redesign on U.S. victimization estimates 0433
 Female bar drinkers, Buffalo, NY 1225
 Fraud victimization, Knox County, TN 0095
 Large cities in formerly socialist European states 0900
 Level and sources of U.S. college students' victimization 1279
 Male homosexuals, Montreal, CAN 0485
 Marital violence and rape in U.K. 1271
 Public's perceived risk of crime, Czech Republic 0878
 Rape victimization among drug-using women 0486
 Repeat break-and-enter crimes, Beeneleigh, AUS 0011
 Repeat victimization, Australia 1289
 Repeat victimization, U.K. 1248
 Sex differences in violent victimization, U.S. 1217
 Victimization among injection drug users, Miami, FL 0478
 Victimization risks and routine activities, U.S. 0505
 Victimization trends 1993-96, U.S. 1220
 Violence among intimates in U.S. 1241
 Violence victimization in gay and lesbian relationships 0076

Violence, Iceland 0504

VICTIMOLOGY

Textbook 0880

VICTIMS *see also:* Elderly Victims; Female

Victims; Victimization Surveys

African-Americans' homicide victimization, 3 explanations 0080

Age patterns of violent crime victims, U.S. 0461

Contribution to homicides, Buffalo, NY 0065

Convenience store robberies, employee injuries 0827

Convenience store robberies, employee injury risk 0828

Cost of mental health services for crime victims, U.S. 0493

Criminal victimization and fear of crime, Germany 0027

Effect of participation in parole decisions, Alabama 0326

False memory syndrome and child sexual abuse 1329

Gender and rape victim casework, Florida 0799

Hidden victims of homicide, assistance manual 0446

Homicide and gender, Contra Costa County, CA 0867

Impact of mediation with juvenile vs adult offenders 1135

Information systems for victims, Europe 0679

Law enforcement and, Germany 1002

Learning disabled, and criminal justice system, U.K. 0249

Legal blame and 0640

Male-on-male rape victims 0434

On being stalked 1281

Perceptions and actions during convenience store robberies 1203

Perceptions of burglary victims toward police, 2 nations 0205

Perspective on charge bargaining and sentence discount, U.K. 0259

Police records vs. battering victim reports on arrests 0624

Prosecutorial victim management in sexual assault cases 1469

Prosecutors' pre-court preparation of rape victims 0678

Rape victim credibility to police, Holland 0203

Repeat victimization, Australia 1289

Rights of crime victims, Spain 0283

Satisfaction with community policing, family violence cases 1393

Satisfaction with victim impact statements, South Australia 0260

Self-help law kit 0651

Sexual assault charging decisions, and victim attributes 0274

Social support and, Germany 0426

Survivors of mass shooting, stress disorders, Killeen, TX 0077

Teenage rape victims' health and behavior problems, France 0917

Victim impact statements in capital cases 0673

Victim precipitation in homicide and gender 0897

Victim satisfaction with mediation in 4 juvenile programs 1346

Victimization and fear of crime, cross-national results 0502

Victimization's effect on homeless mentally ill 0890

Victims and the criminal justice system 1218

Victims' well-being and fear, Holland 0503

VIDEOTAPING

Effect of videotaped arrest on public perceptions of force 0219

VIGILANTISM

Jamaica 0793

VIOLENCE *see also:* Aggression; Crime;

Domestic Violence; Gangs; Violent Crime; Violent Offenders

Active "night life" and, Albany County, NY 0833

American culture and serial violence 0866

Avoidance of, intuitive signals among humans 0376

Biosocial bases of violence 0905

Black-on-black violence, theoretical framework 1269

Bullying at work, psychoanalytic perspective 0049

Case studies of workplace violence 0423

Child and adolescent perpetrators 1312

Childhood and, in inner cities 0102

Correlates of violent behavior in inner-city youths 0546

Cruelty to animals and interpersonal violence 0492

Domestication of violence in community mediation sessions 0279

Effectiveness of violence prevention curriculum, Virginia 0139

Firearms and, bibliography 0022

General theory of crime and, Canada 0061

Impact of local TV news coverage of youth violence 0140

Inequality, capitalism and 0857

Injuries treated in U.S. hospital emergency units 0450

Intimate relationships and, anthology 1229

Masculinities and, anthology 0845

Multidimensional nature of fear and, Seattle, WA 1251

Myths and realities of youth violence in U.S. 1305

Neo-Darwinian theories of violent crime 0488

Prevalence, Iceland 0504

Preventing workplace violence, manual 0778

Race and violent behavior among young adults 0877

Resisting arrest at New York City bus terminal 0197

Risk factors for violent death of women in the home 0045

Road rage incidents, Western Australia 1294

Schizophrenia and, syndrome of disorganization 0029

Serial rapists' use of violence 0088

- Social-demographic attitudes and violence, Albany, NY 0509
- Urban youths' exposure to violence, Chicago, IL 0956
- Violence among intimates in U.S. 1241
- Violence and discipline problems in U.S. public schools 0515
- Violence at work, worldwide trends 1208
- Violence in known-assault sexual assaults, Toronto, CAN 0889
- Violence in workplaces, Washington State 1209
- Violence victimization in gay and lesbian relationships 0076
- Women's encounters with violence, Australia 0371
- Workplace violence in U.S. 0040
- Workplace violence, anthology 0484
- Xenophobic violence in Germany 1216
- Youth's exposure to violence and violent delinquency 0961
- VIOLENT CRIME** *see also:* specific offenses (e.g., Homicide)
- Active "night life" and violence involvement, New York 0833
- Athletes and crimes against women in U.S. 0002
- Effect of gun carrying laws on crime rates 1541
- Joblessness, family disruption and, Chicago, IL 1254
- Masculinities and violence, anthology 0845
- Neighborhood decline and, Chicago, IL 0058
- Psychopathology and 1236
- Race and, in suburbs and, U.S. 0415
- Risk of work-related robbery and assault, U.S. 0034
- Sex differences in violent victimization, U.S. 1217
- Violence against the elderly in U.S. 1260
- VIOLENT JUVENILE OFFENDERS**
- Child and adolescent perpetrators 1312
- Comparison of violent vs. nonviolent juvenile inmates 0948
- Cultural alignment and African-American youth violence 1327
- Homicides committed by juveniles, Houston, TX 1340
- Immigration and, California 1337
- Is Canadian youth violence become more serious? 0964
- Juvenile crime and violence in Europe 1303
- Myths and realities of youth violence in U.S. 1305
- Policy proposals on juvenile gangs and violence 0549
- Profiles of violent youths, California and Oregon 0148
- Psychotic and conduct disorder in juvenile murderers 0959
- Risk factors among urban black youths, St. Louis, MO 0536
- Risk factors and successful interventions 0907, 0908
- Sexual homicide offenders' psychopathology, Florida 0930
- Skinhead youths, Barcelona, Spain 0535
- Theory and interventions 0559
- Violent and nonviolent African-American delinquents 1326
- Violent behavior of male street youths, Edmonton, CAN 0965
- Weapon-carrying and U.S. youth violence 0157
- Youth violence and juvenile justice in U.S. 0107
- Youth's exposure to violence and violent delinquency 0961
- VIOLENT OFFENDERS**
- Anabolic androgenic steroids and 0033
- Attribution of Blame scale and, Ontario, CAN 0316
- Childhood experiences of violent schizophrenics, London, UK 0028
- Corrections and, Canada 0318
- Inmate misconduct and alcohol abuse, Canada 1141
- Profiles of intimate- and stranger-violent offenders, Canada 0852
- Risk appraisal and violent offenders 0742
- Violent versus nonviolent stalkers, South Carolina 0895
- Violent women, historical court cases in Amsterdam, NETH 1222
- Women's careers in violent crime 0006
- VIRGINIA**
- Adolescent offenders, assessment and risk factors 0932
- Education, experience and police job performance 0228
- Evaluation of special child abuse advocate program 0580
- Pains of punishment among electronically monitored offenders 1148
- Sentencing of juveniles waived to adult court 0952
- VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING**
- Stereotypes about programming for female inmates 1528
- WAIVER OF JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION** *see also:* Juvenile Court
- Juvenile justice reform and 0950
- Juveniles' offenses, sites and impact of adult court waivers 0154
- Legal defense for youths tried in adult courts 0911
- Legislative waiver as crime control politics 0127
- Recent trends in Canada and U.S. 1354
- Recidivism and, Florida 0126
- Sentences in adult court, Virginia 0952
- WASHINGTON STATE**
- Disturbed inmates, mobile consultation unit in prisons 0731
- Ex-offender needs versus community opportunity, Seattle 0348
- Fear of crime, and neighborhood disorder/integration 0051
- Gang membership, delinquent friends and delinquency, Seattle 0582

Impact of local social ties on crime, Seattle 0800
 Local curfew laws 0544
 Maternal and perinatal risk factors for delinquency 0915
 Multidimensional nature of crime fear, Seattle 1251
 Police officers' individual value preferences, Spokane 1426
 Police referrals of children in mental health system 0944
 Racial disparities in bail and detention 0637
 Risk factors for juvenile justice referrals, King County 0945
 Risk of homicide victimization and gun purchase 0036
 Violence in workplaces 1209

WHITE COLLAR CRIME

Downsizing of U.S. business and 0042
 Orange County (CA) bankruptcy and 0891
 Sentencing guidelines departures, and gender 1472
 Survey of white collar crime law in U.S. 0271
 Textbook 0443

WIRETAPPING

Wiretapping and encryption politics in U.S. 0815

WISCONSIN

Deterrence from prosecuting domestic violence misdemeanors 1059
 Intensive treatment for mentally disturbed youths 0181
 Patterns of deviance in crime news reporting, Milwaukee, WI 0856
 Profile of urban inmates, Wisconsin 0696
 Recidivism of juvenile murderers 0142
 Vagrancy arrests, Milwaukee 0255

WITNESSES

Accuracy of police eyewitness accounts of violent crime 0627
 Critique of psychiatrists' expert court testimony 0652
 Cross-examination of child sex complainants, New Zealand 1473
 Doctors' testimony on rape, 19th century New York 1086
 Eyewitness testimony, reliability 0267
 False memory syndrome and child sexual abuse 1329
 Police reliability as compared to civilians, Sweden 1010
 Pressures on child witnesses 0530
 Sociologist as expert witness in capital murder cases 0277
 Suggestive processes in questioning of child witnesses 0531
 Taxonomy of expert evidence on abused children's responses 0556
 U.S. federal Witness Protection Program 0687
 Validity of descriptions of offenders, Netherlands 0607
 Witness identification of evidence, due process protections 1465

WOLFGANG, MARVIN

Wolfgang's legacy to criminology 1262

WOMEN *see also:* Female Offenders; Feminism; Gender Police Officers-Female; Women's Prisons

Alcohol use in adult survivors of child sex abuse 0525
 Athletes and crimes against women in U.S. 0002
 Crime control and women, feminist perspectives 1182
 Crime risk assessment as a "technology of the soul" 0086
 Criminalizing pregnant women's behavior 0275
 Encounters with violence, Australia 0371
 Executions of women in U.S. since 1900 0370
 Homicide and gender, Contra Costa County, CA 0867
 Rape victimization among drug-using women 0486
 Risk factors for violent death of women in the home 0045
 State responses to violence against women, Russia 1157
 Victimization of female bar drinkers, Buffalo, NY 1225
 Violence, the media and 0834
 Violent assaults against and substance use 0056
 Woman abuse in Canada, textbook 0865
 Women and crime, most-cited scholars and works 0431
 Women's legal defenses 0643
 Women's response to telemarketing scam 1256
 Women's toleration of battering, Israel 0030

WOMEN'S PRISONS *see also:* Prisons

Career of superintendent Edna Mahan, New Jersey 0699
 Feminist therapy and 1521
 Imprisonment of Native-American women, Montana 1150
 Imprisonment of teenage girls, U.K. 1332
 Prisonization in women's prisons, Germany 0691
 Profile of inmates as Eddie Warrior facility, Oklahoma 0738
 Recognizing gender differences, U.K. 1494
 Stereotypes about vocational programming for female inmates 1528
 Struggle and survival in a women's prison, California 1492
 Women prisoners in new South Africa 1531

WORK RELEASE

AIDS prevention strategies, and work release, Delaware 1527
 CREST therapeutic community/work release center, Delaware 1101
 Disabled offenders and 0299

WORKPLACE CRIME

Bullying at work, psychoanalytic perspective 0049
 Case studies of workplace violence 0423
 Preventing workplace violence, manual 0778
 Risk of work-related robbery and assault, U.S. 0034
 Violence at work, worldwide trends 1208

Violence in workplaces, Washington State 1209
Violent incidents in U.S. 0040
Workplace violence, anthology 0484

WRONGFUL CONVICTIONS

Execution of innocent persons 1579
False confessions under Miranda rules 1440

YOUNG OFFENDERS ACT, CANADA

Changes in police charging of young offenders
and, Canada 0963
Youth's knowledge of 0962

YUGOSLAVIA

Crime and social control trends 0819

ZAMBIA

Influences on crime rates 0829

Cumulative Author Index

- Aamodt, Michael G.** 0228
Abbott, Robert D. 0582
Abram, Karen M. 0330
Abril, Julie C. 0746
Acierno, Ron 0056
Acker, James R. 1445, 1454, 1576
Adamoli, Sabrina 0416
Adams, Gerald R. 0559
Adams, Mike S. 0947
Adams, Robert 1187
Adamson, Christopher 1342
Adkinson, Cary D. 1340
Adler, Jeffrey S. 0860
Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Federal Corrections and Supervision Division 1137
Agersnap, Torben 1161
Agnew, Robert 0121, 0414
Aitken, C.K. 0802
Akers, Ronald L. 0001, 0753
Alaniz, Maria Luisa 1337
Alarid, Leanne Fiftal 1397
Albaran Olivera, Antonio Jorge 0283
Albonetti, Celesta A. 1472
Albrecht, Hans-Jorg 0642, 1237
Albrecht, Steve 0778
Alder, Christine M. 0097, 1352
Aleixo, Paulo A. 0132
Aleman, Andre 0134
Alexander, Rudolph, Jr. 1534
Alexandra, Andrew 1378
Alicea, Justin O. 1383
Alison, Laurence J. 0597
Allan, Edward L. 1445
Allan, Wesley D. 1313
Allen, G. Frederick 0793
Allen, Harry E. 0746
Allen, Ronald J. 1457
Almgren, Gunnar 1254
Alpers, Philip 1190
Alpert, Geoffrey P. 0192, 0196, 1014, 1437
Alschuler, Albert W. 0549
Amendus, H.E. 0827, 0828
American Correctional Association 0701
American Prosecutors Research Institute 0670
Amnesty International 0697, 0774, 0804, 0805
Amundsen, Arvid 1595
Andersen, Henrik Steen 1122
Anderson, Allen F. 1192
Anderson, Craig A. 0879
Anderson, David C. 0290
Anderson, James F. 1128, 1502
Anderson, Kathleen 0981
Anderson, Laurence E. 0971
Anderson, Richard 1482
Anderson, Sean E. 1268
Anechiarico, Barry 1120
Anglin, M. Douglas 0500, 1139
Anthony, James C. 0864
Appiahene-Gyamfi, Joseph 1581
Appler, Janis 1006
Applegate, Brandon K. 0125, 0309, 0736, 1085
Arboleda-Florez, J. 1073
Archer, John 0870
Arnold, Jon 0614
Arrigo, Bruce A. 0403
Arthur, John A. 0829, 1184
Arthur, Lindsay G. 0936
Arvanites, Thomas M. 0338
Ascione, Frank R. 0492
Ash, David 0545
Association Internationale de Droit Penal 1249
Aulinger, Susanne 1064, 1450
Austin, James 1060, 1522
Avakame, Edem F. 0064, 0166, 1278
Ayers, William 0534
Ayres, Ian 1546

Baartman, H.E.M. 0581
Bacalco, Magdalena 1174
Bachman, Ronet 0440, 0849, 1260
Backenheimer, Michael 1291
Baer, Justin 0404
Bagley, Christopher 0550
Bailey, Frankie Y. 1213
Bailey, James E. 0045
Bak, Thomas 1066
Baker, Joanna R. 1489
Baker, June 0097
Baker, Robert A. 1329
Baker, Timothy 0458
Baldwin, Kevin 0904
Barnfield, Joshua 0241
Banks, Cyndi 1057
Bankston, Carl L., III 0151, 0572
Bankston, William B. 0081, 0405
Banton, Joyce G. 0045

Banze, Barbara H. 0932
Bao, Wan-Ning 0878
Baranoski, Madelon V. 0885
Barberet, Rosemary 0110
Barberger, Cecile 0092
Barker, Michael L. 1361
Barker, Tom 1372
Barlow, Allen 0264
Barnes, Cheryl J. 0854
Barnes, Geoffrey C. 1438
Barnoski, Robert 0915
Baron, Stephen W. 0116, 0568, 0965
Barrett, David 0118
Barrett, Neil 0014
Barron, Anne-Marie 0590
Barton, William H. 0560, 0951
Baskin, Deborah R. 0006, 0479
Basta, Joanne 0709
Bateman, Richard W. 1140
Battin, Sara R. 0582
Baugh, William E., Jr. 0013
Baum, Katrina 0287
Baumer, Eric 0082, 1212
Baxter, Richard 0029
Bay, Joi 1297
Bayens, Gerald J. 0734
Bazemore, Gordon 0183, 0282, 0533, 0542
Beaman, Lori G. 0643
Beare, Margaret E. 0841
Beatty, Cynthia 0136
Beaubrun, Michael 0801
Beck, Hall P. 0323
Beck, James C. 0281
Beck, Robert J. 0960
Beckett, Katherine 0360, 1094
Bedard, Laura Nagy 0718
Beger, Randall R. 0941
Behr, Rafael 1001, 1381
Beime, Piers 0439, 1284
Beito, Linda Royster 0606
Bekarian, Debra A. 1411
Belbot, Barbara A. 1530
Belcourt, Raymond L. 0302
Belenko, Steven 1443
Belknap, Joanne 0170
Bellair, Paul E. 0369, 0415
Bellamy, J.G. 1081
Benamati, Dennis C. 0094
Benda, Brent B. 0057
Benedict, Jeff 0002
Benedict, Jeffrey R. 1233
Benedict, Wm. Reed 1479
Benekos, Peter J. 0127, 0950
Bennett, Katherine 0344

- Bennett, Richard R. 0220, 0618
 Benseler, Justus 0642
 Benson, Bruce L. 0592, 0809, 1544
 Benson, Michael L. 0095, 1221
 Benson, Theodore D. 1406
 Berg, Bruce L. 0728
 Berger, Dale E. 1155
 Berger, Siegrid 0691
 Bergesen, Albert 0499
 Bergman, Bo 0272
 Berk, Richard A. 0263, 1412
 Berliner, Lucy 1589
 Bernard, H. Russell 0875
 Berzins, Lorraine 0741
 Bessant, Judith 0371, 0967
 Bessler, John D. 0776
 Best, Joel 0569, 1266
 Beverly, Creigs C. 1247
 Beyer, Marty 0911
 Beylich, K.M. 0906
 Biafora, Jr., Frank A. 0551
 Bijlefeld, Marjolijn 0392
 Biles, David 0869
 Bilsky, Wolfgang 0027
 Binder, Renee L. 1439
 Bird, Sophia 0249
 Birkenmayer, Andy 0270
 Bischof, Gary H. 0547
 Bishop, Donna M. 0126
 Blaauw, Eric 1019
 Black, Maureen M. 0571
 Blackburn, Ronald 0886
 Blackler, John 1378
 Blakemore, Glenda M. 1328
 Blakemore, Jerome L. 1328
 Blanchard, GERAL T. 0788
 Blanchette, Kelley 0318
 Blankenship, Michael B. 0278
 Blasfield, Roger 0930
 Blatchford, Laurel 0345
 Blinn, Cynthia 0315
 Block, Alan A. 0067
 Block, Michael K. 0252
 Block, Richard 1262
 Blomberg, Thomas 1211
 Bloom, Joseph D. 0619
 Blount, William R. 0358
 Blud, Linda 0132
 Blum, Jack A. 0377
 Boeckmann, Robert J. 1063
 Boekhout van Solinge, T. 1205
 Boggess, Scott 0032
 Bogle, Trina G. 0580
 Bohm, Robert M. 1576
 Boland, Mary L. 0651
 Bollenbacher, Vicky 0526
 Bonczar, Thomas P. 1493, 1501
 Bond-Maupin, Lisa J. 1344
 Bonney, Roseanne 1055
 Bonnie, Richard J. 0659, 0683
 Bonta, James 1108
 Borella, Diane 0224
 Borg, Marian J. 1584
 Born, M. 0573
 Bortner, M.A. 0522
 Bottomley, A. Keith 0286, 0726
 Boucher, Eric 0485
 Bouloukos, Adam C. 0094
 Bound, John 0032
 Boutellier, Hans 0803
 Boutellier, J.C.J. 1524
 Bowers, David 1090
 Bowers, K.J. 0048
 Bowker, Lee H. 0845
 Bowling, Benjamin 1362
 Boxer, Michael 0994
 Boyle, Gregory J. 0725
 Bradford, John M. 0894
 Bradshaw, William 1135, 1346
 Bradstreet, Rick 0226
 Braga, Anthony A. 1264
 Braley, Rance O. 0948
 Brame, Robert 1253, 1345
 Brandl, Steven G. 1025, 1389, 1404
 Brannigan, Augustine 0044, 0882
 Brantingham, Patricia L. 1185
 Brantingham, Paul J. 1185
 Bratton, William 0185
 Breck, Michael G. 0221, 1407
 Breed, Allen F. 0763
 Breiling, James 0481
 Brennan, Edward 1040
 Brennan, Patricia 0016
 Brennsilber, Diana 0828, 1203
 Brewer, John D. 0050, 1368
 Brewer, Victoria E. 1340, 1508
 Brewster, Albert L. 0577
 Brewster, Dennis 0738
 Brezina, Timothy 0121, 0925
 Bridges, George S. 0225, 0637, 1307
 Brienen, Marion E.I. 0679
 Bright, Jon 1180
 Brilliant, Kelly J. 0112
 Brion, F. 1290
 Briscoe, Judy 0566
 Britt, Chester L. 0831, 1200
 Britton, Dana M. 0342
 Britz, Marjie T. 0233
 Broad, Kendal 0766
 Brochot-Denys, Alain 0413
 Brodey, Jami 1457
 Brondino, Michael J. 0156, 1464
 Brooks, Justin 1169
 Brotherton, David C. 1311
 Brown, Christine 0929
 Brown, Christopher 0190
 Brown, George S. (Jeb) 1113
 Brown, Jennifer 1049
 Brown, Joanne L. 1113
 Brown, Julie-Marie 0230
 Brown, Paul W. 1134
 Brown, Sandra A. 1321
 Brown, Shayna 0969
 Brown, William B. 0983
 Browne, Kevin D. 0130
 Browning, Katharine 0580
 Bruce, John M. 1565
 Bruce, Marino A. 1269
 Brumm, Harold J. 1554
 Bryan, Ian 0995
 Bryan, Jennifer L. 1574
 Bryant, Kevin M. 0165, 0506
 Bryant, Paula Tully 1112
 Bryson, Sandy 1016
 Buchanan, David R. 1548
 Buchanan, Josephine A. 0885
 Buddress, Loren A.N. 0301
 Buell, Maureen 1520
 Buerger, Michael E. 1436
 Buka, Stephen 0956
 Bulatao, Elizabeth Q. 0484
 Bull, Martin J. 0842
 Burgess, Ann W. 0458, 0528
 Burke, Peggy B. 0289
 Burke, Roger Hopkins 1356
 Burns, Jerald 1128
 Burpo, John 1007
 Burrow, John D. 0307
 Burton, Velmor S., Jr. 0661, 0876
 Burr, Shelley 0526
 Bushman, Brad J. 0879
 Bussiere, Monique 1102
 Butler, Anne M. 0695
 Butler, Timothy W. 0298
 Butts, Jeffrey A. 1301
 Butzin, Clifford A. 1527
 Buzawa, Eve 1458
 Bybee, Deborah I. 0624
 Bynum, Tim 1353
 Byqvist, Siv 0826
 Caeti, Tony J. 0953
 Calavita, Kitty 0007
 Calhoun, Sharon K. 0987
 Calhoun, Frederick S. 1011
 California. Department of the Youth Authority 0108
 Camp, Scott D. 0313, 0740
 Campbell, Alec 0263, 1412
 Campos, Cicero C. 1560
 Canada. Correctional Service, National Committee on Sex Offender Strategy 0704
 Canada. Federal-Provincial-Territorial Ministers Responsible for Justice 0356
 Canada. Health Canada, National Clearinghouse on Family Violence 0919
 Canter, David V. 0597
 Cantor, David 0433
 Cao, Liqun 0410, 0784, 1026, 1293, 1414
 Cappelletty, Gordon G. 0173
 Carcach, Carlos 0497, 1289
 Caringella-MacDonald, Susan 0834
 Carlie, Mike 0557
 Carlson, Joseph R. 1503
 Carlson, Susan M. 0059

- Carper, Gayle Tronvig 1027
 Carretero, Andres 0764
 Carrington, Peter J. 0963
 Carroll, Leo 1088
 Carter, Gregg Lee 1562
 Cartmill, Randi S. 1337
 Casey, Karen A. 1567
 Casper, Jonathan D. 0630
 Cassell, Paul G. 1440
 Castellano, Thomas C. 0310
 Cattarello, Anne M. 0537
 Caulkins, Jonathan P. 1167
 Cavender, Gray 1214
 Caywood, Tom 0838
 Center for Strategic and International Studies 1153
 Cerrah, Ibrahim 0997
 Chadee, Derek 0989
 Chadwick, Elizabeth 0396
 Chaiken, Marcia R. 1380
 Chakrabarti, N.K. 0721
 Chakravorti, Haripada 0634
 Chalk, Rosemary 1545
 Chamberlain, Patricia 1341
 Chambers, David S. 0653
 Chambliss, William J. 0404
 Chamin, Mitchell B. 0899, 1025
 Champagne, Frances 0929
 Chang, Dae H. 0782
 Chang, Heesuk 1317
 Chapman, Samuel G. 1008
 Chappell, Duncan 1208
 Chasin, Barbara H. 0857
 Chatterton, Michael R. 0198
 Chavaria, Frederick R. 0351
 Chavez, Vivian 0140
 Chen, Huey-tyh 0477
 Chenery, Sylvia 0364
 Chermak, Steven M. 0487, 0496, 0899
 Chesney-Lind, Meda 0583
 Cheung, Richard 0891
 Cheung, Yuet W. 0555, 0772
 Cheurprakobkit, Sutham 1017
 Chevalier, V. 0573
 Chiasson, Lloyd, Jr. 0255
 Chigwada-Baile, Ruth 0387
 Chiricos, Ted 0025, 1444
 Chitwood, Dale D. 0478
 Cho, Meg E. 0181
 Chong, Jenny 1261
 Choquet, Marie 0917
 Chrapko, Wendy E. 1121
 Christianson, Sven-Ake 0627, 1010
 Christophersen, A.S. 0906
 Ciotola, Paul V. 0948
 Clagett, Arthur F. 0931
 Clare, I.C.H. 1034
 Clark, John 1060
 Clarke, Alan 0075
 Clarke, Ronald V. 0375, 0767
 Classen, Gabriele 0982
 Clay, Peter 0759
 Clay-Warner, Jody 0482
 Clayton, Richard R. 0537
 Clear, Todd R. 0737, 1582
 Clem, Constance 1480
 Clement, Mary J. 0952
 Clifford, Mary 1453
 Cloninger, Dale O. 1554
 Cobane, Craig T. 1242
 Cobb, Sara 0279
 Cochran, Deborah C. 0477
 Cochran, John K. 0358, 0898, 1129
 Coffey, Osa D. 1525
 Cohen, Albert K. 0165
 Cohen, Fred 0676
 Cohen, Jacqueline 1263
 Cohen, Lawrence E. 0373, 0411
 Cohen, Luce 0091
 Cohen, Mark A. 0493, 0913
 Cohen, Michael D. 1107
 Cohen, Rich 0513
 Cohn, Alvin W. 0306, 1106
 Cohn, Ellen G. 0881, 1240
 Coker, Ann L. 1275
 Cole, Collier M. 0322
 Coleman, Garth 0359
 Collins, Claire 0723
 Collins, Pamela A. 0040
 Colvin, Mark 0295
 Combs, Cindy C. 0436
 Comer, Michael J. 0621
 Comerford, Mary 0478
 Commaile, Jacques 0091
 Conger, Rand D. 0979
 Connell, Anne 0131
 Connelly, Linda 1106
 Conseur, Amy 0915
 Cook, Kimberly J. 1598
 Cook, Philip J. 1575
 Cook, Philip W. 0037
 Cook, Sandy 0371
 Cook, William J. 0127, 0950
 Cooke, David J. 0711
 Coomber, Ross 1570
 Cooney, Mark 1047
 Cooper, Cynthia A. 0789
 Cooper, Deborah K. 0660
 Cork, Daniel 1263
 Cormier, Robert B. 0317
 Cornwall, Michael 1347
 Correia, Mark E. 1382
 Corzine, Jay 1479
 Costa, Pere-Oriol 0535
 Costanzo, Mark 0401
 Costello, Barbara 0083
 Costello, Barbara J. 1270
 Costigan, Matthew 1457
 Coston, Charisse T.M. 0862
 Cotten-Oldenburg, Niku U. 0311
 Council of Europe 1075
 Council on Foreign Relations 1158
 Countes, M. Reid 0516
 Courtright, Kevin E. 0728
 Coyne, Jim 0735
 Craig-Moreland, Delores E. 0339
 Crank, John P. 0598
 Craven, Diane 1217, 1241
 Crawford, Adam 0808
 Crawford, Charles 1444
 Crawford, Neil 0049
 Creaton, Jane 0249
 Crews, Gordon A. 0516, 1099
 Cripe, Clair A. 0305
 Crisanti, A. 1073
 Crocker, Anne G. 0073
 Crompton, John L. 0106
 Crouch, Ben M. 0341
 Crowe, Frank 0323
 Cruise, David 0211
 Crutchfield, Robert D. 0447
 Cubellis, Louis J. 0616
 Cullen, Eric 0296
 Cullen, Francis T. 0024, 0278, 0309, 0410, 0736, 0784, 0876, 0949, 0969, 1279, 1529
 Cullen, Julie Berry 0441
 Cumberland, Andrew K. 0725
 Cumming, Georgia 1520
 Cummings, Peter 0036
 Cummings, Scott 1183
 Cunneen, Chris 0421, 0564
 Cunningham, John A. 1506
 Curcione, N. 0429
 Currie, Elliott 0748
 Curry, G. David 0926, 0938
 Curry, Susan J. 0727
 Curry, Theodore R. 0628
 Curtin, Francois 0902
 Cusson, Maurice 0644, 1296
 Dadds, Mark R. 1274
 Daeld, Niamh Nic 0612
 Dahlberg, L.L. 0884
 Dahlberg, Linda L. 0923, 1191
 D'Alessio, Stewart J. 0129, 0253, 0674
 Dalteg, Aime 1318
 Daly, Kathleen 0847
 Daly, Martin 1285
 Dampousse, Kelly R. 0682, 1340
 Dantzker, M.K. 0019
 Dantzker, M.L. 1031
 Darves-Bornoz, Jean-Michel 0917
 Das, Dilip K. 1398
 Davids, Cindy 1032
 Davies, Barbara 1061
 Davies, Emma 1473
 Davies, Pamela 1023
 Davis, Eric 1338
 Davis, Gregory G. 0424
 Davis, James W. 0128
 Davis, Joseph H. 0619
 Davis, Mark S. 0622
 Davis, Robert C. 1059, 1556
 Dawson, Carol 0744
 de Becker, Gavin 0376
 de Lint, Willem 1418

- De Paris, Richard J. 0187
de Souza Briggs, Xavier 0379
De Sutter, W. 0783
De Távira, Juan Pablo 0702
Dean, Charles W. 0035
Dean, Trevor 0653
Decker, Scott H. 0004, 0938, 1353
DeFronzo, James 0836, 1299, 1587
DeJong, Christina 0409, 0785, 1306
DeKeseredy, Walter S. 0865
Dekle, Dawn J. 0267
del Carmen, Rolando V. 0141, 0344, 0730
Del Olmo, Rosa 0355
DelGrosso, Ernest J. 0350
Delmas-Marty, Mireille 0262
DeLone, Miriam 1441
DeLord, Ron 1007
Delprino, Robert P. 0591
Delwaide, J.L.E. 0783
Dembo, Richard 0147, 1351
DeMier, Richard L. 1116
Deng, Xiaogang 0394, 1293
Denkers, Adriaan J.M. 0503
Denning, Dorothy E. 0013
Dennis, Norman 0186
Dent, Clyde W. 0922
Deosaran Ramesh 0989
Deosaransingh, Kamala 0867
DeSantis, Andrea 1068
Deschenes, Elizabeth Piper 0690, 1071, 1335
Dessecker, Axel 1448
Deyoung, David J. 0393
deYoung, Mary 1324
Di Fazio, Roberto 0316
Di Martino, Vittorio 1208
Di Nicola, Andrea 0416
Diamond, Mark R. 0868
Diamond, Shari Seidman 0630
DiCristina, Bruce 0070
Dienst, Richard D. 1116
Dieter, Richard C. 0366
Diffie, Whitfield 0815
Dilulio, John J. 0696
Dikotter, Frank 0320
Dillaway, Heather 1260
Dillof, Anthony M. 1080
Dinovitzer, Ronit 0250
Dinse, Charles F. 0614
Dixon, David 0232, 0475, 0966
Dobbin, Shirley A. 0658
Doerner, William G. 1402
Domer, Robert K. 1169
Domino, John C. 1070
Domino, Maria 0287
Donnelly, Patrick G. 0383
Donohue, John J., III 1152
Dontschev, Petko 0257
Doob, Anthony N. 0964, 1193, 1518
Doocy, Jeffrey H. 1256
Dorfman, Lori 0140
Douglas, John 1374
Douglas, Kevin S. 0269
Dozois, David J.A. 1145
Drizin, Steven A. 1300
Du Mont, Janice 0889
Duclos, Denis 0866
Dufour, Lynn Resnick 0883
Duguid, Stephen 1504
Dukes, Richard L. 0169
Dunham, Roger G. 0192, 0196, 1014
Dunn, Melissa 0170
Dunn, Sheila 0889
Dunnage, Jonathon 1004
Durkin, Keith F. 0567
Dutton, Michael 0046
Dyson, Laronistine 1128
Edwads, Adam 0759
Edwards, Anne 0610
Edwards, Leonard P. 0552
Edwards, Steven M. 1357
Edwards, Todd 1481
Edwards, Willie J. 0495
Elkeman, Hillery S. 0236
Egger, Steven A. 1232
Eichenthal, David R. 0345
Einstadter, Werner 0471
Ekblom, Paul 0389, 0754
Elbert, Michael J. 1131
Ellickson, Phyllis 0148
Ellingworth, Dan 0464
Elliott, William N. 1117
Ellis, Lee 0488
Elsner, Michael 1591
Emerson, Robert M. 1281
Engberg, John 1263
Ennett, Susan T. 0877
Ensminger, Margaret E. 0864
Epper, Robert C. 1379
Epstein, Jeffery N. 0525
Epstein, Joel C. 0367
Erez, Edna 0074, 0260
Erickson, Patricia G. 0772
Esbensen, Finn-Aage 1350
Escamilla, Anna G. 1506
Eschholz, Sarah 0025
Estrado, Felipe 0138
Estrich, Susan 0631
Evans, D.J. 1245
Evans, T. David 0876, 0947
Evans, Carina C. 0944, 0945
Everett, Ronald S. 0927
Ewald, Uew 0900
Ezell, Michael E. 0411
Faber, Eeuwke 0839
Fabianic, David 1276
Fairchild, Brian 1112
Faiver, Kenneth L. 1491
Falcone, David N. 1405
Falzon, Andrew L. 0424
Farabee, David 0341
Farebrother, Ron 0199
Farkas, Mary Ann 0235
Farnworth, Margaret 0978
Farr, Kathryn Ann 0892
Farrell, Albert D. 0139
Farrell, Graham 1543
Farrington, David P. 0131, 0373, 0848, 0881, 0905, 0907, 0908, 0942, 1238, 1240, 1271, 1302
Farrington, Karen 1163
Fass, Paula S. 0518
Fatic, Aleksandar 0819
Fattah, Ezzat A. 0018
Feagin, Joe R. 0625
Feder, Lynette 0183, 1037
Feeley, Malcolm M. 1053
Feins, Judith D. 0367
Felson, Marcus 0093, 1230
Felson, Richard B. 0509, 0833, 0897
Felthous, Alan R. 0724
Fendrich, Michael 1425
Fenske, John C. 1385
Fenwick, Helen 0259
Fenwick, Melissa 0054, 1597
Ferdinand, Theodore 0502
Ferreira, Graciela B. 0830
Ferrell, Jeff 1215
Ferris, Kerry O. 1281
Feuerhelm, Wolfgang 1449
Fielding, Nigel 0075
Finer, Catherine Jones 0810
Finn, Peter 1500
Finnane, Mark 0869
Finszter, Geza 0596
Firestone, Philip 0894
Fischbach, Ruth L. 0445
Fisher, Bonnie S. 0309, 1242, 1279
Fisher, George 0365
Fishman, Gideon 0565, 1273
Fishman, Mark 1214
Fitch, W. Lawrence 0276
Fitzgerald, Louise F. 0998
Fjaer, S. 1205
Fletcher, M. 1245
Fleury, Ruth E. 0624
Flewelling, Robert L. 0877
Flood-Page, Claire 1442
Florida. Legislature. Office of Program Policy Analysis and Government Accountability 0694
Florida. Senate 1456
Flynn, Edith Elisabeth 1255
Foglia, Wanda D. 0152
Foley, Michael 1209
Forde, David R. 0061
Forensic Research, Inc. 0615
Fomes, Paul 0903
Forsyth, Craig J. 0277
Forsythe, Lubica 0578
Forth, Adelle E. 0316, 1461
Foss, R.D. 1162
Fox, James Alan 1262, 1283
Fox, Tricia A. 1504

Francis, Peter 1023
 Frank, James 1085, 1389, 1404
 Fraser, David 0421
 Freckelton, Ian 0556
 Freeman, Robert M. 1511
 Freeman-Longo, Robert E. 0788
 Freiberg, Arie 0476
 Fremouw, William J. 1258
 French, Michael T. 0388
 Friedman, Lawrence M. 0365
 Friedmann, Robert R. 1552
 Friedrichs, David O. 0042
 Fritsch, Eric 0953
 Frohmann, Lisa 0242, 1469
 Fuentes, Angel Ibarra 0986
 Fukurai, Hiroshi 0656
 Fuller, John R. 1557
 Fulton, Betsy 0312
 Fulton, Forrest M. 1439
 Funk, Steve 1410
 Fuqua-Whitley, Dawna S. 0540
 Fyfe, James J. 1412

Gaffney, Edward McGlynn, Jr.
 0549

Gainey, Randy R. 1148
 Galbraith, Maury S. 1201
 Gallagher, Patricia 0545
 Galliher, James M. 0385
 Galliher, John F. 0385, 1591
 Garcia, Anthony R.E. 0379
 Gardner, Carol Brooks 1281
 Gamer, Gerald W. 0608
 Gamer, Godfrey 0227
 Garrido, Vicente 0671
 Garvey, Stephen P. 1487
 Gastwirth, Joseph L. 0685
 Gatowski, Sophia I. 0658
 Gaulier, Bernard 0935
 Gauthier, DeAnn K. 0081
 Gay, William G. 1005
 Gaylord, Mark S. 0068, 1067
 Geerken, Michael R. 0162
 Geller, Jeffrey L. 0230
 Geller, Laurence H. 1083
 Gelsthorpe, Lorraine 0240
 Gendreau, Paul 0024, 0340
 Geraghty, Thomas F. 1300
 Gerber, Jurg 0795
 Gerber, Rudolph J. 0675
 Gerberich, Susan G. 0034
 Germany. Bundeskriminalamt 0417, 1002
 Gertz, Marc 0025, 0718, 1194
 Giacomazzi, Andrew L. 0051
 Gibbons, Don C. 0892
 Gibbons, Jacqueline A. 1531
 Gibbs, David 1058
 Gibbs, John J. 0844
 Gibson, Robert W. 0034
 Giever, Dennis 0844
 Giever, Dennis M. 1354
 Gil, Vincent E. 1192
 Gilbert, Michael J. 0300

Gilbert, Neil 0527
 Gill, Martin 0407, 1399
 Gill, Pete 0759
 Gillespie, L. Kay 0370
 Gillespie, Michael 0837
 Gilliland, Edward M. 0912
 Gilliom, John 1094
 Gilman, Evan 0334
 Girdner, Linda K. 1325
 Girenti, Richard 0994
 Giroux, Mark B. 1129
 Glancey, Patricia 0543
 Glasberg, Davita Silfen 0501
 Glaser, Daniel 0751
 Glick, Barry 0939
 Glowacki, Peter 0325
 Gnau, Virginia 0155
 Goessner, Rolf 1365
 Goetz, Barry 0223
 Goggin, Claire E. 0340
 Goldfarb, Ronald L. 0688
 Goldman, Marcus J. 1224
 Goldman, Roger 1390
 Goldsmith, Larry 0712
 Goldsmith, Michael 0251
 Goldstock, Ronald 0662
 Gondolf, Edward W. 0055, 1104
 Goode, Erich 0374
 Goodman, Marc D. 0620
 Goodman-Delahunty, Jane 1092
 Goodrow, Kenneth K. 1505
 Gorczyk, John F. 0698
 Gordon, Harvey 0257
 Gorman, D.M. 0914
 Gossett, Jennifer Lynn 1417
 Gottfredson, Denise C. 0137, 0560
 Gottfredson, Linda S. 0603
 Goudena, Paul P. 0134
 Gould, Larry A. 1171, 1384, 1410
 Grabe, Maria Elizabeth 0015
 Grabosky, P.N. 0750, 0758
 Gramckow, Heike 0803
 Grandin, Elaine 0459
 Granfield, John 1357
 Gratch, Linda Vaden 0076
 Grattet, Ryken 0628
 Gray, Ernestine S. 0552
 Gray, Lewis, Jr. 1326
 Gray-Ray, Phyllis 1040
 Green Mazerolle, Lorraine (see also Mazerolle) 1540
 Green, Gary S. 0072
 Greenberg, David F. 1197
 Greene, Edith 1092
 Greene, Judith A. 0689
 Greene, M.A. 1162
 Greenfield, Lawrence A. 0585, 1241
 Greening, Deborah 0458
 Greenwood, Peter W. 0690, 1335
 Greve, Werner 1272
 Griffin, Sean Patrick 0067

Griffith, Ivelaw Lloyd 0420
 Griffiths, Alison 0211
 Griffiths, Curt Taylor 0282
 Grisct, Pamela L. 0641
 Grisso, Thomas 0575, 0660, 0911
 Grogger, Jeff 0105
 Groom, Ralph W. 0879
 Grossi, Elizabeth L. 0328, 1130
 Grossman, David C. 0036
 Grossman, Janet 1425
 Grossman, Susan F. 0100
 Guarino-Ghezzi, Susan 1319
 Gubrud, Ross E. 1505
 Gudjohsson, G.H. 1034
 Guest, Avery 1254
 Guiterman, David 1388
 Gullotta, Thomas P. 0559
 Gunther, Danielle 0327
 Gussak, David 1111
 Gustavsson, Nora S. 0275
 Guthrie, James T. 1505
 Gutierrez, April 1526

Haarr, Robin N. 1408
 Haberfeld, Maria R. 1400
 Hagan, John 0099, 0161, 0982
 Hagan, Michael P. 0142, 0181, 1502
 Hagen, Margaret A. 0652
 Haggerty, Kevin P. 0990
 Hahn, Paul H. 0797
 Haigh, Anadelle 0870
 Hakko, Helina 0079
 Hale, Donna C. 1213, 1585
 Hale, Robert 0811
 Hale, Robert L. 0916
 Hall, Steve 0085
 Hall, Wayne 0665, 0806
 Halsey, Mark 0666, 1287
 Hamm, Mark S. 1215
 Hammemeister, Jon 0157
 Hammerschick, Walter 1164
 Hammond, T. 1375
 Hancock, Linda 1032
 Haney, Craig 1093
 Hanke, Penelope J. 0912
 Hanks, Gardner C. 0406
 Hanlon, Thomas E. 1140
 Hannaford, Paula L. 0236
 Hannon, Lance 0836, 0883, 1219, 1299, 1587
 Hanson, Karl 1108
 Hanson, R. Karl 0720, 1102
 Harada, Y. 0523
 Harden, Judy 1521
 Harding, Richard W. 0285, 0489, 1294
 Hare, Robert 0745
 Harer, Miles D. 0740
 Harfield, C.G. 0207
 Harlan, John P. 1394
 Harman, Alan 0222
 Harris, Diana K. 1221
 Harris, Grant T. 0742, 0851

- Harris, Paul 0245
 Harris, Richard 0143, 0957
 Harrison, Ben 0435
 Harrison, Lana D. 1291, 1527
 Hart, Cynthia Baroduy 0323
 Hart, Jerry 1399
 Hartmann, David J. 1133
 Hartnagel, Timothy F. 0043, 0965
 Harver, William E. 1363
 Hassin, Yael 0074
 Hatchard, John 0655
 Hausser, Ginger 1515
 Hawkes, Mary Q. 0699
 Hawley, Donna Lea 0382
 Haworth-Booth, Mark 1376
 Hayes, Bernadette C. 1368
 Hayes, Hennessey D. 0162
 Hayes, Read 0380, 0390
 Hayman, Stephanie 1494
 Hazelwood, Robert R. 0887
 He, Ni 1426
 Heads, Tracey C. 0028
 Healy, Kerry 1499
 Hearn, Daniel Allen 0779
 Hearn, Valerie 0837
 Heath, Wendy P. 0267
 Hebert, Christopher G. 1466
 Hedderman, Carol 0240
 Hefler, Gerd 0982
 Heiert, Cami L. 0630
 Helffer, Mary Edna 0539
 Helfgott, Jacqueline 0348
 Hemenway, Peter 1083
 Hemmens, Craig 0730, 0953, 1028, 1510
 Hemphill, James F. 0745
 Henderson, Bruce B. 1459
 Henderson, Emily 1473
 Henderson, Martha L. 0784
 Hendricks, James E. 1030
 Hendricks, S.A. 0828
 Henggeler, Scott W. 0156
 Henry, D. Alan 1060
 Henry, Stuart 0017, 0471, 0483
 Hensley, Christopher 1040
 Herbert, Barbara 0445
 Herbert, Steve 1046
 Herman, Max 0499
 Hermann, Dieter 0691
 Hess, John E. 0214
 Hess, Ulrike 1216
 Hester, Marianne 0663
 Hickey, Jennifer 0545
 Hicks, David C. 1564
 Higgins, James M. 0229
 Hill, Richard 0967
 Hill, Cece 1537
 Hill, Karl G. 0582
 Hill, Marcia 1521
 Hiller, Matthew L. 0352
 Hills, Alice 0208
 Hirschfield, A. 0048
 Ho, Taiping 1020, 1459
 Ho, Truc-Nhu 1594
 Hoath, David R. 1416
 Hobbs, Dick 0023
 Hobe, Konrad 1561
 Hochstetler, Andrew L. 0308
 Hodgins, Shellagh 0073
 Hodgson, James F. 0538
 Hoegen, Ernestine H. 0679
 Hoffman, Harry 0941
 Hoffman, Peter B. 0729
 Hoffman, Thomas J. 0133
 Hoffmann, John P. 0576, 0973
 Hoffmann, Peter B. 1136
 Hoge, Steven K. 0659, 0683
 Hogue, Todd E. 0256
 Hoke, Stephen E. 1146
 Holcomb, Randy 1338
 Holdaway, Simon 0590
 Holder, Philip T. 0382
 Holley, H. 1073
 Holley, Philip D. 0738
 Hollin, Clive R. 0209
 Hollway, Wendy 0021
 Holmes, Ronald M. 1231
 Holmes, Stephen 0219
 Holmes, Stephen T. 1231
 Holmes, W. 0827
 Holsinger, Alexander 0693
 Holsinger, Kristi 0170
 Holt, John 0364
 Holt, Norman 0710
 Homant, Robert J. 1420
 Hood, Roger 1168
 Hooper, Michael K. 1038
 Hoover, Larry T. 0188
 Horn, Rebecca 0209
 Hornblum, Allen M. 1097
 Horowitz, Irwin A. 0681
 Hosser, Daniela 0426
 Hotelling, Gerald 1458
 Hough, Michael 0632, 1550
 Houston (TX). Police Department, Laptop Project Committee 1371
 Hovland, Arild 0988
 Howard League for Penal Reform 1332
 Howard, Donna E. 0571
 Howard, Gregory J. 0146, 1268
 Howell, Ben 0635
 Howell, James C. 0107, 1343
 Howitt, Pamela S. 0935
 Hrabka, Joseph 0878
 Hser, Yih-Ing 0500
 Hsiao, Winston 1092
 Hsieh, Chang-ming 0565
 Huber, Barbara 0655
 Huff-Corzine, Lin 0872, 1479
 Huggins, Martha K. 0204
 Hughes, Karen D. 0856
 Hull, R. Bruce, IV 0786
 Human Rights Watch 1021, 1124, 1157, 1355
 Human Rights Watch, Children's Rights Project 1309
 Human Rights Watch/Americas 1358
 Human Rights Watch/Asia 1125
 Humblet, I. 0573
 Humphries, Drew 0834
 Hurley, David C. 0368
 Hurst, John 1018
 Hurst, Mallory M. 0747
 Hurst, Timothy E. 0747
 Huth, David A. 1474
 Hymel, Kent P. 0577
 Iacono, W.G. 0654
 Ikida, Robin M. 1191
 Illanes, Ninon 0470
 Imerwahr, George 1254
 Immarigeon, Russ 0741
 Inciardi, James A. 1101, 1516, 1527
 Incorvaia, Daniela 0321
 Indermaur, David 1294
 Innes, Christopher A. 1533
 Institute of Policy Studies of Singapore 0193
 International Association of Chiefs of Police 0992, 1359
 International Centre for the Prevention of Crime 0756, 0757
 International Organization for Migration 0008
 Irving, Richard 1454
 Irwin, Harvey J. 1295
 Ivkovich, Sanja Kutnjak 1363
 Jackson, Janet L. 1411
 Jackson, Kenneth C. 1306
 Jackson, Margaret A. 0703
 Jackson, Mary S. 0346
 Jackson, Nicky Ali 1229
 Jacobs, David 0584
 Jacobs, James B. 0662, 1052
 James, Adrian L. 0286, 0726
 James, Marianne 0497, 0579
 Janeksela, Galan M. 0469
 Jang, Sung Joon 1308
 Janosz, Michel 0990
 Jarjoura, G. Roger 0024, 0115, 0570
 Jefferis, Eric S. 0219
 Jefferson, Tony 0021
 Jenne, Denise L. 1512
 Jenness, Valerie 0628, 0766
 Jensen, Eric L. 0795, 0927
 Jensen, Henrik Garlik 1161
 Jensen, James A. 0181
 Jensen, Jeffrey M. 0521
 Jerin, Robert A. 1218
 Jiao, Allan Y. 0605, 1029, 1415
 Johns Hopkins Center for Gun Policy and Research 0765
 Johnson, Christine 0979
 Johnson, Elmer H. 0692
 Johnson, Holly 0318
 Johnson, Ida M. 0442
 Johnson, James D. 0947

Johnson, Joseph E. 1275
 Johnson, Robert 0814
 Johnson, Robert A. 0576
 Johnson, W. Wesley 0298
 Johnston, J. Scott 1133
 Johnston, James B. 0150
 Johnston, Janet R. 1325
 Johnston, Katie 1558
 Johnston, Roger G. 0379
 Johnston, Wendy 1106
 Johnstone, Bryan M. 0537
 Jones, Brian 0359
 Jones, Lawrence 0296
 Jones, Mark 0314, 0357, 1151
 Jones, Richard S. 0329
 Jones, Trevor 1024, 1360
 Jonson-Reid, Melissa 0961
 Jordan, B. Kathleen 0311
 Jordan, Jan 0474
 Josi, Don A. 1496
 Joukamaa, Matti 0335
 Joutsen, Matti 1177, 1206, 1561
 Joyce, Charley 0128
 Joyce, Elizabeth 0893
 Jung, Yook Sang 0467
 Jupp, Victor 1023

K
 Kadleck, Colleen 1202
 Kahan, Dan M. 0378
 Kakar, Suman 0943
 Kalat, John 1209
 Kalinich, David 0733
 Kaminski, Robert J. 0219
 Kammer, James J. 0176
 Kangasputta, Kristiina 1206
 Kapardis, Andreas 0647
 Kappeler, Victor E. 1223
 Karazman-Morawetz 1164
 Karlsson, Ingemar 0627, 1010
 Karlsson, Thore 0901
 Karp, David R. 1082
 Kashani, Javad H. 1313
 Kashem, Mohammed 0719
 Kaspary, Nathalie 1336
 Kassebaum, Gene 0543
 Kassel, Phillip 1105
 Kates, Don B., Jr. 1170
 Katz, Burton S. 0246
 Katz, Susan Roberta 1305
 Kavanagh, John 0197
 Kayson, Wesley A. 1068
 Keenahan, Debra 0264
 Keeton, Kato B. 1509
 Keilitz, Susan L. 0236, 0648
 Keiter, Mitchell 0684
 Kelleher, C.L. 0821
 Kelleher, Michael D. 0418, 0423, 0821
 Kellermann, Arthur L. 0540
 Kelley, Susan 0984
 Kellin, Brad R.C. 1145
 Kellogg, Nancy D. 0133
 Kelly, John F. 0999
 Kemmesies, Uwe E. 0762
 Kempe, Ruth S. 0539

Kemph, John P. 0948
 Kennedy, Cheryl 0591
 Kennedy, Daniel B. 1420
 Kennedy, David M. 1264
 Kennedy, Devereaux 0761
 Kennedy, Leslie W. 0061, 0568, 0880
 Kenney, Dennis Jay 0192
 Kenny, Dennis Jay 1014
 Kensey, Annie 1483
 Kenya. Human Rights Commission, Prisons Project 1484
 Kerkhof, Ad 1019
 Kerle, Kenneth E. 1488
 Kerr, Margaret 0168, 0918
 Kersting, Robert C. 1512
 Kessler, David A. 0224
 Keys, David P. 1591
 Kilburn, John C., Jr. 1568
 Killias, Martin 0362, 0760, 1186
 Killworth, Peter D. 0875
 Kilpatrick, Dean G. 0056, 0525
 Kim, Iljoong 0592
 Kim, Nina 0571
 Kimble, Charles E. 0383
 Kindel, Tip 1112
 Kindermann, Charles 0433
 Kindlon, Daniel J. 0956
 King, Chad W. 0251
 King, Patricia A. 1545
 King, William R. 1386
 Kingsnorth, Rodney 1468
 Kipke, Michele D. 0158
 Kirby, Neil 0321
 Kirwin, Barbara R. 0248
 Klausmann, Ulrike 0452
 Kleck, Gary 0787, 1170, 1194, 1444
 Klein, Andrew 1458
 Klein, Malcolm W. 0101
 Klein, Patti J. 0034
 Kling, Ryan 1154
 Klinger, David A. 0225
 Klockars, Carl B. 1363
 Knight, Kevin 0352
 Knight, Raymond A. 0111, 1015
 Knobler, Peter 0185
 Knoebel, Kathleen Y. 1195
 Knoll, John F. 1525
 Knox, George W. 0172
 Knutsson, Johannes 1593
 Koch, Alec 0271
 Koch, Brigitte C.M. 1547
 Kocsis, Richard N. 0216, 1295
 Koegl, Christopher J. 0962
 Koehnken, Guenter 0531
 Koepsell, Thomas D. 0036
 Koita, Kiyofumi 1339
 Konradi, Amanda 0678
 Konviser, Jill 0994
 Koons, Barbara A. 0307, 1045
 Koper, Christopher S. 0137, 0490
 Koppelaar, Leendert 0203

Korea (Republic of, South). Ministry of Justice, Correction Bureau 1485
 Kovandzic, Tomislav V. 1277
 Koverola, Catherine 0529
 Kraemer, Barb D. 0970
 Krajicek, David J. 0853
 Kral, Alex H. 0524
 Kraska, Peter B. 0206, 0616
 Krasnovsky, Therese 1257
 Krasnow, Peter 1490
 Krause, Gerald P. 0661
 Krauth, Barbara 1480
 Kreuzer, Arthur 0602
 Krimmel, John T. 1391
 Krisberg, Barry 0763, 1343
 Kristiansson, Marianne 0033
 Krohn, Marvin D. 0146
 Kroner, Daryl G. 0316, 1141
 Kruesi, Markus J.P. 1425
 Krug, E.G. 0884
 Krug, Etienne G. 0923
 Krugman, Richard D. 0539
 Kruize, Peter 0292, 0768
 Krzycki, Lenny A. 1252
 Kuhn, Andre 0354
 Kuhn, Gabriel 0452
 Kuntze, Pomchai 1017
 Kuo, Frances E. 1174
 Kurtz, Ellen M. 1045
 Kury, H. 1267
 Kury, Helmut 0502
 Kurze, Martin 1451
 Kushner, Harvey W. 0832
 Kusow, Abdi M. 1401
 Kwon, Ik-Whan G. 0807

L
 Lab, Steven P. 0790
 Lacey, Nicola 0777
 Lachs, Mark S. 1260
 LaFree, Gary 1207
 Lahti, Raimo 1177
 Lalumiere, Martin L. 0851
 Lam, Julie A. 0890
 Lamb, H. Richard 1149
 Lamb, Sharon 0640
 Lambert, Sandra 0942
 Lancaster, William, Jr. 0931
 Landau, Simha F. 0066, 1298
 Landau, Susan 0815
 Landauer, Paul 0092
 Landre, Rick 0921
 Lane, Robert C. 1257
 Lane, Sandy 0167
 Lang, Graeme 0068
 Langan, Patrick A. 0585
 Lange, Alfred 0203
 Langley, John 0062
 Langmead-Jones, Peter 0198
 Lanier, Charles S. 1576
 Lanier, Mark M. 0483
 Lanza-Kaduce, Lonn 0126
 LaPrairie, Carol 0473, 0672
 Larkin, Nancy J. 1197
 Lash, Barb 1069

- Lasley James R. 1038
 Latessa, Edward J. 0125, 0693
 Lattimore, Pamela K. 0454, 1489
 Latzer, Barry 0669
 Laub, John H. 0432
 Lauen, Roger J. 0743
 Lauritsen, Janet L. 1212
 Law, Ho 0754
 Law, Moira 1108
 Law, Moira A. 0340
 Lawrence, Bruce A. 1201
 Lawrence, Richard 0117, 0700
 Le Blanc, Marc 0177, 1282, 1336
 Leberg, Eric 0331
 Lecomte, Dominique 0903
 Ledoux, Sylvie 0917
 Lee, Austin F.S. 0111
 Lee, Francis W.L. 0144
 Lee, Maggy 0910
 Lee, Matthew R. 1292
 Lee, Matthew T. 1265
 Lee, Youngnam 0468
 Leese, Morven 0028
 Lefebvre, Stephane 0604
 Leger, Kristen 0234
 Lehti, Martti 0820
 Leibler, Michael J. 0978
 Lemmon, Robin A. 0987
 Lennings, C.J. 1395
 Leo, Richard A. 1440, 1462
 Lersch, Kim Michelle 0625, 1033, 1035, 1429
 Lester, David 1176
 Levander, Sten 1318
 Levi, Michael 0609
 Levin, Jack 0215, 1283
 Levine, Harry G. 0372
 Levine, James P. 0636
 Levitt, Steven D. 0441, 1039, 1315, 1546
 Levy, Kenneth St. C. 0159
 Lewis, Catherine F. 0885
 Lewis, Dorothy Otnow 0078, 1226
 Lichtenstein, Bronwen 0722
 Lidz, Victor 1098
 Lieb, Roxanne 0544, 0650, 1589
 Liebling, Alison 0286, 1495
 Liedka, Raymond V. 0912
 Lilleboek, Tommy 1122
 Lincoln, Robyn 0216
 Lindholm, Torun 1010
 Lindquist, Stefanie A. 1476
 Link, Bruce G. 0410
 Linke, Larry 1480
 Lippens, Ronnie 1286
 Lipton, Douglas S. 0322, 1123
 Liska, Allen E. 0415, 1477
 Lisken, Hans 1366
 Lisker, Dalia 1114
 Litton, Roger 1569
 Liu, Jaihong 1477
 Lizotte, Alan J. 0146
 Lo, T. Wing 0144
 Lochun, Shara K. 0607
 Lockhart, Bill 0050
 Lockwood, Dorothy 1516
 Lockwood, Heather 1558
 Lockwood, Randall 0492
 Loebler, Rolf 0907, 0908, 1282, 1302
 Loewenstein, George 0053
 Lofquist, William S. 0060
 Logan, John R. 0415
 Lombardi, George 0347
 Longshore, Douglas 0427, 0512, 0850, 1139
 Lonsway, Kimberly A. 0998
 Lopez, John 1468
 Lorenz, Frederick O. 0878
 Lotke, Eric R. 0154, 0769, 1199
 Lott, John R., Jr. 0549, 1541
 Loubet del Bayle, Jean-Louis 1435
 Lovegrove, Austin 1078
 Lovell, David 0731
 Lovell, Rick 0733
 Lovrich, Nicholas 1392, 1413
 Lovrich, Nicholas P. 1426
 Lowenthal, Constance 0031
 Lowry, Jolene M. 0558
 Lowther, Nicola J. 0465
 Luciani, Fred 0317
 Lucken, Karol 0324, 1538
 Luckenbill, David F. 1089
 Ludwig, Jens 1575
 Ludwig-Meyerhofer, Wolfgang 0532
 Luetgen, James 1121
 Luginbuhl, James 0278
 Lundman, Richard J. 1424
 Lupri, Eugen 0459
 Lurigio, Arthur J. 0019, 1096, 1556
 Lutze, Faith E. 1536
 Lykken, D.T. 0654
 Lykken, David T. 1447
 Lynch, James 0433
 Lynch, James P. 0361
 Lynch, Michael J. 1252
 Lyons, William 1047
 Maahs, Jeffrey R. 1028
 Macallair, Dan 1330
 MacCoun, Robert 0755
 Macdonald, I. 1375
 Macdonald, John M. 0954
 Mace, David E. 0155, 0562, 0955, 1310
 MacEachron, Ann E. 0275
 MacKenzie, Doris Layton 0096
 Mackey, David 1189
 Mackie, Alan 1442
 MacLeod, Lynne 0521
 MacLeod, R.C. 1455
 Madriz, Esther 1305
 Maggio, Mark J. 1134
 Magruder, Brian 0076
 Maguire, Edward R. 0194, 1430
 Maguire, Keith 1172
 Maguire, Mike 0846
 Mahan, Sue 0700, 1259
 Maher, Lisa 0480, 0847, 0966
 Mahoney, Barry 1452
 Mahoney, Patricia 0859
 Maibach, Gerda 1366
 Maier-Katkin, Daniel 1211
 Maitland, Angela S. 1142
 Malamud, Carlos 0893
 Males, Mike 1330
 Maller, Ross A. 0489
 Manfredi, Christopher P. 0514
 Mann, Coramae Richey 0798
 Manning, P.K. 0235
 Marcus, Robert F. 1326
 Marelich, William D. 1155
 Marenin, Otwin 0457, 1431, 1433
 Marion, Nancy 1428
 Marker, Nancy 0583
 Marker, Nancy L. 0543
 Markowitz, Fred E. 0509
 Maroon, Istifan 0554
 Marquart, James W. 0707, 1508, 1510, 1530
 Marron, Kevin 0303
 Marshall, Chris E. 0268
 Marshall, Ineke Haen 0010, 0268
 Marshall, W.L. 0929
 Martens, Peter L. 0178
 Marti, Mollie Weighner 0280
 Martin, David E. 1401
 Martin, James 1338
 Martin, Jamie S. 0844
 Martin, Judy 0062
 Martin, Margaret E. 1393
 Martin, Patricia Yancey 0799
 Martin, Sandra L. 0311
 Martin-Canivell, Joaquin 1590
 Martinez, Ramiro, Jr. 1265
 Martinez, Ruben O. 0169
 Marvell, Thomas B. 1583
 Maser, Jack D. 0481
 Massing, Michael 1542
 Masters, Guy 1580
 Matka, Elizabeth 0455
 Matson, Scott 0650
 Matsueda, Ross L. 0084, 0981
 Mauer, Marc 0291
 Mauffret, Marie 0801
 Maughan, Barbara 0848, 1238
 Maume, Michael O. 0405
 Maupin, James R. 1344
 Mawby, R.I. 0205
 Mawby, Rob 0600
 Mawhor, Tina L. 0299
 Maxson, Cheryl L. 0101
 Maxwell, Gabrielle 0119
 May, Chris 0288
 Mayeda, David 0583
 Maynard, Warwick 0189
 Mays, G. Larry 1354, 1388

- Mazerolle, Lorraine Green 1041, 1202, 1436, 1540
 Mazerolle, Paul 0977
 McCall, Patricia L. 1269
 McCamey, William P. 1027
 McCann, Joseph T. 1077
 McCarthy, Bill 0099
 McCarty, Christopher 0875
 McClain, Paula D. 0871
 McClellan, Dorothy S. 0341
 McClelland, Gary M. 0330
 McCold, Paul 0991
 McConaghy, N. 1535
 McCord, Joan 0102, 0864
 McCorkel, Jill 1516
 McCorkle, Richard 0858
 McCorkle, Richard C. 0149, 0976
 McCoy, Candace 0266
 McCoy, Marcia 0894
 McCoy, Monica L. 0267
 McCrie, Robert D. 1175
 McCully, Sharon P. 0552
 McDermeit, Melissa 0230
 McDermott, M. Joan 0398
 McDewitt, Jack 0287
 McElrath, Karen 0478
 McGarrell, Edmund F. 0051
 McGeorge, Jill 0802
 McGrath, Robert J. 1146
 McGuigan, Kimberly A. 0148
 McKean, Jerome 1030
 McKenzie, Ian E. 1145
 McKenzie, Ian K. 1049, 1573
 McKenzie, Immanuel 1237
 McLaughlin, Karen A. 0112
 McLeod, Linda 0865
 McMullan, John L. 1421, 1432
 McNiel, Dale E. 1439
 McVey, Philip M. 0195
 Mears, Daniel P. 0975, 1334
 Mednick, Samoff A. 0016
 Megivern, James J. 0770
 Meizerin, Marion 0452
 Mello, Michael A. 0781
 Melossi, Dario 0813
 Melton, Gary B. 0156
 Mendelberg, Tali 0498
 Menzel, Sewall H. 1159, 1160
 Mercy, James A. 0923
 Merlo, Alida V. 0127, 0950
 Mesch, Gustavo S. 1273
 Messner, Steven F. 0897
 Meyer, Aleta L. 0139
 Meyer, Walter J., III 0322
 Michael, Sean E. 0786
 Michalowski, Raymond J. 0059
 Michals, John E. 0229
 Michie, Christine 0711
 Mickolus, Edward F. 0437
 Micucci, Anthony 0623
 Midol, Andre 0413
 Mielthe, Terance D. 0149, 0858, 0976
 Milkman, Harvey B. 1514
 Miller, Alan S. 0973
 Miller, Alexis J. 1130
 Miller, Brenda A. 1225
 Miller, Ian 1434
 Miller, J. Mitchell 0165, 0171, 0494, 0506
 Miller, J.L. 0645
 Miller, Jody 0508
 Miller, Mike 0921
 Miller, Seumas 1378
 Miller, Susan L. 1089, 1182
 Miller, Ted R. 0493, 1201
 Miller, William J. 1235
 Mills, Jeremy F. 1141
 Mills, Linda G. 1463
 Milovanovic, Dragan 0017
 Minnesota. Office of the Legislative Auditor 0297
 Minor, Kevin I. 0176
 Miscoll, Deborah 1117
 Missouri Bar Commission on Children and the Law 1348
 Mitchell, George A. 0696
 Mocho, Jill 1076
 Mohan, Damian 0723
 Mokhesi-Parker, Joyce 0816
 Molnar, Beth E. 0524
 Monmonier, Mark 0039
 Montalvo-Barbot, Alfredo 0384
 Montanes, Juan 0110
 Montemayor, Raymond 0559
 Montgomery, Reid H., Jr. 1099
 Monto, Martin 0143, 0957
 Moodie, Eleanor 0706
 Moody, Carlisle E. 1583
 Moon, Melissa M. 0125
 Moore, Adrian T. 1486
 Moore, Alvin R. 1503
 Moore, Darin K. 1333
 Moore, David 0578
 Moore, Eugene Arthur 0935
 Moore, Mark H. 0796
 Morabito, Eugene V. 1402
 Moran, Leslie J. 1094
 Morash, Merry 0307
 Morash, Merry A. 0381
 Morenoff, Jeffrey D. 0058
 Morgan, Donald W. 0854, 0895
 Morgan, Frank 0260
 Morgan, Frank H. 1294
 Morgan, Kathryn 0326
 Morgan, Rod 0599, 0846
 Moriarty, Laura J. 1218
 Morris, Allison 0667
 Morris, Cynthia 0386
 Morris, Paul 1050
 Morrison, Shona 0069
 Morse, Stephen J. 1300, 1470
 Mortimer, Ed 0288
 Morton, Joann B. 1498
 Moskowitz, Seymour 1084
 Motiuk, Laurence L. 0302, 0317-0318
 Mueller, Elizabeth J. 0749
 Mueller-Luckmann, Elisabeth 0530
 Mukherjee, Satyanshu 1289
 Mullings, Janet L. 1508
 Mumola, Christopher J. 1501
 Mustaine, Elizabeth Ehrhardt 0505
 Mutchnick, Robert J. 0728
 Myers, Mark G. 1321
 Myers, Wade C. 0528, 0930, 0959
 Myner, Julie 0173
 Nachbaur, Andreas 1586
 Nada-Raja, Shyamala 0062
 Nadon, Susan M. 0529
 Nagin, Daniel S. 0053, 0422 0432, 1588
 Nalla, Mahesh K. 0381, 0978
 Natera, Guillemina R. 1243
 National Center for State Courts 0646
 National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse at Columbia University 0284
 National Coalition for Haitian Rights 1358
 National Crime Prevention Council 0780, 1566
 National Criminal Justice Association 1074
 National Institute for Research Advancement of Japan 0193
 National Opinion Research Center 0765
 Nayak, Tapan K. 0685
 Neapolitan, Jerome L. 0090, 0460, 0510
 Nelken, David 0439
 Nellis, Mike 0810
 Nelsen, Candice 0872
 Nelson, Amanda L. 0792
 Nelson, Bonnie R. 0438
 Nelson, Jamie A. 0528
 Nelson, John P. 0577
 Nesca, Marc 0852
 Ness, Oliver 1365
 New York City, NY. Commission to Combat Police Corruption 0586-0589
 New York State. Department of Correctional Services 0332
 Newburn, Tim 0599, 1024, 1360
 Newell, James L. 0842
 Newman, Graeme 0375
 Nichols, David 1596
 Nichols, Lawrence T. 0098
 Nickles, Laura B. 1059
 Nielsen, Arnie L. 1101
 Nieto, Marcus 1563
 Nieuwbeerta, Paul 0861
 Niveau, Gerard 0902
 Nobiling, Tracy 1441
 Nordquist, Joan 0400
 Norman, Jon 1154
 Normandeau, Andre 1048
 Norstrom, Thor 0412
 North, Carol S. 0077

Novak, Kenneth J. 0368
 Nurco, David N. 1140
 Nyman, Anders 0123

Oates, Gisele Casanova 1229
 O'Brien, Robert M. 0584
 Oc, Taner 1181
 Ocqueteau, Frederic 0413
 O'Connor, Susan 0158
 O'Connor, Thomas 0399
 Odegard, Einar 1595
 Odem, Mary E. 0482
 Oetmeier, Tim 0213
 Ofshe, Richard J. 1440
 Ogloff, James R.P. 0269
 O'Keefe, Susan 0132
 Olafsdottir, Hildigunnur 0504
 Olivares, Kathleen M. 0661
 Oliver, Willard M. 0210
 Ollus, Natalia 1206
 Olshaker, Mark 1374
 Olson, Susan M. 1474
 Olsson, Borje 0826
 O'Mahony, Paul 0773
 O'Malley, Pat 0202
 O'Neal, John Leslie 0536
 O'Neil, Katherine 1259
 Onnen, Jamie 1357
 O'Quin, Karen 0591
 Orchowsky, Stan 0580
 Osgood, D. Wayne 0553
 Osse, Anneke 1009
 Ostermeyer, Melinda 0648
 Ostrihanska, Z. 0205
 O'Sullivan, Chris 1499
 Oswald, Katharina 0642, 1056
 Ouimet, Marc 0485
 Owen, Barbara 1492

Paboojian, Aliene 0337
 Pacheco, Kimberly 0147
 Padgett, Kathy G. 0063
 Pagani, Linda 0918, 0980
 Page, Randy M. 0157
 Pagon, Milan 1000
 Pain, Rachel H. 0041
 Painter, Kate 1271
 Panzarella, Robert 1383
 Parikh, Ashish 1115
 Parker, L. Craig, Jr. 0353
 Parker, Mary 0141
 Parker, Peter 0816
 Parker, Robert Nash 0835, 1337
 Parks, Kathleen A. 1225
 Paschall, Mallie J. 0877
 Passas, Nikos 0414
 Paternoster, Raymond 0035, 0053, 0440, 1173, 1253, 1345
 Patrignani, Angela 1304
 Pattillo, Mary E. 1188
 Paulsen, Derek J. 0206
 Payne, Brian K. 1148

Payne, Dennis M. 1042, 1385
 Pearce, Frank 0818
 Pearl, Natalie R. 1517
 Pearse, J. 1034
 Pearson, Jessica 0649
 Pease, Ken 0364, 0464, 1248
 Pecar, Janez 0428
 Pecora, Peter J. 0128
 Peebles, Jason 0256
 Pendleton, Michael R. 0247, 0824, 1373
 Perez Tornero, Jose Manuel 0535
 Perez, Jorge 0671
 Perez, Ruperto M. 0931
 Perkins, Craig A. 0461
 Persson, Leif G.W. 0627
 Petee, Thomas A. 0063
 Peters, Michael 0517
 Petersen, Rebecca D. 0114
 Petersilia, Joan 0343, 1119
 Peterson, Julie G. 0924
 Peterson-Badali, Michele 0962
 Petrosino, Anthony J. 1203
 Petrunik, M.G. 1564
 Pettitway, Leon E. 0038
 Pfeiffer, Christian 1303
 Pheterson, Gail 0449
 Phillips, Amy K. 0673
 Phillips, Julie A. 0080
 Phillips, Sandra S. 1376
 Pietz, Christina A. 1116
 Piquero, Alex R. 0035, 0511, 0863, 0968, 1173, 1196, 1253
 Piquero, Nicole Leeper 0863
 Pitchford, Susan R. 0447
 Platt, Jerome J. 1098
 Ploeger, Matthew 0175, 1334
 Pluchinsky, Dennis A. 1239
 Podgor, Ellen S. 0271
 Pogrebin, Mark R. 1539
 Pohl, J. Otto 1109
 Pojman, Louis P. 1179
 Pollack, Daniel 1114
 Pollak, Charlotte 1138
 Pollock, Joycelyn M. 0304, 1127
 Ponsaers, P. 0783
 Pontell, Henry N. 0007, 0443, 0891
 Pontonne, S. 0791
 Poole, Eric D. 1539
 Porter, Dee 0921
 Potter, Claire Bond 1013
 Potter, Gary 0840
 Potter, Gary W. 1223
 Potter, Kimberly 1052
 Poulson, Ronald L. 1464
 Powell, K.E. 0884
 Powell, Kathleen B. 0546
 Power, Kevin George 0706
 Poythress, Norman 0659
 Poythress, Norman G. 0683
 Pranis, Kay 0698
 Pratt, Carter 0867
 Pratt, John 1054

Prendergast, Michael 0500
 Prentky, Robert A. 0111
 Prenzler, Tim 1549
 Prine, Rudy 0718
 Pritchard, David 0856
 Pullen, Suzanne 0920
 Puritz, Patricia 0940
 Puro, Steven 1390
 Putney, Bart 0741
 Putnins, Aldis L. 0160
 Pybas, Kevin 1476
 Pyle, David 1244

Queensland, AUS. Criminal Justice Commission 0011, 1022, 1377
Queensland, AUS. Police Service 1022
 Quereshi, M.Y. 1502
 Quinsey, Vernon L. 0003, 0359, 0851, 1589
 Quirchmayr, Gerald 1571

Rabasa, Juan 0760, 1186
 Rachlin, Harvey 0222
 Radcliffe, John 0198
 Radelet, Michael 0753
 Radford, Lorraine 0663
 Rafta, Nicole Hahn 0293
 Raine, Adrian 0016, 0905
 Rajkumar, Andrew S. 0388
 Raju, Jovan 0033
 Ralph, Stephen 1061
 Ramratnam, Bharat 1115
 Rand, Michael R. 0450, 1241
 Randa, Laura E. 1559
 Raphael, Jody 0463
 Rasanen, Pirkko 0079
 Rasmussen, David W. 0113, 0592
 Ravn, Lene 0768
 Read, Tim 0189
 Reaves, Brian A. 1367
 Reboussin, Roland 0887, 1015
 Rechea, Cristina 0110
 Reddington, Frances P. 0141, 0164
 Reddon, John R. 1121
 Redondo, Santiago 0671
 Reed, Mark D. 0972
 Reichertz, Jo 1003
 Reid, John B. 1341
 Reidpath, Daniel D. 0868
 Reiman, Jeffrey 1179
 Reinerman, Craig 0372
 Reiner, Robert 0846
 Reinke, H. 1095
 Reisig, Michael D. 1143, 1382
 Rennig, Christoph 1560
 Resnick, Heidi S. 0056
 Reuter, Peter 0755, 0796, 1167
 Reynolds, Arthur J. 1317
 Reynolds, Morgan O. 0752
 Reznick, Lawrie 0686

- Rhodes, Lorna A. 0731
Rhodes, William 1154
Rice, Marnie E. 0742
Rich, Josiah D. 1115
Richardson, Barbra A. 0924
Richardson, James T. 0658
Richman, Stephen 1204
Riedel, Marc 0874, 1266
Riley, Diane M. 0772
Riley, K. Jack 0454, 0873
Riley, Sharon E. 1087
Rind, Bruce 0179
Ringel, Cheryl 1220
Rispens, Jan 0134
Ritch, Van 0601
Ritchie, Kerri 0677
Rivara, Frederick P. 0540, 0915
Robert, Marc 0092
Robert, P. 1095
Roberts, Julian 0632
Roberts, Julian V. 0270
Roberts, Meredith 0054, 1597
Robertson, Jeremy 0119
Robertson, Stephen 1086
Robinson, Christine E. 0026
Robinson, Holly M. 0626
Robinson, Krista D. 0022
Robinson, Matthew B. 0026
Rodgers, Paula 0050
Roeger, Leigh 0260
Roehl, Jan 1202, 1540
Rogers, Joseph W. 0934
Rogers, Patrice N. 1555
Rogers, Richard 0052, 0855
Rohde, Paul 0155, 0562, 0955, 1310
Rollason, Heather 1455
Rome, Dennis M. 0622
Ronel, Natti 1506
Rosay, Andre B. 0511
Roscigno, Vincent J. 1269
Rose, Dina R. 0972, 1582
Rose, Harold M. 0871
Rosenbaum, Dennis P. 1556
Rosenbaum, Marsha 0109
Rosenbeck, Robert 0890
Rosenberger, Lelf Roderick 1578
Rosenfeld, Barry 0276, 0677
Rosenfeld, Michael J. 0472
Rosenfeld, Richard 1212
Rosof, Stephen M. 0443
Ross, Darrell L. 0357, 0713, 1151
Ross, H. Laurence 1195
Ross, Lee E. 0495, 0862, 1234
Ross, Luana 1150
Rossi, Peter H. 0263
Rountree, Pamela Wilcox 0800, 1251
Rousseaux, X. 1095
Rois, Deloris Tyler 0904
Rubasa, Juan 0362
Rubin, Edward L. 1053
Rubin, H. Ted 1323
Ruddell, Rick 1354
Ruefle, William J. 0171
Ruggiero, Vincenzo 0258, 0843
Rule, John 0462
Rush, George E. 0444, 1228
Rush, Peter 1093
Russell, Gregory D. 1396
Russell, Kathryn K. 0633
Ryan, Gail 0167
Ryan, Patrick J. 0444
Rzepka, Dorothea 0532

Sabin, Edward P. 1123
Sabin, Jose Manuel 1110
Sabol, William J. 0361
Sacco, Vincent F. 0880
Sachs, Steven L. 0548
Sack, Fritz 0425
Sacks, Jeffrey J. 1191
Safranski, Scott R. 0807
Saks, Michael J. 0280
Salekin, Randall T. 0052, 0855
Salisbury, Sandra B. 0970
Salmelainen, Pia 0104, 0520
Samenow, Stanton E. 1553
Sampson, Robert J. 0058, 0432
Sanders, Andrew 0249
Sanders, Beth A. 1386
Sandhu, Harjit S. 0739
Saner, Hilary 0148
Santman, Jennifer 0173
Sapp, Allen D. 0164
Sarantakos, Sotirios 0563
Sarre, Rick 1471
Saunders, Benjamin E. 0525
Savona, Ernesto U. 0416
Saylor, William G. 0334, 0740
Scali, Mary Ann 0940
Scambler, Annette 0430
Scambler, Graham 0430
Scarborough, Kathryn E. 0040
Scarce, Michael 0434
Scarola, Tami 0639
Scarpitti, Frank R. 1101
Schaffner, Laurie 0124
Scheingold, Stuart A. 0812
Scherpenzeel, Richard 1571
Schichor, David 0985
Schiele, Jerome H. 1327
Schiff, Mara 1072
Schiff, Mara F. 1467
Schiraldi, Vincent 0154
Schissel, Bernard 0519
Schludermann, Eduard H. 0529
Schmallegger, Frank 0451
Schmeidler, James 0147
Schneider, Frank W. 1416
Schneider, Hans Joachim 0180
Schneider, Jacqueline L. 1314
Schram, Pamela J. 1528
Schroer, Norbert 1003
Schuitze, Phyllis A. 0094
Schulz, Dorothy Moses 1051
Schwaner, Shawn L. 0708
Schwartz, Gary E. 1579
Schwartz, Ira M. 0565
Schwartz, Martin D. 1235
Schwartz-Watts, Donna 0854, 0895
Scott, Bradley 0807
Scott, Kerilyn 0959
Scully, Paul 0723
Sealock, Miriam D. 1349
Sechrest, Dale K. 0985, 1256, 1496
Secret, Philip E. 0150
Seeley, John 0955
Seeley, John R. 0562, 1310
Sellers, Christine S. 1129
Selner-O'Hagan, Mary Beth 0956
Seltzer, Mark 0500
Senese, Jeffrey D. 0719
Seng, Magnus J. 0019
Sergeyev, Victor M. 0005
Sestoft, Dorte Maria 1122
Sewell, Kenneth W. 0052
Seymour, Cynthia B. 1532
Seymour, Fred W. 1473
Seymour, James D. 1482
Shade, Starley B. 0524
Shalhoub-Kevorkian, Nadera 0030
Shannon, Michael 1007
Sharma, D.D. 0561
Sharp, Arthur 0222
Sharpe, Elizabeth Gail 0346
Sharpe, Karen 0823
Shaw, Victor N. 1513
Shee, Amy H.L. 0937
Shelden, Randall G. 0933
Sheridan, Cindy 0431
Sherin, Kevin M. 1452
Sherman, Lawrence W. 1438
Shestakov, Dmitri 0055
Shichor, David 0254, 1256
Shihadeh, Edward S. 0405, 1292
Shoham, S. Giora 0375
Shook, Chadwick L. 1091
Short, James F., Jr. 0507
Short, Martin 0199
Shover, Neal 0308
Shrum, Wesley 1568
Shumaker, Anne W. 0145
Shumsky, Robert 0281
Shuy, Roger W. 1012
Siegel, Gayle 1103
Siegel, Gayle R. 0709
Siegel, James T. 1280
Siegelman, Peter 1152
Sigler, Robert T. 0442, 0606, 1091, 1138
Sigman, Melissa R. 0626
Sigurdardottir, Thordis 0504
Silas, Sharon 0544
Silberman, Arlin 0325
Silverman, Robert A. 0837
Silverstein, Barbara 1209
Simmons, Calvin 0358
Simmons, Susan L. 0437
Simon, Thomas R. 0922

- Simons, Glenna 0645
 Simons, Ronald L. 0979
 Simpson, D. Dwayne 0727
 Simpson, Sally S. 0490, 1349
 Sims, Barbara 0314
 Single, Eric 0801
 Sinha, Indrani 0453
 Sipe, Ron 0927
 Skidmore, Dan L. 0501
 Skodol, Andrew E., Jr. 1236
 Skurtveit, S. 0906
 Slate, Risdon N. 0336, 0687
 Sleightholme, Carolyn 0453
 Sloan, John J. 1279
 Slobodian, Paul J. 0130
 Slotter, Keith 0594
 Sluder, Richard D. 0347, 1142
 Small, Mark A. 0184
 Smallbone, Stephen W. 1274
 Smerdon, James 0391
 Smith, Barbara E. 1059
 Smith, Brad W. 0368
 Smith, Brent L. 0326, 0682
 Smith, Carolyn A. 0120
 Smith, Christine 1499
 Smith, Christopher E. 0237, 0238, 1018
 Smith, David 1580
 Smith, Elizabeth M. 0077
 Smith, Jeff 0668
 Smith, L. 1375
 Smith, Paul J. 0009
 Smith, Russell G. 0750, 0758
 Smith, Scott M. 0228
 Smith, Steven K. 0585
 Smith, William C. 1390
 Smykla, John Oriz 0734
 Snipes, Jeffrey B. 1430
 Snow, Robert L. 0402
 Snyder, Howard N. 1301
 So-Kum Tang, Catherine 0958
 Sobol, James J. 0065
 Soderstrom, Irina R. 0310
 Soetjijto, Adi Andojo 1560
 Sommers, Ira 0479
 Sommers, Ira B. 0006
 Son, In Soo 0622
 Soothill, Keith 0174
 Sorensen, Jon 1526
 Sorensen, Jonathan R. 0680, 0707
 Sorenson, Susan B. 0924
 Sorgdrager, Winnie 0397
 South, Nigel 0391, 1284
 Southerland, Mittie D. 0040
 Southwick, Lawrence, Jr. 1419
 Spatz Widom, Cathy 0888
 Spears, Jeffrey W. 0274
 Spergel, Irving A. 0100
 Spielman, Cindy R. 0970
 Spierenburg, Pieter 1222
 Spitznagel, Edward L. 0077
 Spohn, Cassia C. 0274, 1441
 Sprott, Jane B. 0964, 0974, 1518
 Spungen, Deborah 0446
 Squiers, Carol 1376
 Stace, Joanna 1237
 Stack, Steven J. 1026, 1414
 Stangl, Wolfgang 1164
 Stanko, Elizabeth A. 0086
 Starr, Meyer W. 1416
 Steele, Lisa J. 1465
 Steen, Sara 1307
 Steiger, Thomas L. 0313
 Stein, Judith A. 0169, 0512
 Stein, Nancy 1305
 Stenning, Philip C. 1561
 Stephan, James J. 0716
 Stephens, Christine 1434
 Stephens, Richard C. 0477
 Stermac, Lana 0889
 Stern, Susan B. 0120
 Stern, Vivien 1100
 Stevens, Dennis J. 0088, 0717
 Stevenson, Richard J. 0456
 Stevenson, Robert J. 1227
 Stice, Eric 1321
 Stichman, Amy 0312
 Stiffman, Arlene Rubin 0536
 Stith, Sandra M. 0547
 Stock, Jurgen 0602
 Stoff, David M. 0481
 Stojkovic, Stan 0733
 Stolzenberg, Lisa 0129, 0253, 0674
 Storvoll, Elizabeth E. 0988
 Stouthamer-Loeber, Magda 1302
 Strang, Heather 1438
 Stroud, Julia 0153
 Stuart, Barry 0664
 Sturgeon, William 0939
 Su, S. Susan 0576
 Subramanian, S. 0273
 Sullivan, Cris M. 0624
 Sullivan, Dennis 1065
 Sullivan, Mercer 0749
 Sullivan, Michael J. 0614
 Sullivan, William C. 1174
 Sun, Yi 1414
 Sundt, Jody L. 1529
 Sussman, Steve 0922
 Sutton, Mike 0754, 1558
 Svensson, Borje 0123
 Swanepoel, Gerhard 1246
 Swanson, Cheryl 1509
 Swartz, James A. 1523
 Swica, Yael 0078
 Swift, Wendy 0966
 Taggart, William A. 0333
 Tarabulsky, George M. 0990
 Taub, Jennifer 0944
 Tauri, Juan 0667
 Taxman, Faye S. 1196
 Taylor, David 0200
 Taylor, Dorothy L. 0551
 Taylor, Eileen 1551
 Taylor, Mary J. 1379
 Taylor, Pamela J. 0028
 Taylor, Ralph B. 1045
 Teets, Janet M. 0486
 Teichman, Meir 1123
 Temple, Judy A. 1317
 Teplin, Linda A. 0330
 Teret, Stephen P. 0022
 Terrill, William 1041
 Terry, W. Clinton, III 0129, 1072
 Teske, Raymond H.C., Jr. 0337
 Tewksbury, Richard 1183
 Thaler, Paul 0363
 Thiblin, Ingemar 0033
 Thibodeau, Tracy M. 0569
 Thistlewaite, Amy 1058
 Thoenes, Nancy 0817
 Thomas, Alexander R. 0215
 Thomas, David 0517
 Thomas, George C., III 1462
 Thomas, Jim 0017
 Thompson, Bankole 0840
 Thomberry, Terence P. 1308
 Thurman, Quint C. 0051
 Tiburcio, Marcela S. 1243
 Tiesdell, Steven 1181
 Tiihonen, Jari 0079
 Tilley, Nick 1550
 Tillman, Robert 0443
 Tillman, Robert H. 0007
 Tippetts, A. Scott 1551
 Tithecott, Richard 0419
 Tjaden, Patricia 0817
 Tolman, Thomas K. 1379
 Tombs, Steve 0818
 Tomkins, Alan J. 0724
 Tomsen, Stephen 0421
 Tonry, Michael 0244, 1210, 1446
 Toombs, Nancy J. 0057
 Torres, Sam 0349, 1071, 1132, 1228, 1427
 Toumier, Pierre 1483
 Towl, Graham J. 1497
 Traskman, Per Ole 1475
 Trautman, Neal 0231
 Travis, Jeremy 1204
 Travis, Lawrence F. 0312, 0693
 Tremblay, Manon 1250
 Tremblay, Pierre 0485, 1250
 Tremblay, Richard E. 0168, 1128, 0980
 Triggs, Sue 0294
 Trimball, Lily 1055
 Triplett, Ruth A. -115, 0570, 1339
 Tromovitch, Philip 0179
 Tropea, Fabio 0535
 Trostle, Lawrence C. 0218
 Trudeau, James 0454
 Tuch, Steven A. 1364
 Tulkens, F. 1290
 Tulskey, Jacqueline Peterson 0744
 Turner, Susan 0512, 0690, 0850, 1139
 Tyler, Tom R. 1063

- Uchida, Craig D. 1430
 Ulmer, Jeffrey T. 0239
 Umbreit, Mark S. 0542, 1135, 1346
 Umphrey, Martha Merrill 1047
 Unger, Jennifer B. 0158
 United Nations. High Commissioner for Human Rights 0201
 United Nations. Institute for Training and Research 0193
 United States Conference of Mayors 0909
 U.S. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms 0191
 U.S. Bureau of Justice Assistance 0638, 1165, 1331
 U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics 0135, 0182
 U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics 0515
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Applied Studies 1478
 U.S. General Accounting Office 0243, 0993
 U.S. National Institute of Corrections 0715
 U.S. National Institute of Justice 0593, 1370, 1409
 U.S. President's Crime Prevention Council 1572
 Useem, Bert 0613
 Ustad, Karen L. 0855
- Vagg, Jon 0408
 van de Velde, Jan-Willem 0203
 van Dijk, Jan J.M. 0397
 Van Hoorebeeck, Bart 0087
 van Koppen, Peter J. 0607
 van Swaaningen, Rene 0491
 Van Voorhis, Rebecca A. 0527
 van Welzenis, Ingrid 0574
 Van Wyk, Judy 0095
 Vandal, Gilles 0448
 VanderBos, Gary R. 0484
 Vander Stoep, Ann 0944, 0945
 Vander Ven, Thomas M. 1242
 Varma, Kimberly N. 1193
 Varma, Ved 1312
 Vasara, Pekka 0265
 Vaughn, Michael S. 0217, 1017, 1043, 1088
 Venator-Santiago, Charles R. 0939
 Veneziano, Carol 0163
 Veneziano, Louis 0163
 Venne, Rosemary A. 0705
 Verity, Angela 0996
 Verma, Arvind 1387, 1423
 Vermunt, Riel 1019
 Vernick, Jon S. 0022
 Vervaele, J.A.E. 1205
 Vieraitis, Lynne M. 1277
- Vila, Bryan 0373, 0386
 Villatoro, Jorge V. 1243
 Ville, Renaud 1304
 Violanti, John M. 1403
 Virshup, Evelyn 1111
 Vitaro, Frank 0168, 0980
 Vitelli, Romeo 0089
 Vitiello, Michael 0629
 Vito, Gennaro F. 1183
 Vitoratos, Barbara 0381
 Voas, Robert B. 1551
 Vogel, Ronald E. 0336, 1427
 Vogler, Richard 0655
 Vohryzek-Bolden, Miki 0071
 Vojtisek, John E. 1146
 Vrij, Aldert 1050
- Wachtel, Benjamin 0991
 Waddington, David 1288
 Waldfogel, Joel 0422
 Waldner-Haugrud, Lisa M. 0076
 Walker, Bailus, Jr. 1204
 Walker, John 0020
 Walker, Samuel 1422
 Wallace, Donald 0347
 Wallace, Donald H. 0680
 Wallack, Lawrence 1548
 Waller, Irvin 0397
 Walls, Lucille G. 1275
 Walsh, James A. 0971
 Walters, Glenn D. 1117, 1147
 Walters, Reece 1190
 Walton, Paul 0822
 Wambach, Thomas 1062
 Wanberg, Kenneth W. 1514
 Wang, Hsiao-Ming 1397
 Wang, Zheng 1320
 Wanger, Eugene G. 1169
 Ward, Charles S. 0717
 Warheit, George 0551
 Warner, Barbara D. 0617, 0800
 Warr, Mark 0896, 1334
 Warren, Janet 0887
 Warren, Janet I. 0276, 1015
 Washington Office on Latin America 1358
 Waters, Trevor 0825
 Watkins, Erin 0326
 Watkins, R. Cory 1404
 Wearne, Phillip K. 0999
 Websdale, Neil 1156
 Webster, Christopher D. 0703
 Weekes, John R. 1141
 Weeks, Robin 0888
 Weichert, Thilo 0212
 Weil, Douglas S. 0775
 Weinberger, Linda E. 1149
 Weiner, Alfred N. 1178
 Weiner, Harvey 0325
 Weinstock, David 1579
 Weintraub, Lisa 0657
 Weisel, Deborah 1353
 Weiss, Alexander 0899, 1044
 Weitzer, Ronald 1364
- Welch, Michael 0054, 0327, 1574, 1597
 Wells, Edward L. 1405
 Wells, J.K. 1162
 Wells, James B. 0176
 Wells, Roger 0462
 Wentworth, Jennifer 1468
 Wermolder, Hans 1322
 Werner, David R. 0319
 Wertsch, Douglas M. 0541, 0771
 Wertsch, Teresa Lynn 0595
 West, Donald J. 0942
 Westrup, Darrah 1258
 Wettstein, Robert M. 1118
 Wetzels, Peter 0027
 Wheeler, Kenneth H. 0946
 White, Jarrod 0611
 White, Mary Castle 0744
 White, Rob 1287
 White, Whitney L. 1445
 Whiteaker, Larry 1166
 Whitehead, John T. 1198
 Whitfield, Dick 1126
 Whitley, Deborah 0984
 Widman, Mindy 1098
 Widom, Rebecca 0367
 Wilcox, Clyde 1565
 Wilczynski, Ania 1316
 Will, Susan 0891
 Williams, Brendan W. 1079
 Williams, Brian N. 1369
 Williams, James Herbert 0536
 Williams, Jimmy J. 0734
 Williams, Joyce E. 1417
 Williams, Linda M. 0522, 0859
 Williams, Nicolas 0949
 Williamson, Deborah 1347
 Willis, Andrew 0212
 Wilson, Digby 1471
 Wilson, Edward F. 0619
 Wilson, James Q. 0796
 Wilson, John P. 0626
 Wilson, Leon C. 1401
 Wilson, Margo 1285
 Wilson, Paul 0216
 Winer, Jonathan M. 0012
 Winfree, L. Thomas 1350
 Winfree, Thomas L., Jr. 1388
 Winkel, Frans Willem 0503
 Winner, Lawrence 0126
 Winterdyk, John 0103
 Witt, Peter A. 0106
 Witt, Robert 0075
 Wittebrood, Karin 0861
 Wittenberg, Peter M. 0732
 Wojcik, D. 0205
 Wolber, Greg J. 0932
 Wolfgang, Marvin E. 0763
 Wolk, James L. 1133
 Wong, Dennis S.W. 0144
 Wong, Siu Kwong 0122
 Wong, Stephen 0745
 Wood, Darryl S. 0218
 Woodruff, Katie 0140
 Woodward, Roland 0296

Wooldredge, John 1058, 1389
Wooldredge, John D. 1460
Worrall, John L. 1036, 1431
Wortley, Richard 1592
Wright, Alan 0466
Wright, Barry 1237
Wright, John Paul 0949, 0969
Wright, Kevin N. 0313, 0334,
0714, 1507
Wright, Linda E. 0928
Wright, Paul 0750
Wright, Richard A. 0072, 0171,
0431, 0494, 1240
Wright, Richard T. 0004
Wrinkle, Robert 1526
Wu, Bohsiu 0794, 0986
Wuensch, Karl L. 1464
Wycoff, Mary Ann 0213
Wyvekens, Anne 0803

Xie, Liya 0261

Yaffee, Joanne 0521
Yanich, Danilo 0395
Yeager, Catherine A. 0078
Yeisley, Mark 1211
Yeisley, Mark R. 1277
Yewell, Patrick 1347
Yonezato, S. 0523
York, Thomas S. 0063
Yorker, Beatrice 0984
Young, Jock 0822
Young, Malcolm 0911
Young, Michael 1519
Yu, Olivia 1577
Yu, Yiwen 0113
Yvarel, Jean-Jacques 0091

Zahn, D. 0827
Zahn, Margaret A. 1262
Zamberlan, Christopher 0517
Zamble, Edward 0003
Zatz, Marjorie S. 0798
Zedner, Lucia 0777
Zehr, Howard 0698
Zgourides, George 0143, 0957
Zhang, Junsen 0047
Zhang, Sheldon X. 1144, 1406
Zhao, Jihong 1392, 1413, 1426
Zhou, Dengke 1477
Zhou, Min 0151
Zimring, Franklin E. 0252
Zinger, Ivan 1461

